



INDEPENDENT GAMES
SUMMIT

Tracery

generating text, graphics, and more!

Kate Compton
UC Santa Cruz



GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE March 14-18, 2016 · Expo: March 16-18, 2016 #GDC16



Kate Compton (@galaxykate)

Worked on Spore 🌍

Worked on SimCity 🔥

Went back to grad school

**UCSC Expressive
Intelligence Studio**

I do PCG.





Tracery

"I thought I was making a text-generation toy but I accidentally wrote a powerful multipurpose language instead."

And then twitterbots happened."





```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="css/page.css">
<script src="js/vendor/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/tracery/mods-eng-basic.js"></script>
<script src="js/tracery/tracery.js"></script>
</head>

<body>
  <div id="main-col">
    (content will go here)
  </div>
</body>
<script type="text/javascript">
  // Create your grammar
  var grammar = tracery.createGrammar({
    target: ["their parents", "love", "eternal life", "game funding", "candy", "the truth",
    typeOf: ["robotic", "undead", "magical", "heroic", "unemployed", "sexy", "sarcastic",
    noun: ["artist", "programmer", "puppy", "viking", "necromancer", "assassin", "princes",
    gameSubject: ["#typeOf# #noun.s#", "a #typeOf# #noun# searching for #target#"],
    gameGenre: ["visual novel", "dating sim", "rhythm game", "VR experience", "pixel plat",
    gameIdea: ["A #gameGenre# about #gameSubject#"],
  });

  // Add useful english-language modifiers
  grammar.addModifiers(baseEngModifiers);

  // Make content!
  var holder = $("#main-col");
  for (var i = 0; i < 30; i++) {
    var s = grammar.Flatten("#gameIdea#");
    holder.append("<p>" + s + "</p>");
  }
</script>
```

Viking searching for eternal life

A tower defense game about a magical assassin searching for candy

A walking simulator about a good-looking princess searching for love

A collectable card game about a ex-CIA princess searching for eternal life

A pixel platformer about sexy programmers

A pixel platformer about magical princesses

A squad-based tactics game about



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```

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```

```
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  grammar.addModifiers(baseEngModifiers);
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  // Make content!
```



```
<script type="text/javascript">
// Create your grammar
var grammar = tracery.createGrammar({
  target : ["their parents", "love", "eternal life", "good",
  typeOf : ["robotic", "undead", "magical", "heroic", "unique",
  noun : ["artist", "programmer", "puppy", "viking", "necromancer",
  gameSubject : ["#typeOf# #noun.s#", "a #typeOf# #noun#"],
  gameGenre : ["visual novel", "dating sim", "rhythm game"],
  gameIdea : ["A #gameGenre# about #gameSubject#"],
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A visual novel about a sexy necromancer searching for eternal life

A tower defense game about unemployed puppies

A rhythm game about heroic artists

A squad-based tactics game about sarcastic princesses

A walking simulator about a sexy artist searching for eternal life

A squad-based tactics game about undead puppies

A shooter about robotic assassins

A collectable card game about a magical puppy searching for candy

A squad-based tactics game about a undead princess searching for candy

A pixel platformer about a good-



Language features

symbols in hashtags
are replaced with rules

```
“greetings”: [“hello”, “nihao”],  
“origin”: “#greetings#, World”
```

```
femmeFrenchAdj : "d'or maudite tacite omb  
mascFrenchAdj : "amusé maudit tacite regr  
frenchAdj : ["#femmeFrenchAdj#", "#mascFr  
mascFrenchNoun : "toit chêne regret pinso  
femmeFrenchNoun : "forêt mer auberge chai  
frenchNoun : ["#femmeFrenchNoun#", "#mas  
frenchPlaceName : ["Le #mascFrenchNoun.co
```

```
color : ["green", "red", "violet", "tafet  
personDesc : ["feminine", "pregnant", "gri  
personSuit : ["sundress", "unitard", "bat  
personPostDesc : ["in #color.a# #personSu  
personType : ["supermodel", "witch", "sol
```

```
patronSingle : ["#personDesc.a# #personTy
```

```
patronPair : ["#patronSingle# and #patron  
personGroup : ["a group of", "dozens of",  
patronMulti : ["#personGroup# #personDesc
```




Language features

- Recursively define "symbols"
- Use modifiers to change text (pluralize, etc)
- Store and re-use generated text

```
femmeFrenchAdj : "d'or maudite tacite omb  
mascFrenchAdj : "amusé maudit tacite regr  
frenchAdj : ["#femmeFrenchAdj#", "#mascFr  
mascFrenchNoun : "toit chêne regret pinso  
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frenchPlaceName : ["Le #mascFrenchNoun.co
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patronPair : ["#patronSingle# and #patron  
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patronMulti : ["#personGroup# #personDesc
```

Tracery does text generation

What color is the dress?

Metallic apricot wool, with dark lavender trim.

that's not it at all.

What color is the dress?

Retro charcoal alpaca, and it smelled of salt.

hardly.

What color is the dress?

Gorgeous dark red wool v studs in the shape of a n

are we looking at the same pictu

What color is the dress?

Lavender, the neon lavender of a sky. It looks like something an AI researcher would wear.

absolutely not.

What color is the dress?

Pearlescent violet, but in this light it looked maroon, with tangy ivory gussets.

I disagree.

What color is the dress?

Opalescent violet, with am sequins and translucent g embroidery.

I disagree.



TLDR,
Tracery is
easy to use.



emma winston @deer_ful · Feb 3

@v21 seriously I have A Lot Of Feelings about tools like CBDQ and Tracery and you and @GalaxyKate should be incredibly proud



2



emma winston @deer_ful · Feb 3

@v21 @GalaxyKate I swore I would never write code again after I escaped my tech job and being able to do super creative stuff super easily >



2



emma winston @deer_ful · Feb 3

@v21 @GalaxyKate > has basically erased all the bitterness I was harbouring towards computer folk.



2



emma winston @deer_ful · Feb 3

@v21 @GalaxyKate like it was days after discovering CBDQ that I started writing Python again and lo and behold it can actually be fun!



4





The power of hosting: George Buckenham **cheapbotsdonequick.com**

Cheap Bots, Done Quick!

This site will help you make a Twitterbot! They're easy to make and free to run.

To use it, [create a Twitter account](#) for your bot to run under and then sign in below. The bots are written in [Tracery](#), a tool for writing generative grammars developed by [Kate Compton](#). This site is run by [George Buckenham](#) - he can be contacted at vtwentyone@gmail.com.



Sign in with Twitter



Deep Space Probe @DeepSpaceProbe · Jan 31
Orbiting a variable red giant. The magnetic waves were crumbling in the light.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Deep Space Probe @DeepSpaceProbe · Jan 30
56276916 days. Operating in the M88 white dwarf. The interlaced orbital discs were singing.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Deep Space Probe @DeepSpaceProbe · Jan 29
Stationary within a dark white dwarf. The orbital discs were crying with joy.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Thinkpiece Bot @thinkpiecebot · Mar 10
Millennials Are Using Runaway Inflation To Get Sex

👍 25 ❤️ 40 ...

Thinkpiece Bot @thinkpiecebot · Mar 10
The New Craze in Brooklyn Is 8-Bit Robots

👍 3 ❤️ 12 ...

Hipster Cocktails @HipsterCocktail · 12h
Underground Stiletto
Confuse 250ml of reclaimed Petrol with 10 shots of freeze-dried Pimms. Drop in a vegetarian Jim Beam bomb to serve.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Hipster Cocktails @HipsterCocktail · Mar 10
Naked Piercing
Fill a Super Soaker with ice. Add vegetarian Skol, popcorn-infused Kalua & Sake. Strain into an oversized trowel.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Hipster Cocktails @HipsterCocktail · Mar 9
Guerilla Breakfast
Impregnate 250ml of fresh Prosecco with 4 shots of digital IPA. Drop in a diamond-filtered Knob Creek bomb to serve.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

You Look Nice @YouLookNiceBot · 24 Nov 2015
A thousand alien lights want to watch your confident toes.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

You Look Nice @YouLookNiceBot · 24 Nov 2015
Suns have waited light years for your sweet armpits to exist.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

You Look Nice @YouLookNiceBot · 23 Nov 2015
You sound like creativity.

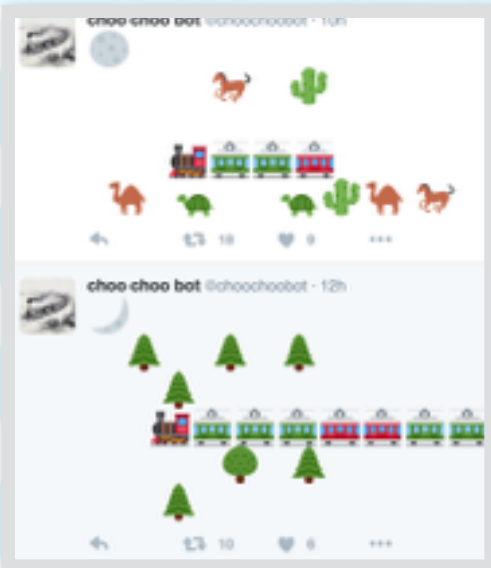
👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Bot Carrión @BotCarrión · Feb 23
In the new art, poetry may not be an element of a structure, here begins the new art of making books.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...

Bot Carrión @BotCarrión · Feb 23
In the new art, language may be an autonomous and self-sufficient form where nothing happens.

👍 1 ❤️ 1 ...



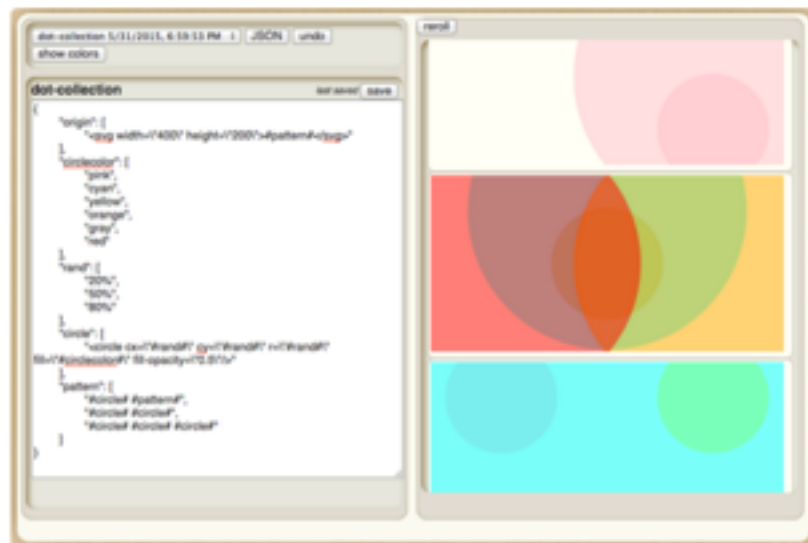


Ranjit Bhatnagar
@ranjit



Following

Makin' graphics with @GalaxyKate's Tracery
brightspiral.com/tracery/



RETWEETS

4

LIKES

10





Tartana @tartana · Feb 29
A Tartan for Children Lost and Bewildered



4 0

circle party! @circleparty · Feb 29
@o0o



4 0

Tiny Space Adventure @TinyAdv · Mar 10



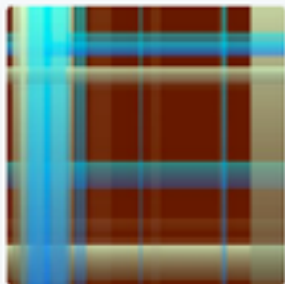
4 2 1

soft landscapes @softlandscapes · Feb 28



4 18 37

Tartana @tartana · Mar 7
A Tartan for the Wizenod but Vengeful



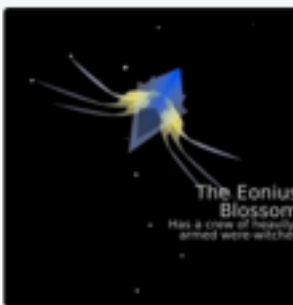
4 1

circle party! @circleparty · Feb 28
@o0o @o0o @o0o



4 1 1

Tiny Space Adventure @TinyAdv · Mar 10



4 4 7

soft landscapes @softlandscapes · Feb 28



4 2



But you can still use it in Javascript games

- and Ruby (thanks Eli Brody!)
- and Python (thanks Allison Parrish!)
- and Twine (thanks Matthew Balousek!)

maybe Unity?

In experimental games..

Squinky and Jess Marcotte
***Most Sincere Greetings,
Esteemed One***

Squinky's
Interruption Junction
and ***Fitzwilliam Darcy's
Dance Challenge***





Experiments with non-experimental games

Can you use Tracery to “dress up”
a simple simulation or **a finite
state machine**

...and get an interesting game?

Rock Longevity, space lumberjack

What overwhelming potential would this m

Rock's Wish

Rock stalked in to the bar, and faintly pee

was dimly-lit, but at least it wasn't overv

Powerful lost dreams flooded back. He was

A robotic velociraptor stalked seductivel

A sasquatch watched him boldly from pool to

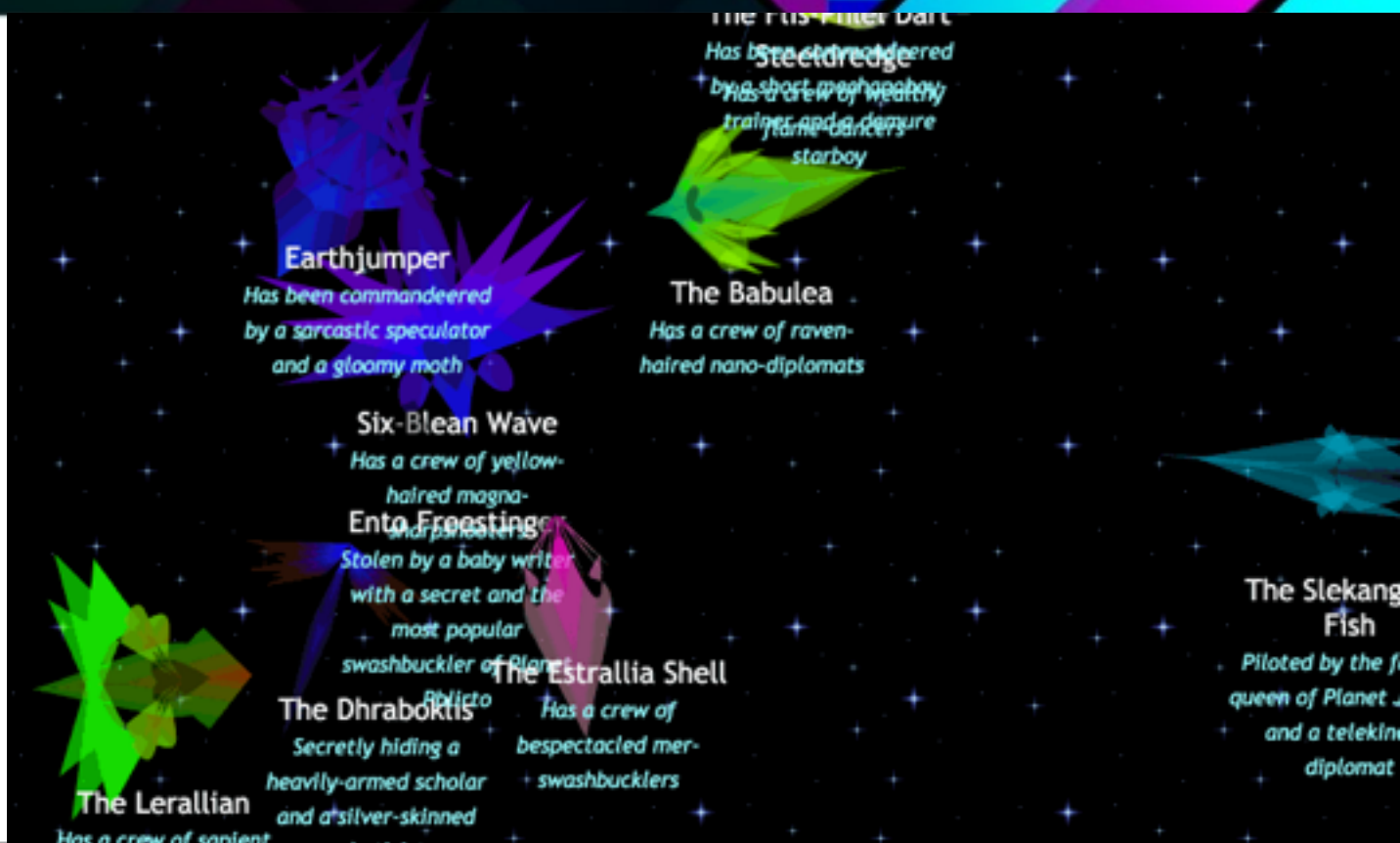
A demon gazed secretively at him

A cybernetic cuttlefish sat seductively o

He looked around more.



- NPC dialogue
- Generated backstory
- Scene descriptions
- ?





Things you can represent as text:

- SVG, webpages
- Music
- Level layouts
-Code?



Code generation, music generation, **and more?**



Thank you, users!

Nora Reed
@noraReed

Ranjit Bhatnagar
@ranjit

Aaron Reed
@aaronreed

Emma Winston
@deer_ful

George Buckenham
@v21

Jacob Garbe
@logodaedalus

Dietrich Squinkifer
(Squinky)
@TheSquink

Katie Rose Pipkin
@katierosepipkin

Justin Riley
and his class of middle schoolers
@20hz20khz

And too
many more
to list!

I wouldn't have known what Tracery was without you



INDEPENDENT GAMES
SUMMIT

Have a zine!

Check out tracery.io!

Contact me at

galaxykate@gmail.com

Questions?

