



WebVR: Building for the Immersive Web

Tony Parisi
Head of VR/AR, Unity Technologies

About me

Co-creator, VRML, X3D, gITF

Head of VR/AR, Unity

tonyp@unity3d.com

Advisory

<http://www.uploadvr.com>

<http://www.highfidelity.io>

<http://www.shiift.world/>

Groups

<http://www.meetup.com/WebGL-Developers-Meetup/>

<http://www.meetup.com/Web-VR/>

Sites

www.tonyparisi.com

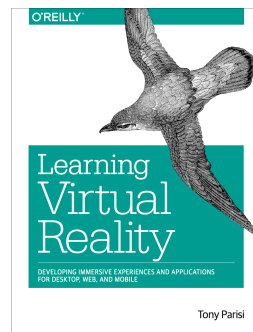
www.dopaminevr.com

Learning Virtual Reality

Programming 3D Applications with HTML and WebGL

WebGL: Up and Running

<http://www.amazon.com/-/e/B008UZ888I>



The Next Computing Platform

Billions invested

\$14B to \$120B market by 2020

A few million units have shipped

The industry is anticipating scaling to billions within five years



Q: How do we reach a billion headsets?

A: Not one app at a time.

The Next Wave: WebVR

Frictionless access
Frictionless discovery
Connected applications
Integrate the world's data



**"If you haven't heard of WebVR yet, it's time to take notice."
-- VentureBeat, September 2016**

The Web Goes 3D!



How it Works

Render 3D scene in
WebGL - rendering standard
runs on all browsers



Use new browser APIs to
track HMD pose



Browser API extensions for
6DOF input controllers



3B computers and devices!

Experimental API - need
development version of
browsers

Supported Browsers and Devices

Browser	Devices	V1.0 API Available Date
Firefox (Nightly)	Oculus Rift, HTC Vive, OSVR	Spring 2016
Chromium (Development)	Oculus Rift, HTC Vive, OSVR	Spring 2016
Samsung Internet	Samsung Gear VR-capable phones	Spring 2016
Mobile Chromium (Beta)	Daydream-capable phones	Late 2016
Oculus "Carmel"	Samsun Gear VR-capable phones	Late 2016
Microsoft Edge	Hololens?	unannounced


A Tour of the WebVR API

1. Querying for VR displays
2. Presenting content to the VR display
3. Refreshing the VR display
4. Head tracking

Querying for VR Displays

```
myVRApp.prototype.queryVRDisplays = function() {  
  if (navigator.getVRDisplays) {  
    navigator.getVRDisplays().then(function (displays) {  
      if (displays.length > 0) {  
        vrDisplay = displays[0];  
        // perform initialization using vrDisplay  
      } else {  
        console.log(  
          "WebVR supported, but no VRDisplays found.");  
        }  
      });  
    } else if (navigator.getVRDevices) {  
      console.log(  
        "WebVR supported, but not the latest version.");  
    } else {  
      console.log("Your browser does not support WebVR.");  
    }  
  }  
}
```

displays returned in
promise callback



Presenting Content to the VR Display

```
myVRApp.prototype.present = function(on) {  
  if (on) {  
    vrDisplay.requestPresent( { source: canvas } );  
  }  
  else {  
    vrDisplay.exitPresent();  
  }  
}
```

begin/end
presentation mode



```
// Set up VR button handling  
var enterVRButton = document.querySelector( '.enterVR' );
```

```
enterVRButton.onclick = function() {  
  app.present(true);  
};
```

user interaction
required to start



Refreshing the VR Display

```
function onAnimationFrame (t) {  
  // request another animation frame for next time through  
  vrDisplay.requestAnimationFrame(onAnimationFrame);  
  // do the work: this is where the application  
  // gets the latest HMD position/orientation,  
  // updates the scene objects and animations,  
  // and renders using WebGL;  
  // ... code omitted ...  
  // finally, submit the frame  
  vrDisplay.submitFrame();  
}
```

set up
callback to
refresh
display (90hz!)

copy the bits
from the canvas

```
// start up the run loop  
vrDisplay.requestAnimationFrame(onAnimationFrame);
```

Head Tracking

```
function onAnimationFrame (t) {  
    // request another animation frame for next time through  
    vrDisplay.requestAnimationFrame(onAnimationFrame);  
    // do the work: this is where the application  
    // gets the latest HMD position/orientation:  
    var pose = vrDisplay.getPose();  
    // now we update scene objects and animations,  
    // based on the pose value, time and other inputs;  
    // and render using WebGL;  
    // ... code omitted ...  
    // finally, submit the frame  
    vrDisplay.submitFrame(pose);  
}
```

← get HMD
position/orientation

```
// start up the run loop  
vrDisplay.requestAnimationFrame(onAnimationFrame);
```

The WebVR Ecosystem

Frameworks

JavaScript libraries: Three.js, Babylon.js

Markup systems: GLAM, SceneVR, A-Frame, ReactVR
WebVR Polyfill

```
<glam>
  <scene>
    <cube id="photocube"></cube>
  </scene>
</glam>
```

```
#photocube {
  image:url(../images/photo.png);
}
```

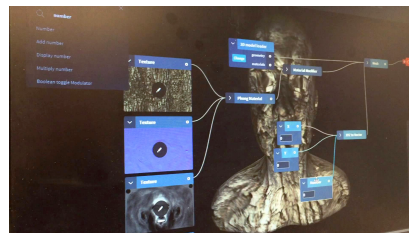
Formats

The “JPEG of 3D”



Tools

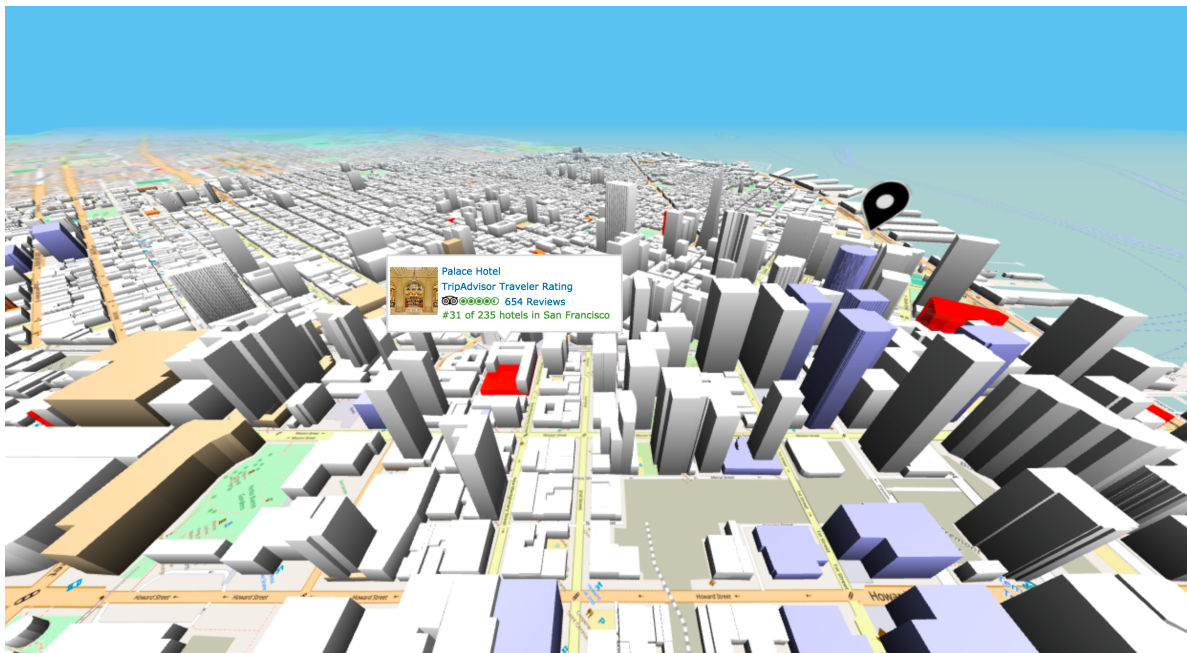
Unity, Unreal export
Browser-based VR creation



Responsive WebVR

Big challenges
in designing for
desktop x mobile
x 2D x 3D

WebVR Polyfill:
emulate API for existing
mobile browsers
for Cardboard VR



Development Status

Developer builds of Chrome, Firefox (desktop and mobile)

Samsung Internet browser for Gear VR

Oculus “Carmel” for Gear VR

Coming soon to Daydream VR

Coming soon for Microsoft Edge

WebVR 1.0 API - preliminary spec

<http://mozvr.github.io/webvr-spec/>

W3C Community Group

<https://www.w3.org/community/webvr/>

Slack Channel

<https://webvr.slack.com/>

Examples

<https://webvr.info/samples/>

<https://webvr.info/>



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