



WORLD OF TANKS BLITZ

**Postmortem:
Building a AAA MMO for Mobile Devices**

Vitaliy Borodovsky



World of Tanks

1,000,000 players right now

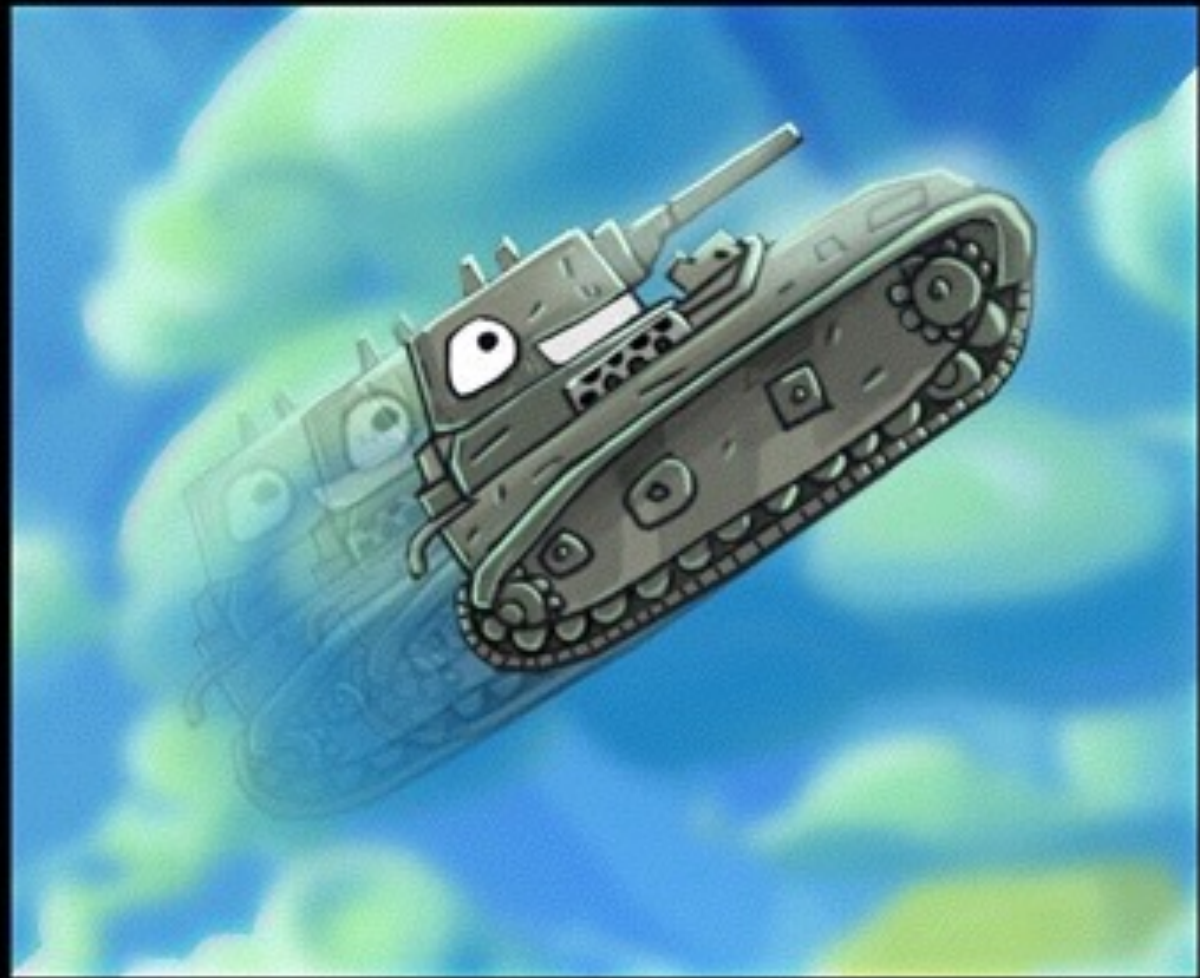
100+ million registrations





1,000,0

100+



World of Tanks

1,000,000 players right now

100+ million registrations



World of Tanks Blitz

100,000 players right now

20+ million registrations



Nobody knows the secret



Nobody knows the secret



And I don't know either





No one was harmed in the making of this video. All characters appearing in this work are fictitious and played by professional stuntmen.



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Project Beginning

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Small Team

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No Management Processes

No Technical Processes

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Small Team

No Management Processes

No Technical Processes

No 3D Engine

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

How can we quickly prototype?

200+ Play Tests

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

How can we quickly prototype?

500+ Tweaking Options

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

How can we quickly prototype?

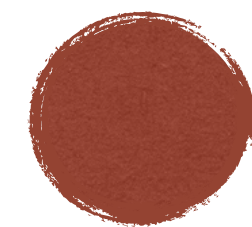
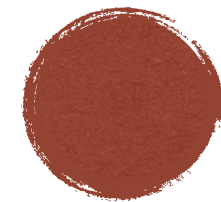
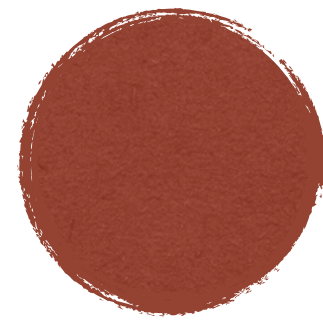
500+ Tweaking Options

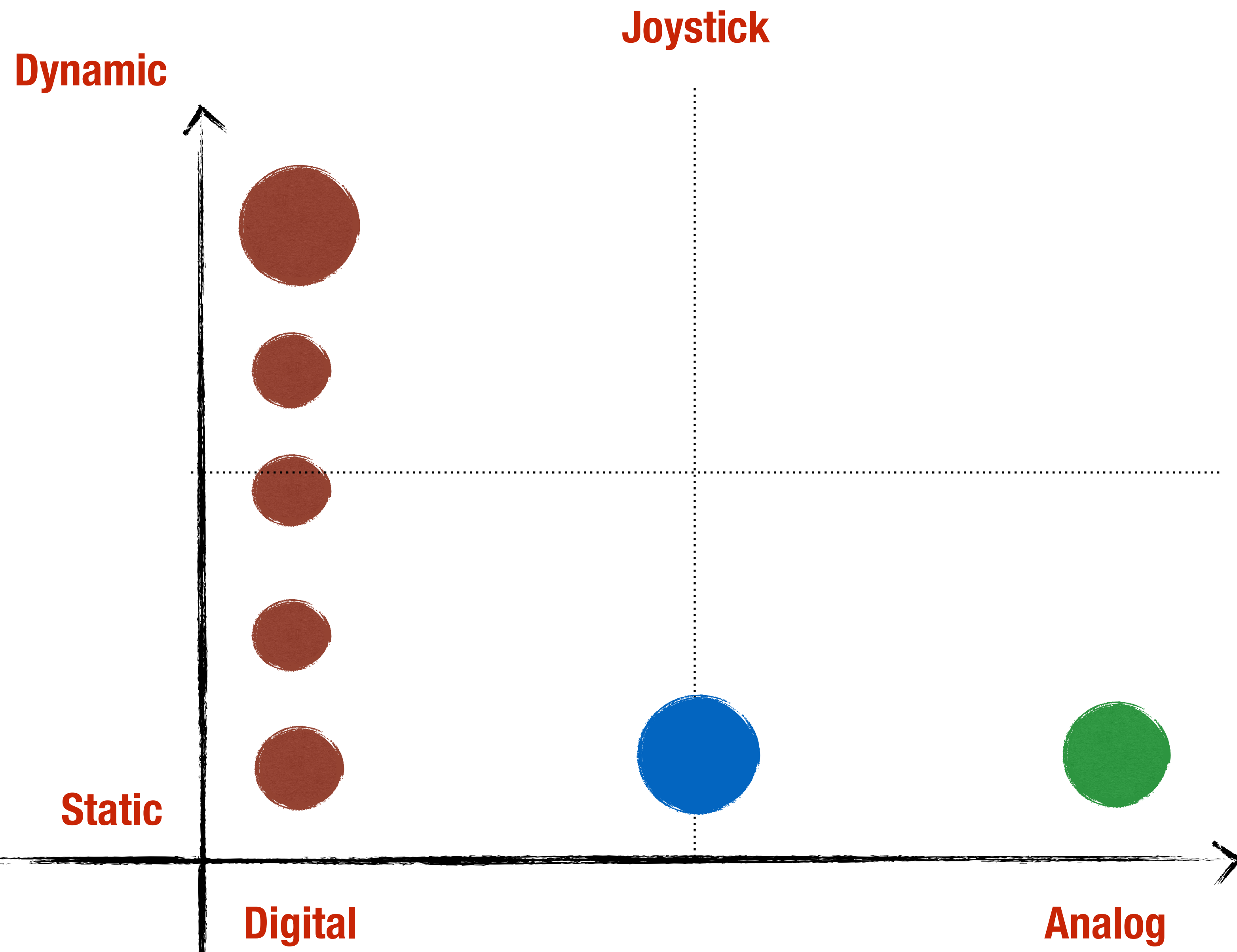
20+ Control Schemes

Joystick

Dynamic

Static





Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

How can we quickly prototype?

500+ Tweaking Options

20+ Control Schemes

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

How can we quickly prototype?

500+ Tweaking Options

20+ Control Schemes

Lots of corridor tests

Pre-production

How can we create a fun game?

200+ Play Tests

How can we quickly prototype?

500+ Tweaking Options

20+ Control Schemes

Lots of corridor tests

5 Focus Tests



Play your game!

Challenges

Challenges

Unstable trunk

Challenges

Unstable trunk

Failed builds

Challenges

Unstable trunk

Failed builds

Repeated bugs

Challenges

Unstable trunk

Failed builds

Repeated bugs

Unpredictable results

Management

Management

How to increase predictability?

Management

How to increase predictability?

Scrum

Management

How to increase predictability?

How to add flexibility?

Scrum

Management

How to increase predictability?

Scrum

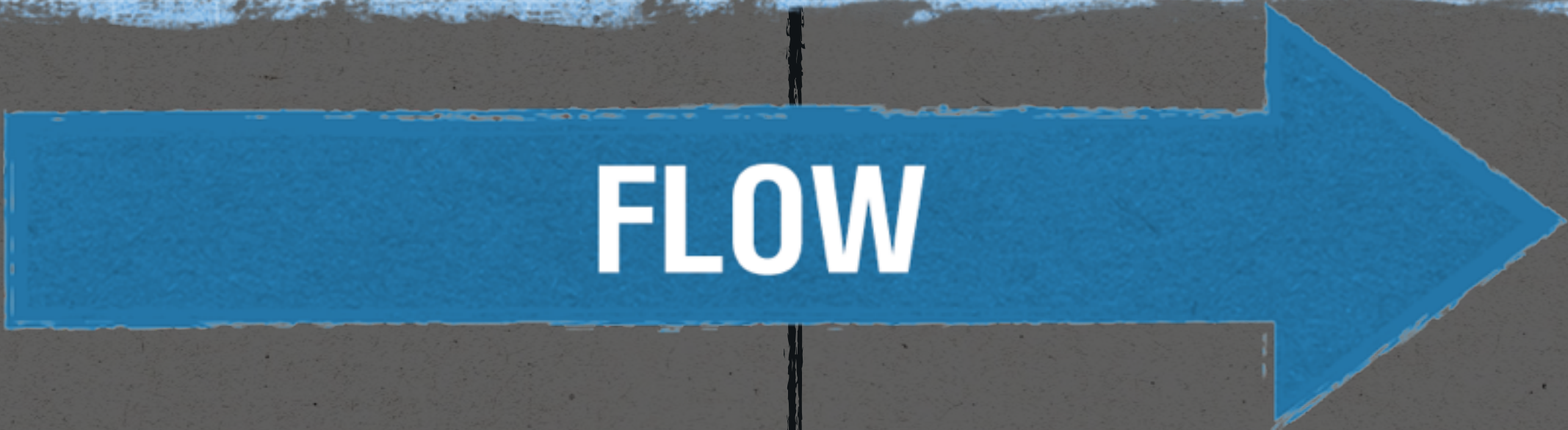
How to add flexibility?

Kanban

With Scrum Mix-ins

Management

To Do 5	Dev 3	Test 2	Release 3	Done
H	F	D	C	A
I	G	E		
J				B
K				



Management

To Do 5	Dev 3	Test 2	Verification 5	Release 3	Done
H	F	D	L	C	A
I	G	E	M		
J			N		B
K			O		



Technical Processes

Technical Processes

How to keep the trunk stable?

Branching

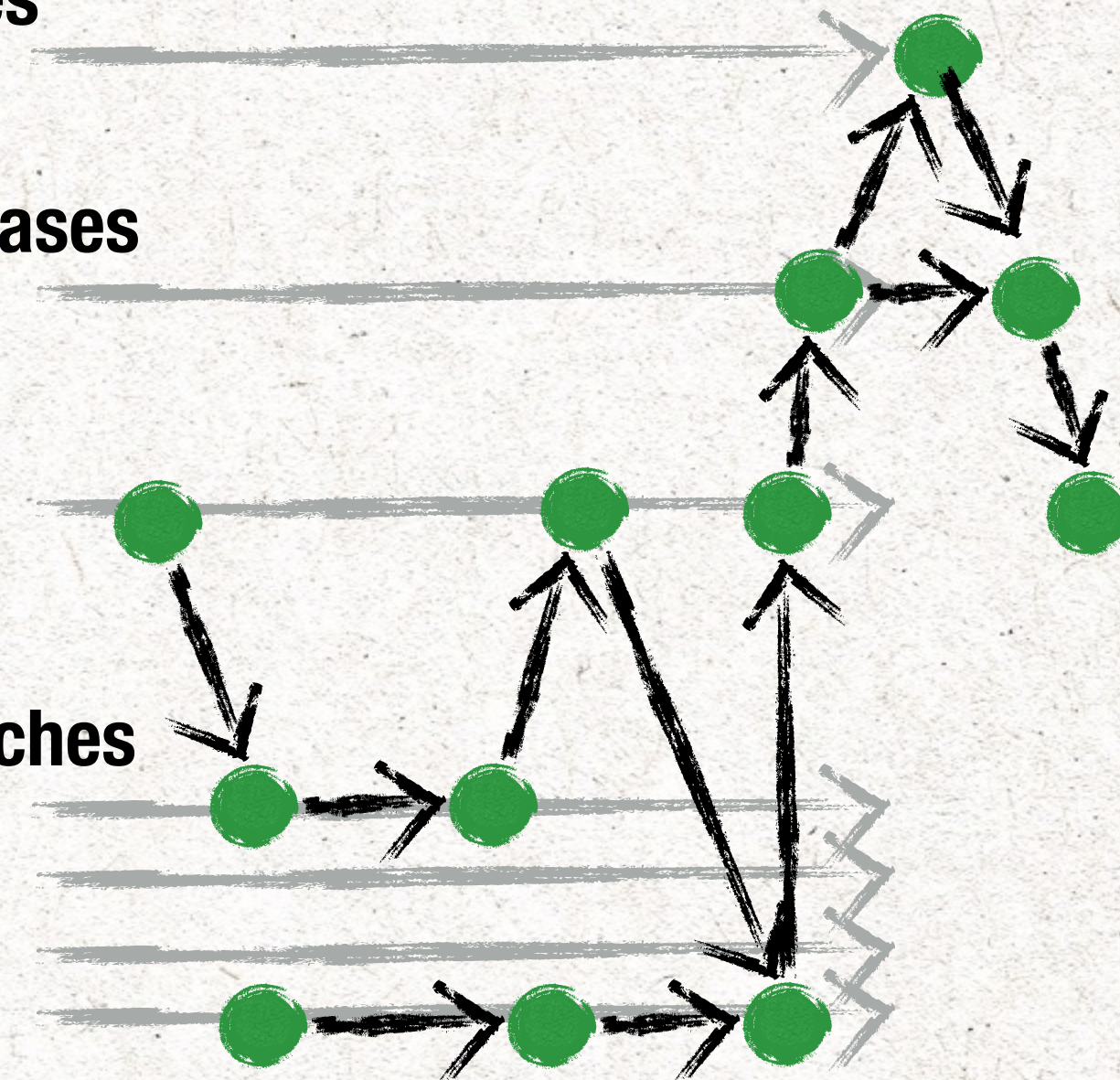
Build machine

hot fixes

stable releases

trunk

feature branches



Technical Processes

How to keep the trunk stable?

Branching

Build machine

How to improve code quality?

Code review

hot fixes

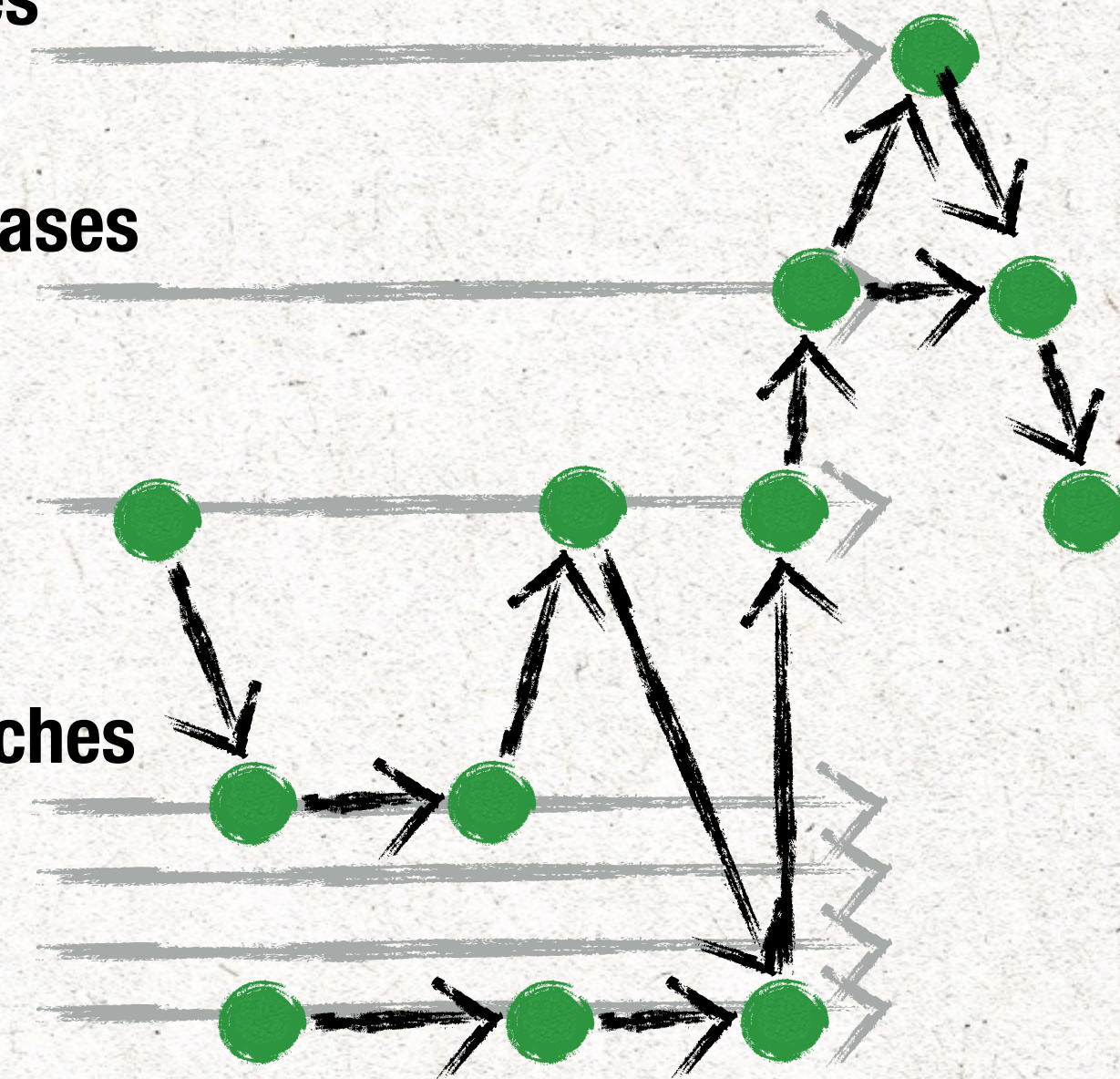
stable releases

trunk

feature branches

1 to 1

Column on Kanban



Technical Processes

How to keep the trunk stable?

Branching

Build machine

How to improve code quality?

Code review

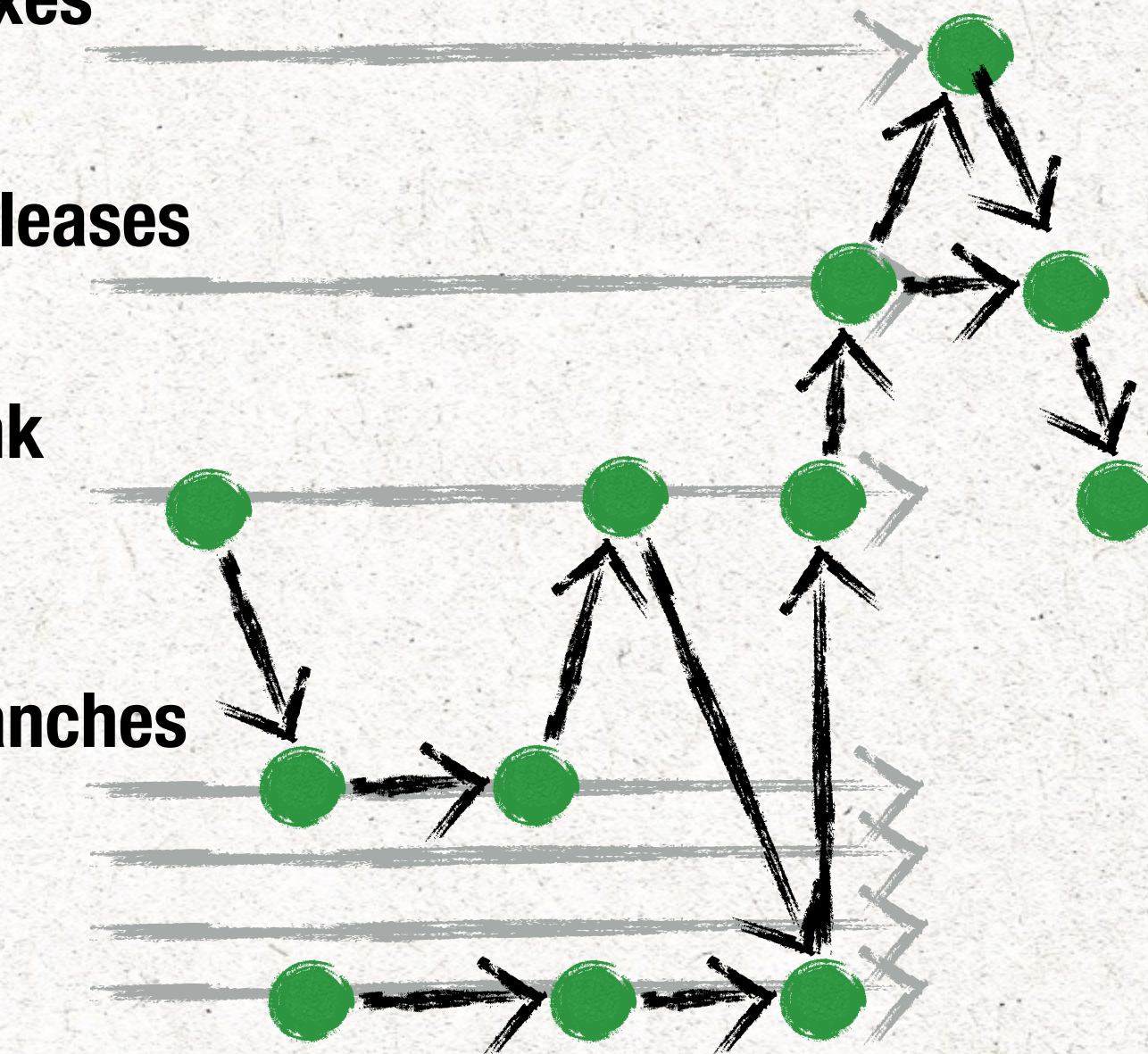
How to get higher quality?

hot fixes

stable releases

trunk

feature branches



1 to 1

Column on Kanban

Many to 1

Engine & Client sync

Live on trunk

Unstable game after commits to engine trunk



Engine & Client sync

Live on trunk

Unstable game after commits to engine trunk

Engine & Client sync

Live on trunk

Unstable game after commits to engine trunk

Version based releases

Engine & Client sync

Live on trunk

Unstable game after commits to engine trunk

Version based releases

Game don't want to update the engine

Longer migration

Engine & Client sync

Live on trunk

Unstable game after commits to engine trunk

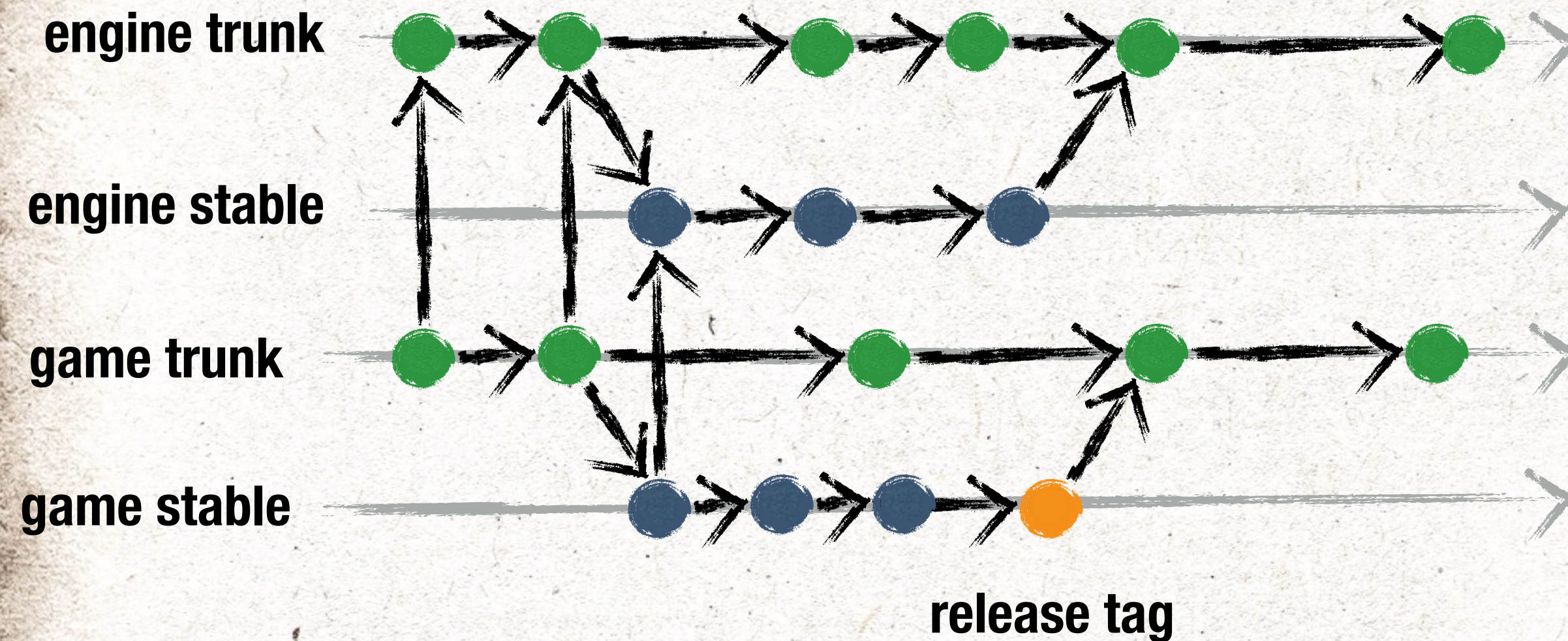
Version based releases

Game don't want to update the engine

Longer migration

No commits to trunk

Improved branching scheme





Personalize your processes!

More technical challenges

Engine

Performance

Architecture was not scalable

Hard to add new features

Not enough objects on the maps

Slow content creation

Engine Architecture

Performance

Scalability

Engine Architecture

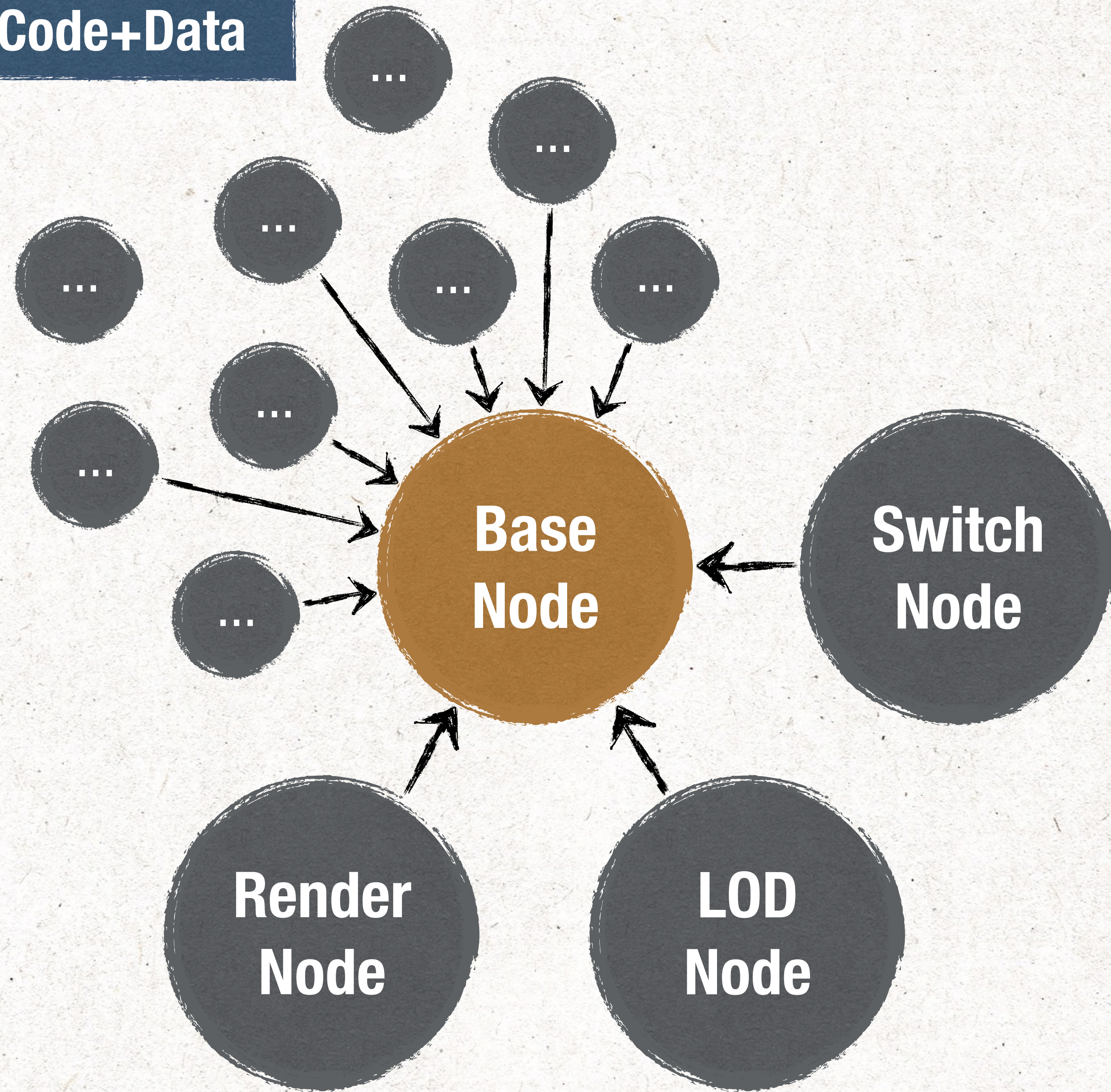
Performance

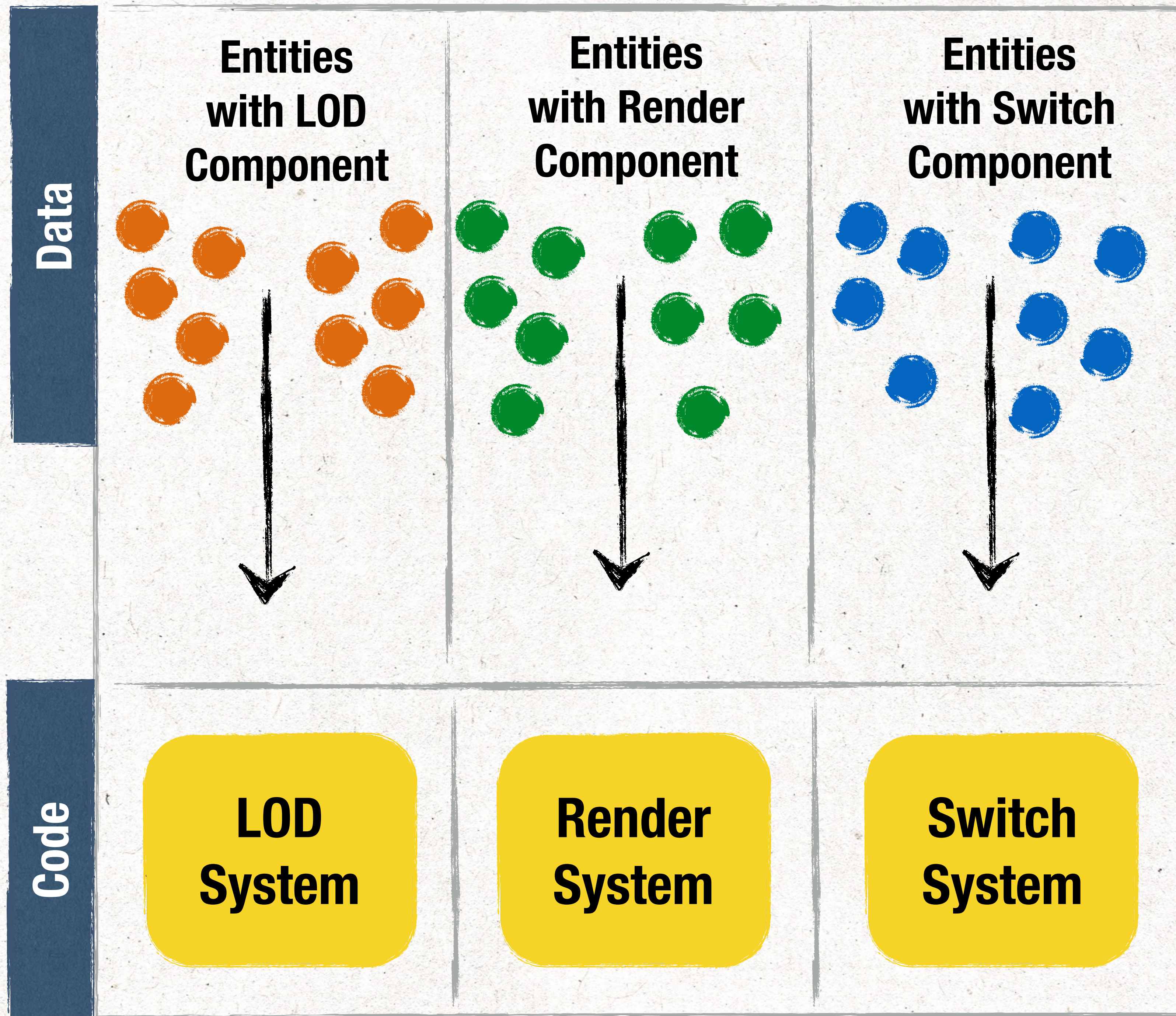
Scalability

Code Driven => Data Driven

OOP Model => ECS Model

Code+Data





Engine Architecture

Engine Architecture

Iterative Approach

2 months

New architecture

1.5 months

Project Transfer

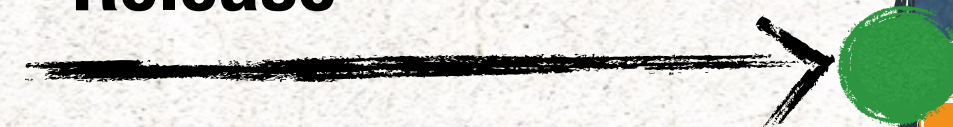
1 month

Optimization

Release

More Iterations

New features



Tools

First version of toolchain

Based on own UI framework

Tools



Tools

First version of toolchain

Based on own UI framework

Tools

First version of toolchain

Second iteration of toolchain

Transfer to new UI framework

Based on own UI framework

New UI framework for PC/Mac

Tools

First version of toolchain

Second iteration of toolchain

Transfer to new UI framework

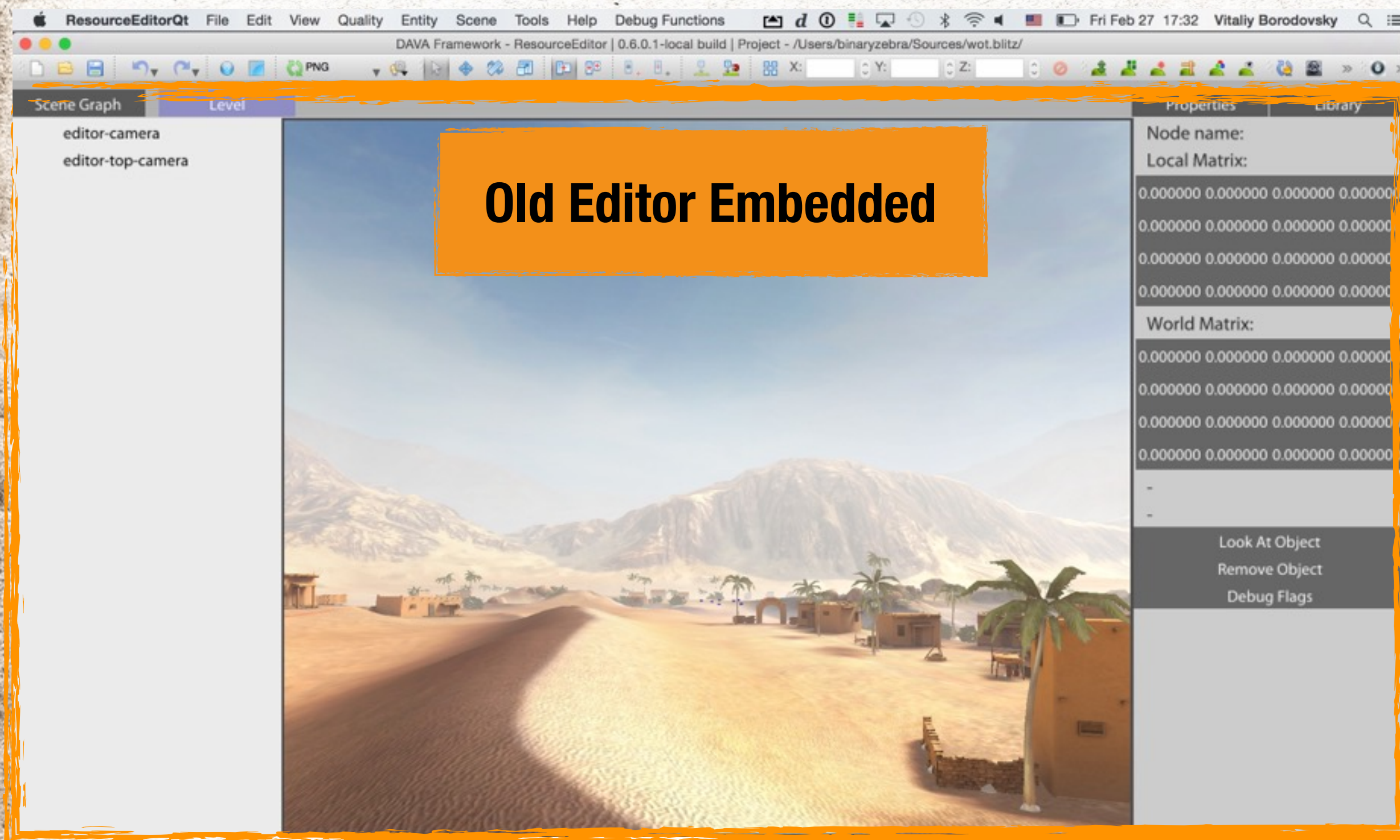
Based on own UI framework

New UI framework for PC/Mac

2 months

Embedded old tools to new framework

Old Editor Embedded



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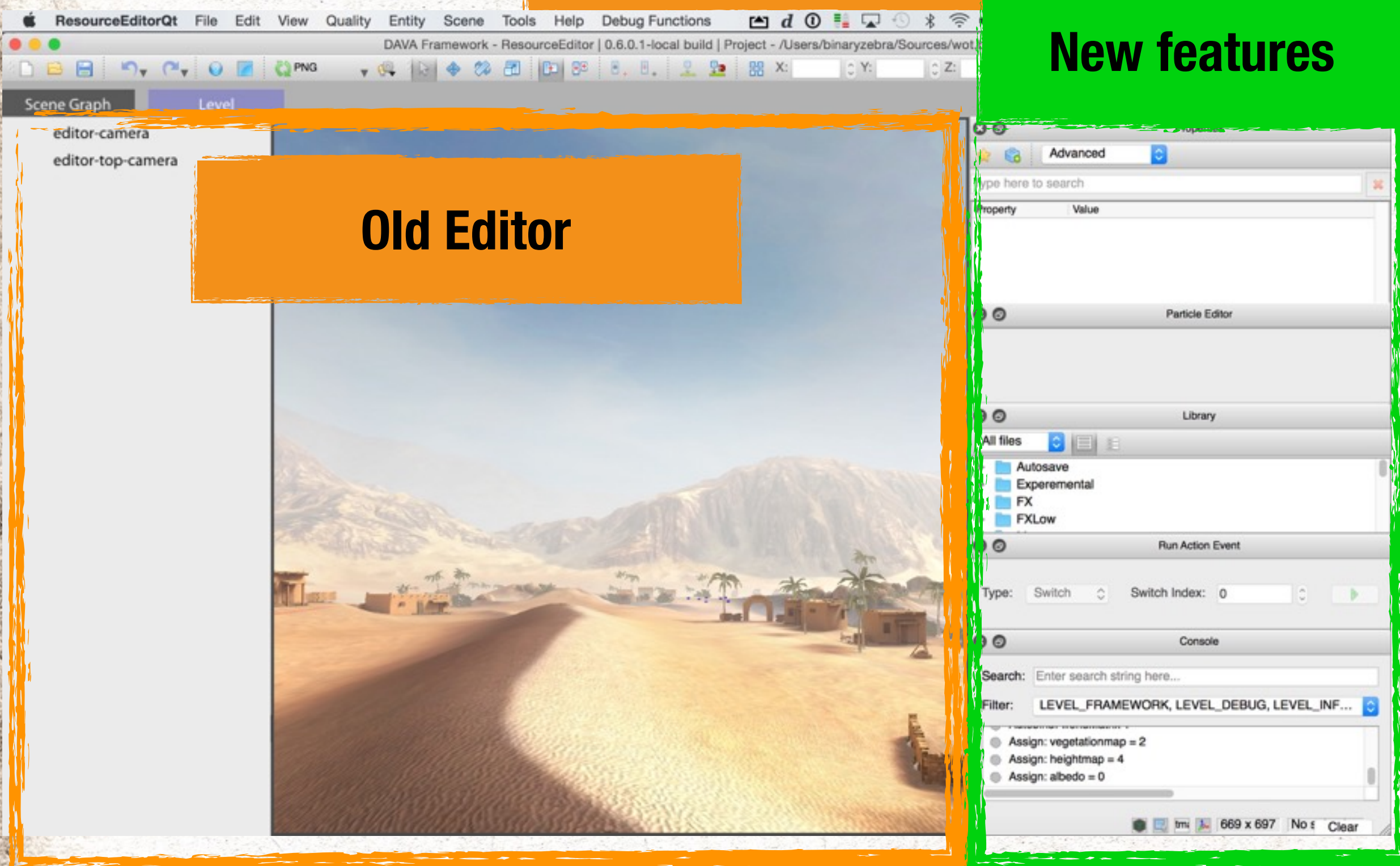
New features

Embedded old tools to new framework

Old Editor

4 months

Transfer of old functionality



Tools

First version of toolchain

Based on own UI framework

Second iteration of toolchain

New UI framework for PC/Mac

Transfer to new UI framework

2 months

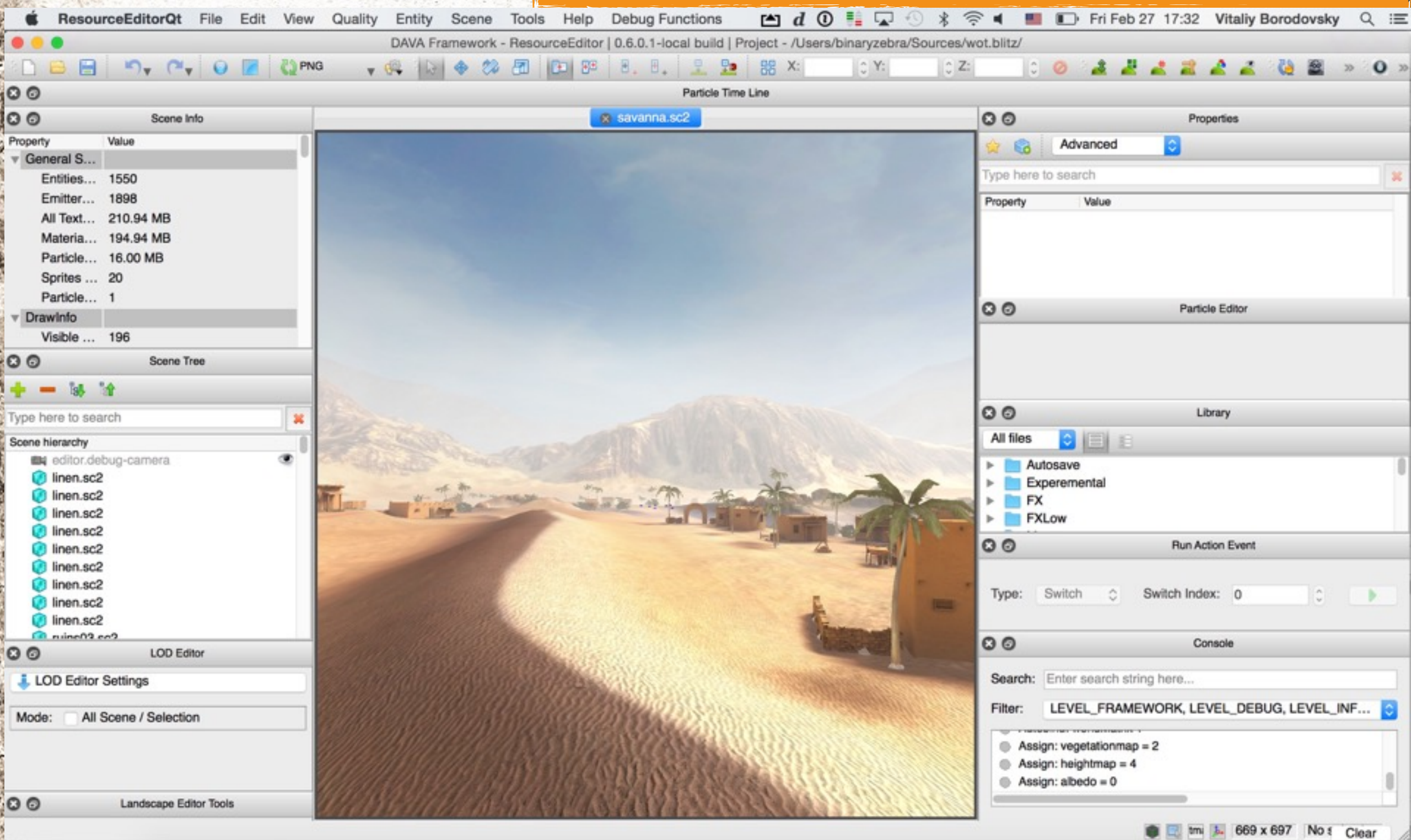
Embedded old tools to new framework

4 months

Transfer of old functionality

Next Iterations

New features on new framework





**Don't be afraid
to overhaul everything!**

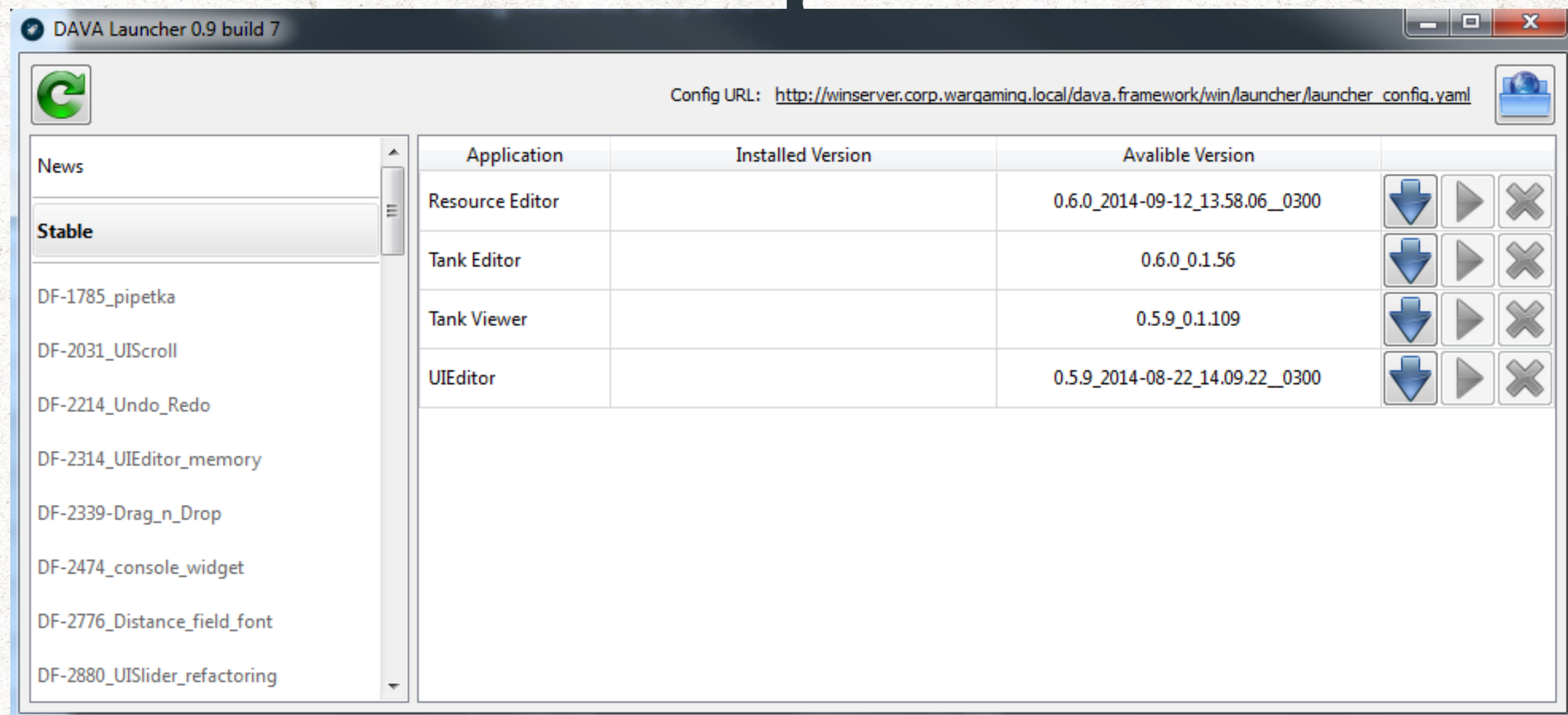
Tools

Tools delivery

Tools

Tools delivery

Launcher tool

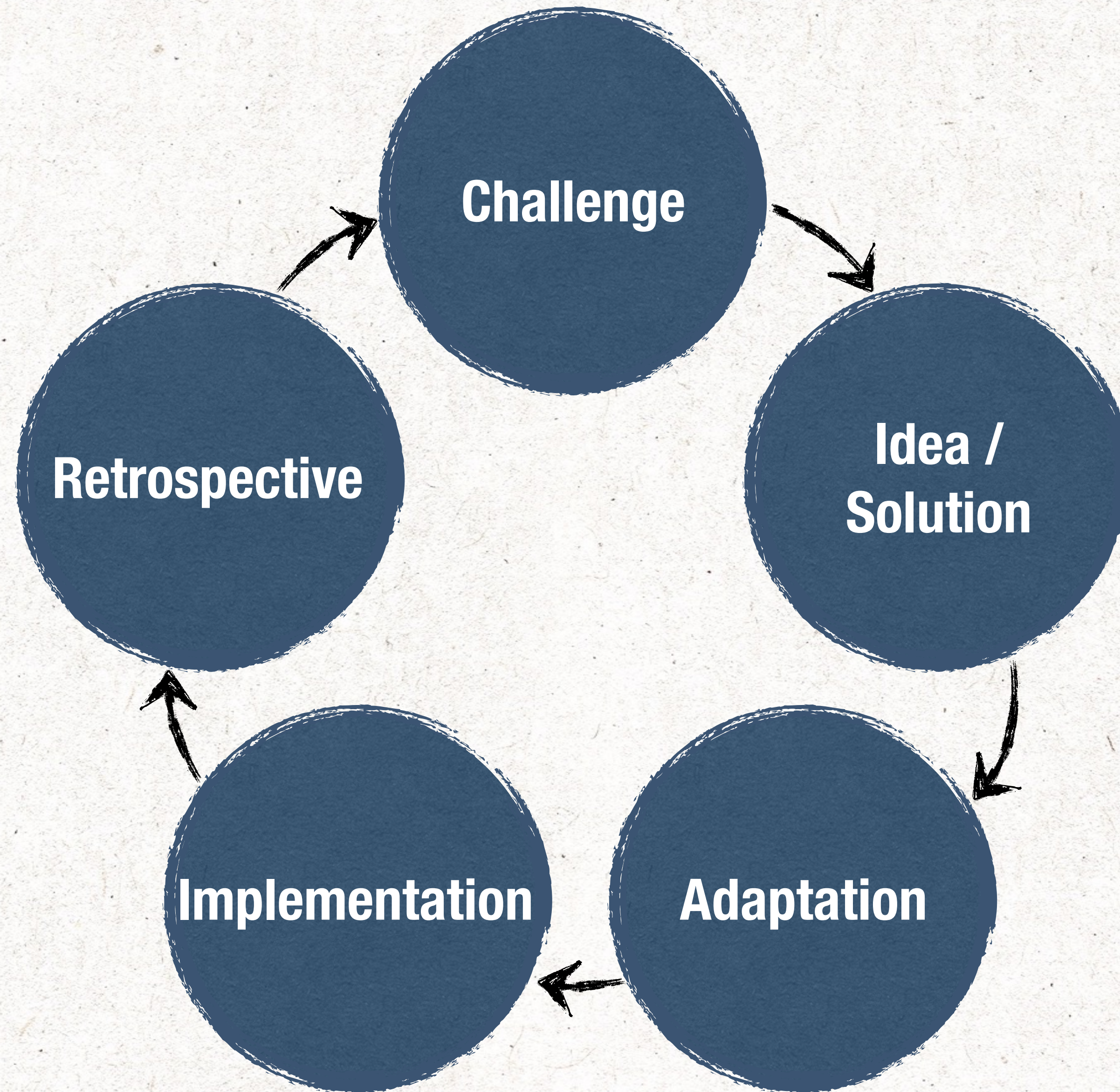




Eliminate time wasters!

How do we overcome challenges?

How do we overcome challenges?



Constantly improve everything

Personalize your processes

Right technical decisions matter!

Don't be afraid to overhaul everything!

Eliminate time wasters

Constantly improve everything

Personalize your processes

Right technical decisions matter!

Don't be afraid to overhaul everything!

Eliminate time wasters

Play your game every day!

Links:

Engine & Tools Source Code:

<https://github.com/dava/dava.framework>

Kanban & Scrum Making The Most Of Both

http://www.agileinnovation.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/KanbanAndScrum_MakingTheMostOfBoth.pdf

Artemis Framework

<http://gamadu.com/artemis/>

Thanks to the team

Dmitry Bobrovnichiy

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Andrew Karpiuk

Stepan Drozd

Alexey Prosin

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Questions?

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