# Bringing Mars down to Earth

designing educational games with real science for low income students

Peter Slattery Kate Schnippering

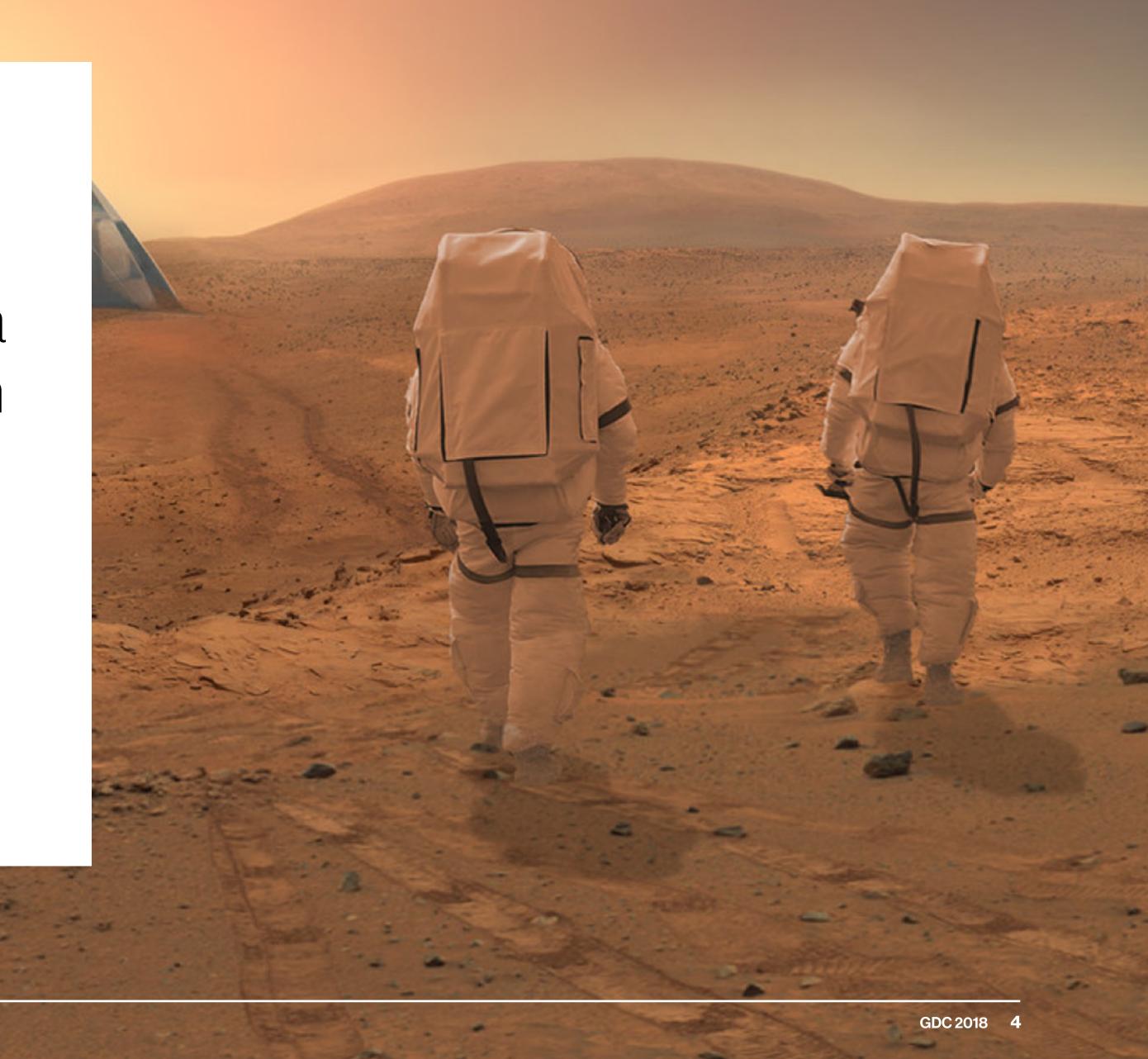
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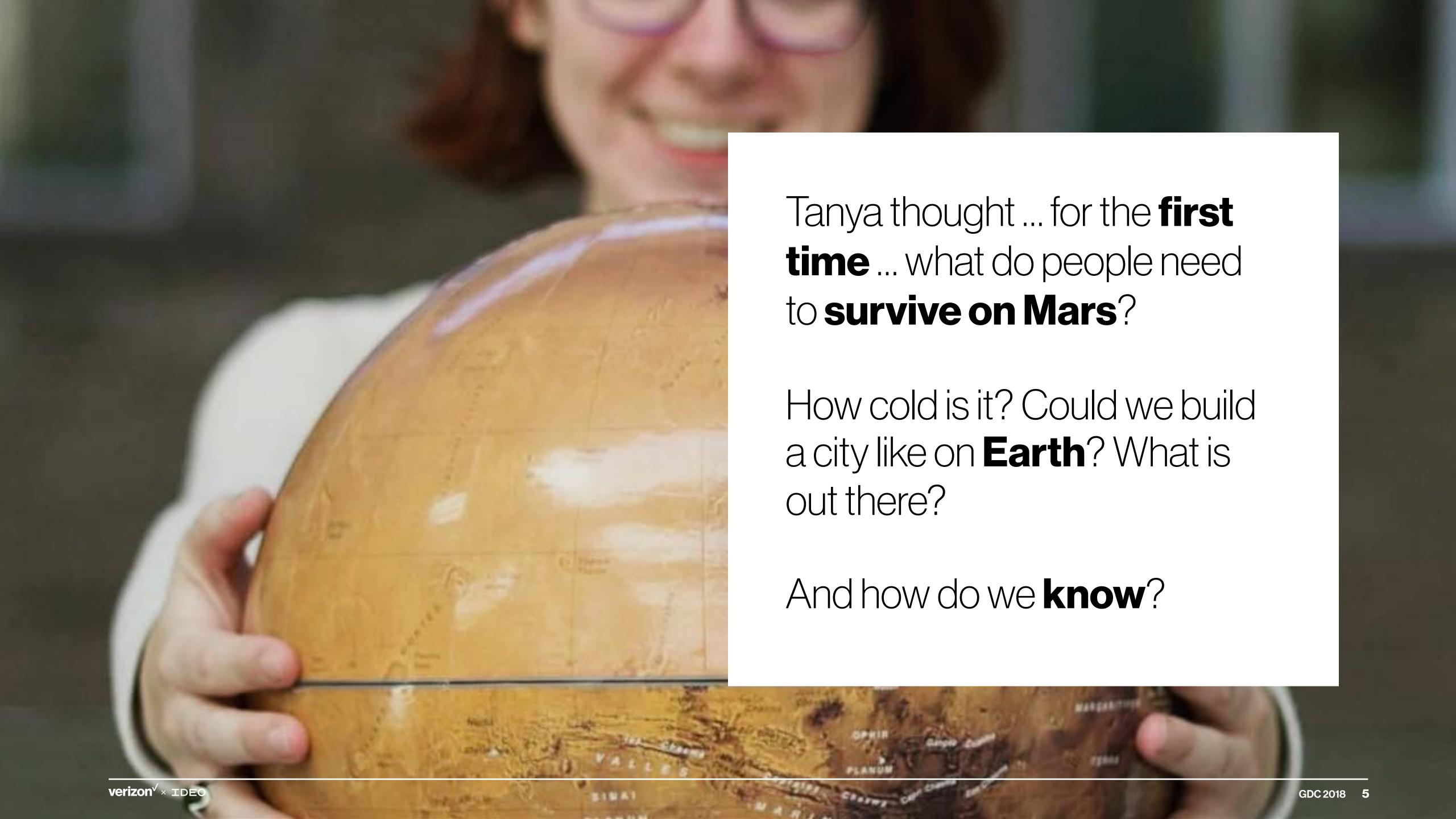
### the year 1997



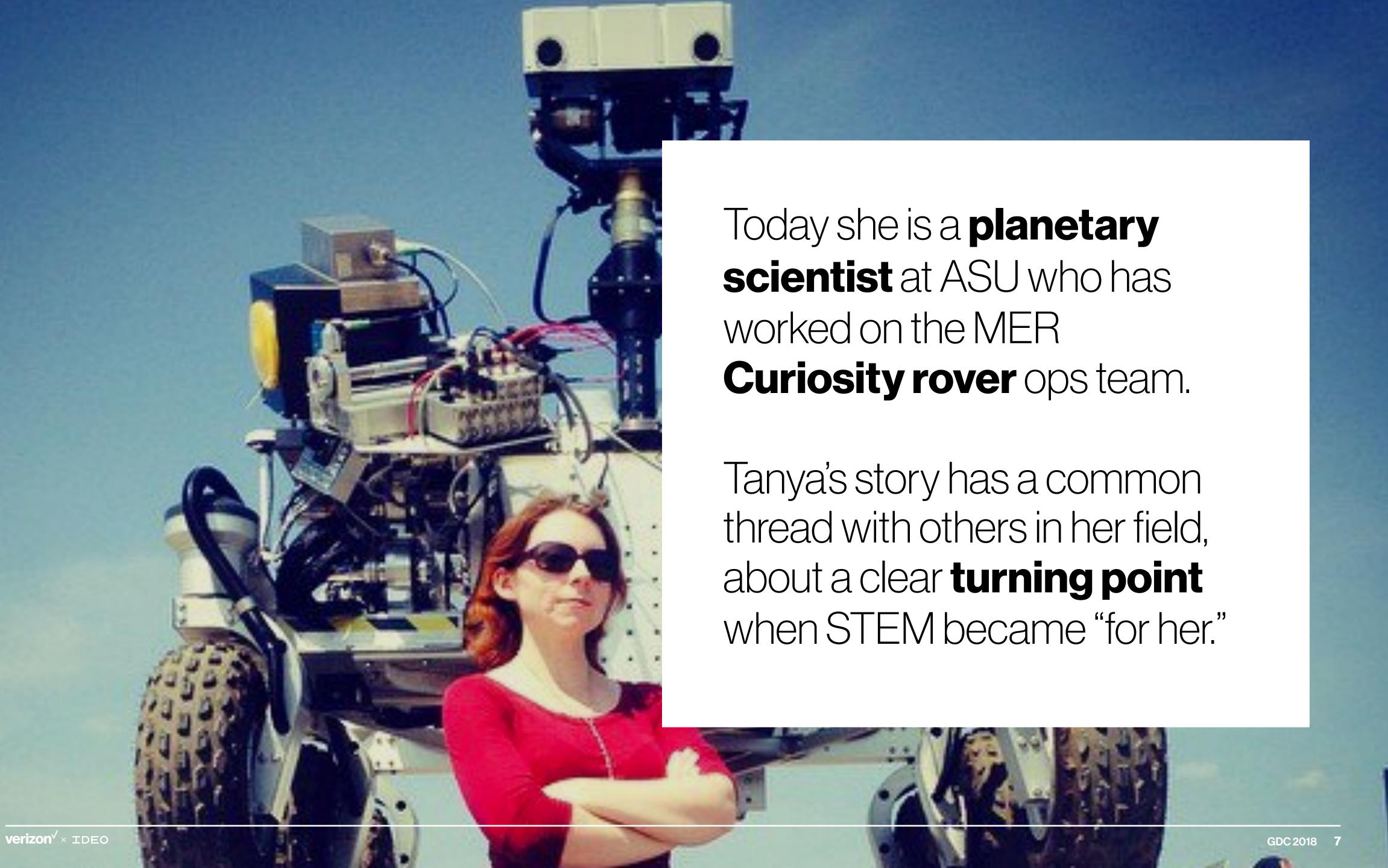
Tanya's 10th grade science class participated in the Mars Millennium Project 2030, a program which put her in touch with NASA's JPL experts.

Together they designed a living environment on Mars.





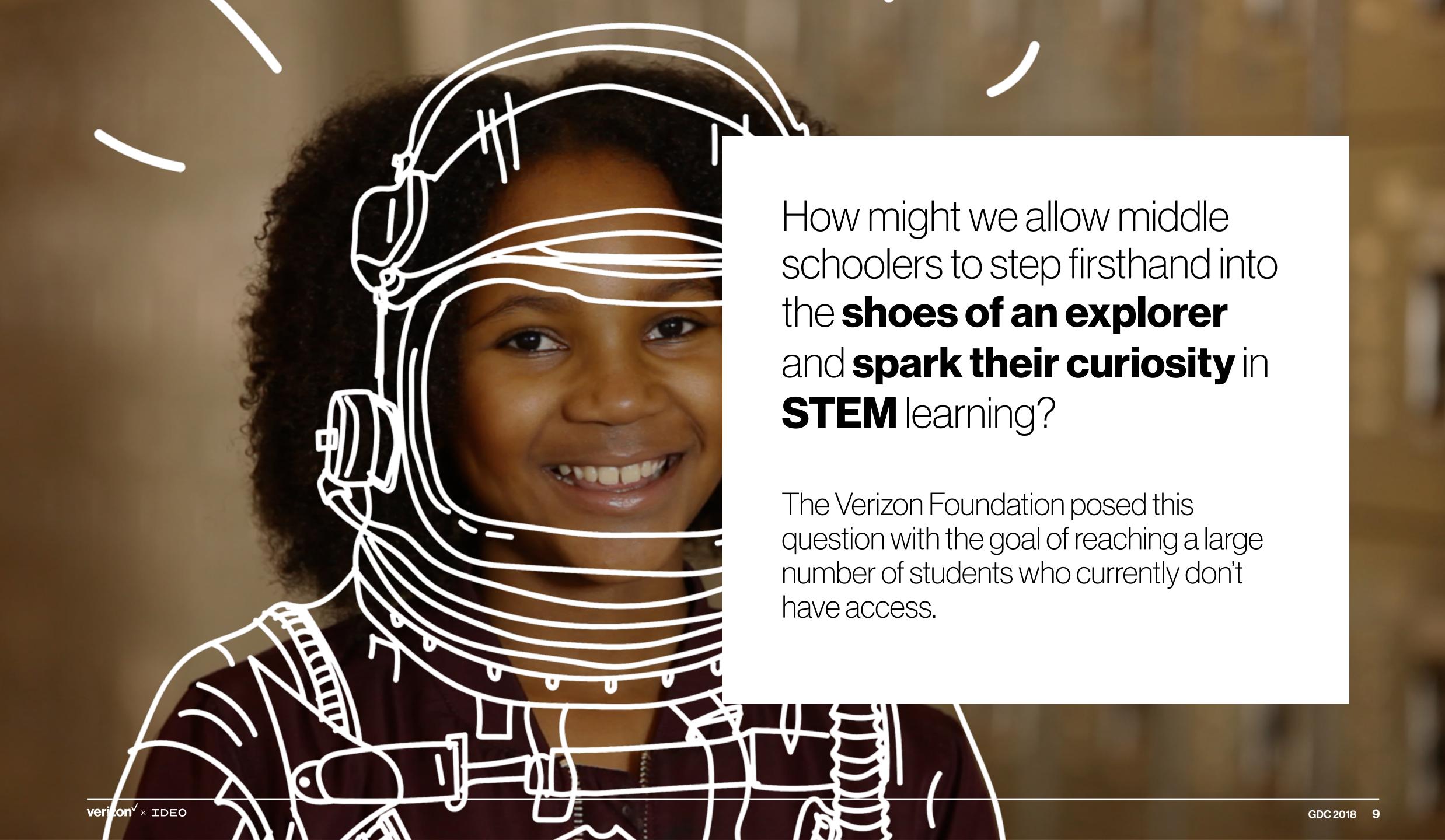




Not every student has **access** to experiences like Tanya's to seed that spark.

Schools in America are **falling behind** on STEM, and as a result we are closing doors on students to promising career opportunities.

"What is your least favorite class?"



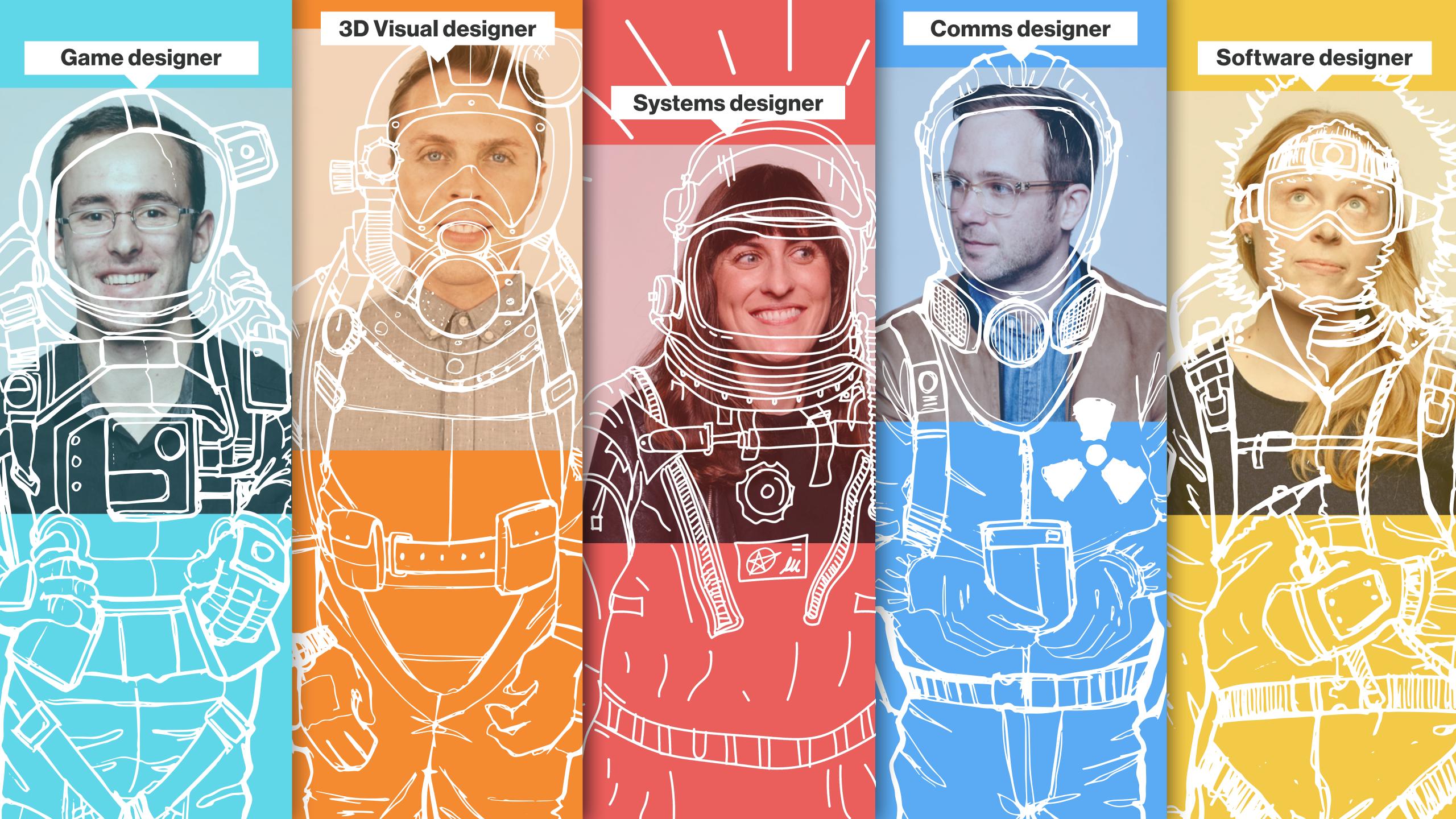


By building a **mobile lab**, of course!

The bus-meets-spaceship **explorer lab** is an interactive **field trip** experience for 6-8th grade students. It is currently touring schools in the DC area.

IDEO conceptualized the experience from start to finish, designed the lab, and created the digital game.





### lessons

- Aa agreeing on a game mechanic
  - 1 core concept + 4 takeaway insights
- Bb reaching our unique audience
  - 1 core concept + 4 takeaway insights
- Cc personalizing play styles
  - 1 core concept + 4 takeaway insights
- Dd directing attention
  - 1 core concept + 4 takeaway insights

#### Aa

# agreeing on a game mechanic



## Aa student experience





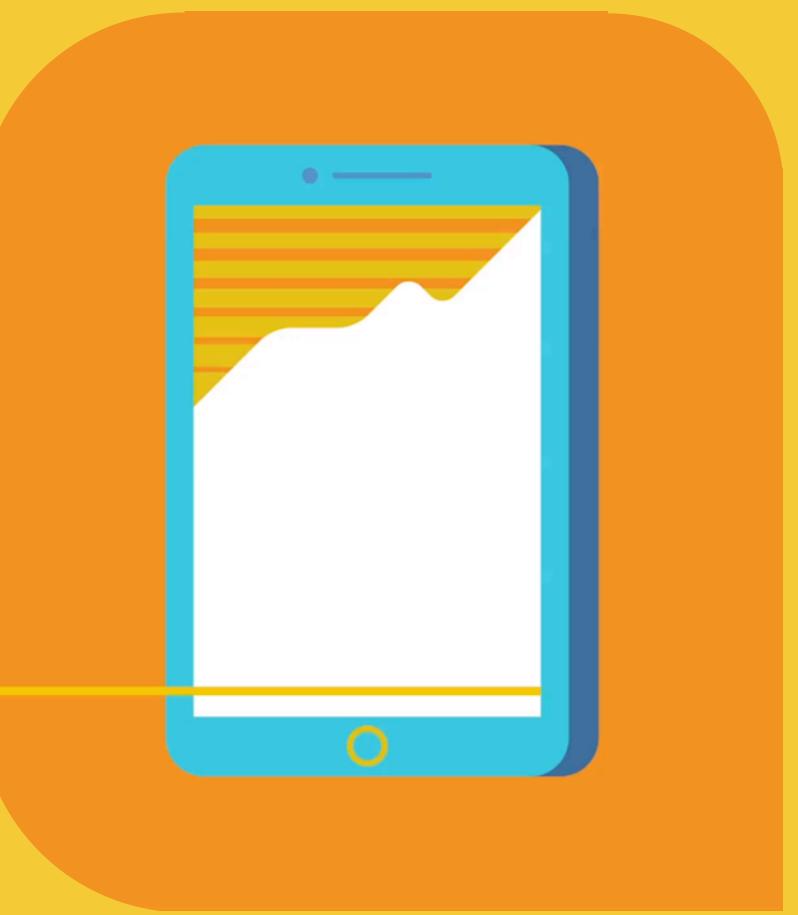


# Mechanics can misinstruct.

Abstraction can **simplify** to bridge a knowledge gap, *but* it can **obfuscate** the truth.

#### **Test To Validate**

bring in many core users
they provide nuanced reactions
late in development
to high-investment ideas
resulting in tweaks
and reinforce designers' bias



#### **Test To Learn**

bring in few extreme users
they provide strong reactions
early in development
to low-investment ideas
resulting in course changes
and expose their unmet needs

### Aa core concept

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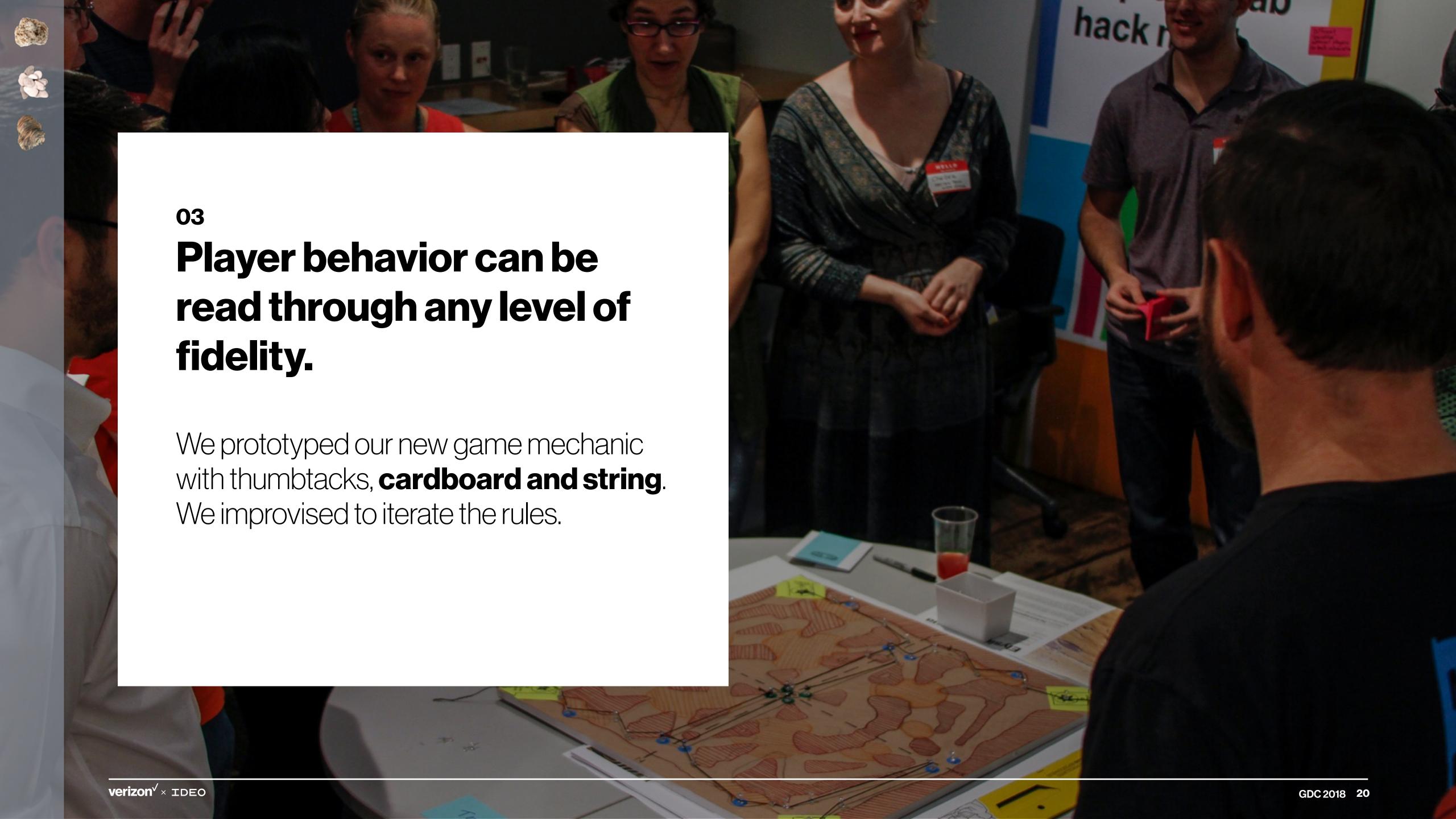




# Physical metaphors can compensate for a lack of digital/gaming literacy.

We brought in Tanya to help inform a **new mechanic** based on how real rovers are piloted on Mars.







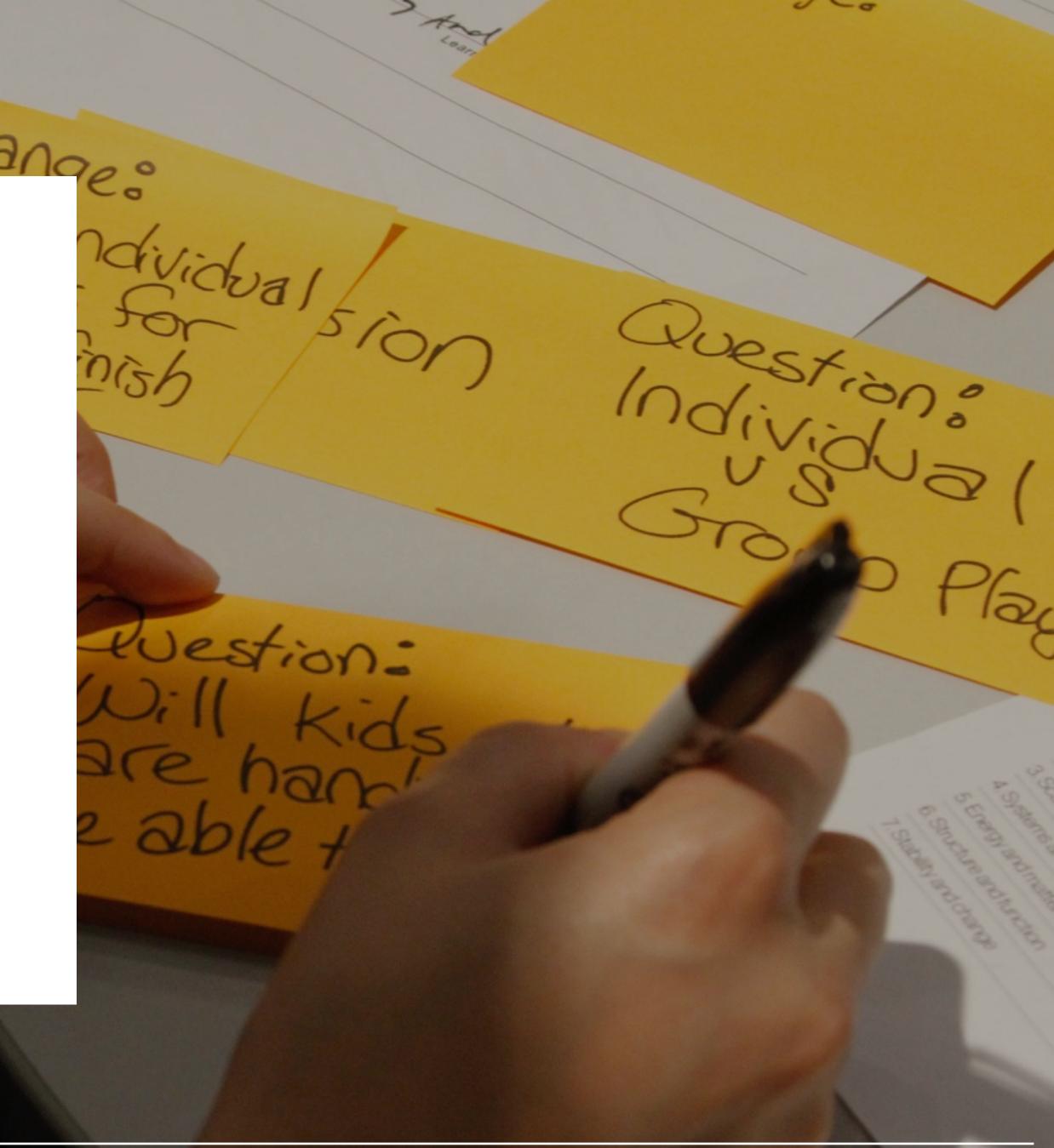




04

# Design for those who need it most. Don't leave out those poised to excel.

We created an on-boarding process that doesn't rely on reading English, and that **builds in complexity** for those able to access it.



#### Bb

# reaching our unique audience

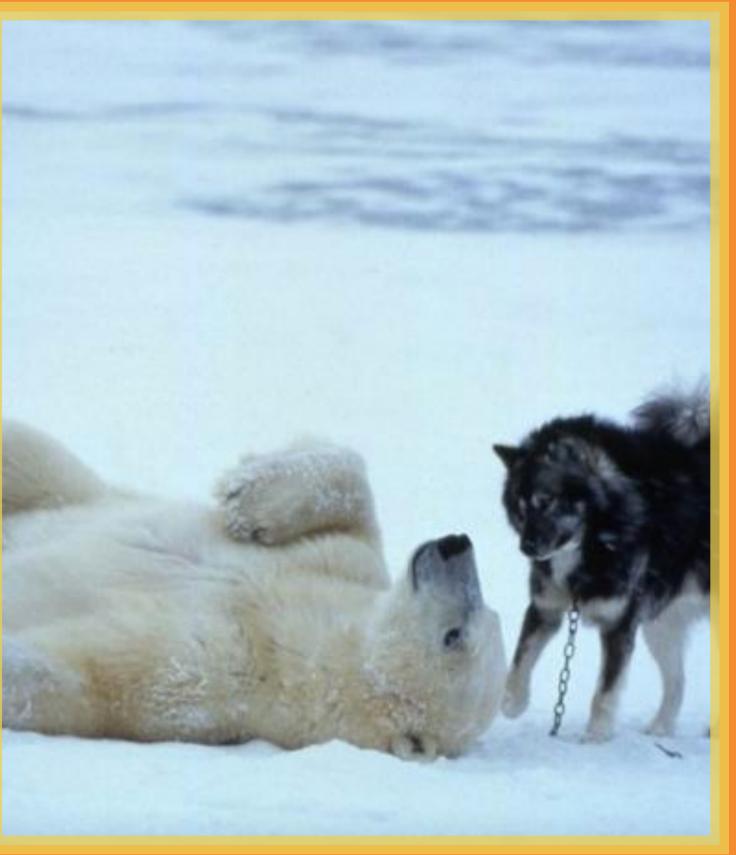












#### **Play Posture**

to set the tone when working with kids, try to:

sit backwards on your chair start with warmup activities follow their tangents laugh at their jokes don't talk down to them

### Bb core concept

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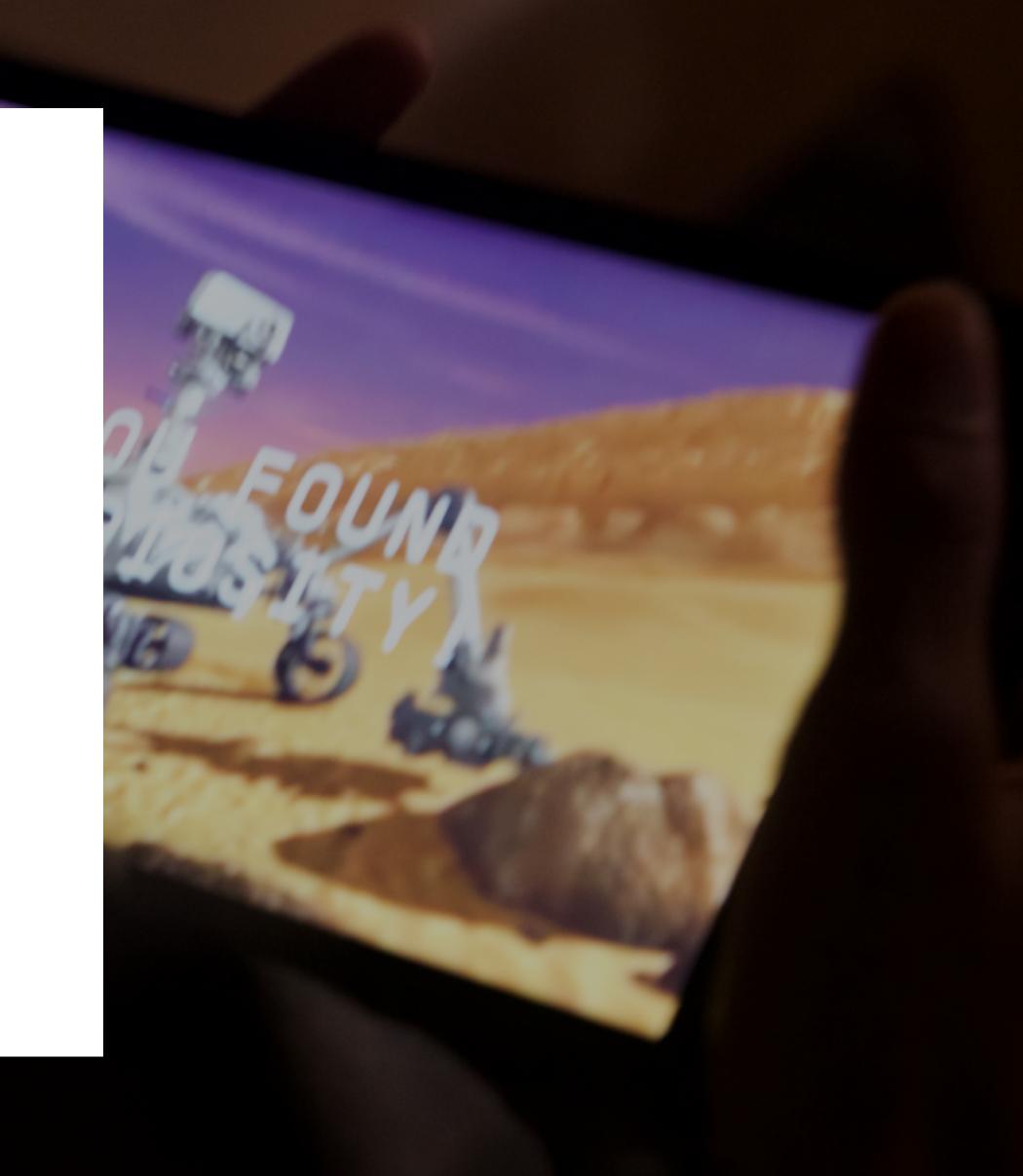






# Put kids in the driver's seat.

We think of kids as adults with less experience. To meet players at their level and have the experience feel real, we made **kids the heroes** and had adults depend on their help: Curiosity is **lost** and NASA needs **you**!

















#### **07** Players remember the **Emotional Journey, not** the hard facts.

We designed for a one-time play experience where the group always succeeds, regardless of individual performance. Invest in sound design to direct the mood of the experience.



### Kids love high stakes.

We learned from Tanya about active research on the **magnetic field** of Mars, and raised the stakes in the game with a **geomagnetic storm** that causes players to lose connection to their rovers.

"Can you suck the oxygen out of the bus?!"

# cc personalizing playstyles



## cc student experience

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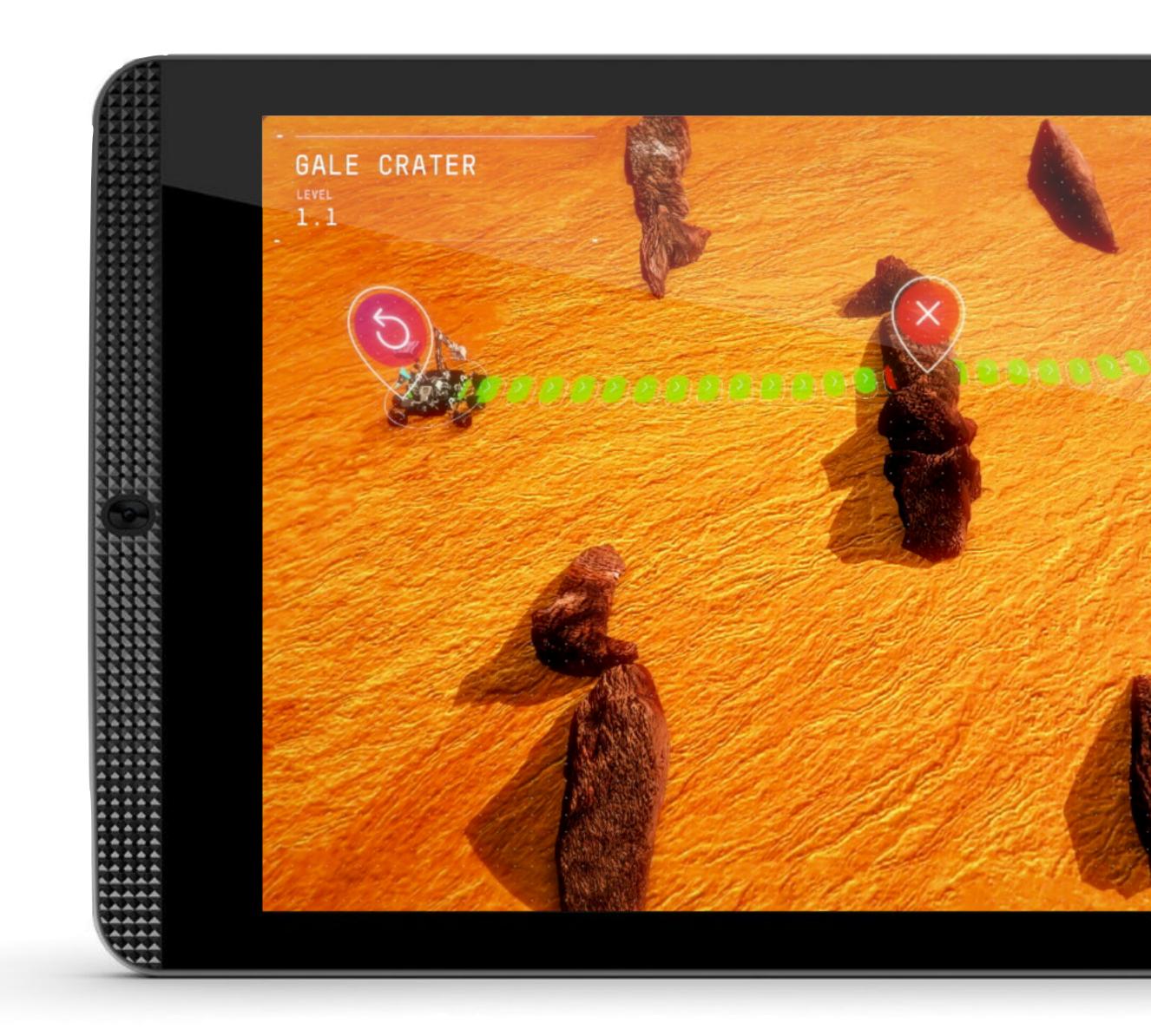




# If a player gets lost, the game needs to bring them back in.

Real engineering requires understanding the **problem constraints**.

Understanding the problem requires not missing a step in learning to read the problem.























## Qualitative Signs of Engagement

observe what can't be seen from a screen-recording body language frustration (too hard) checked out (too easy) working with others

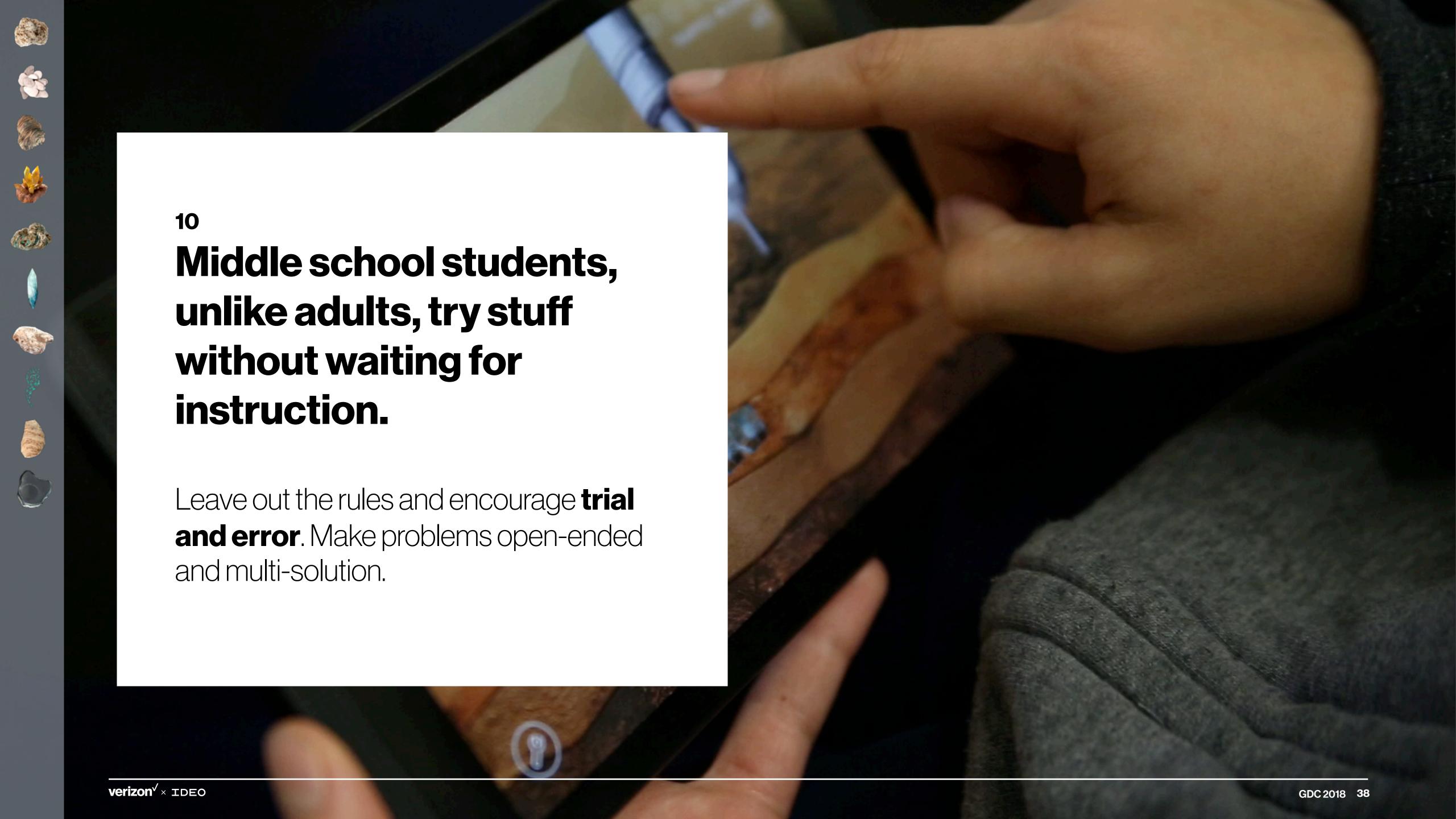


## Observations to Design For

look for important play signals like cheating workarounds

tradeoffs
focus
experimentation

#### cc core concept





















#### 11 No one learns the same way or at the same pace.

We created an adaptive learning platform and removed any requisite science understanding to find common ground with the engineering.





# Players derive immense pleasure from breaking the game.

We observed a student scribbling all over the game board to see our underlying logic map. To encourage exploration for unusual solutions, we've left in several such cheats.



#### Dd

## directing attention



## Dd student experience

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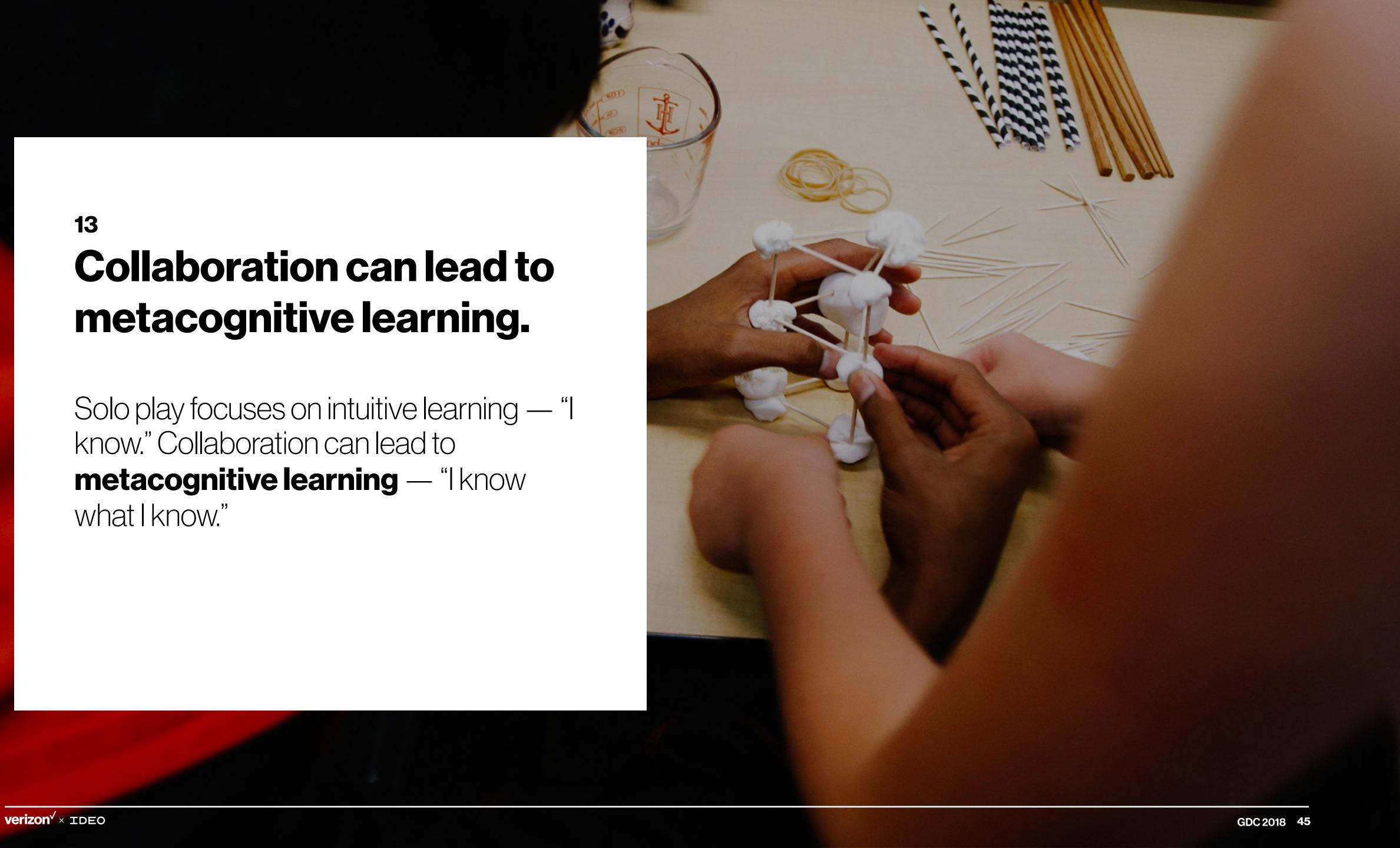


#### playtest four

## Dd end-to-end game

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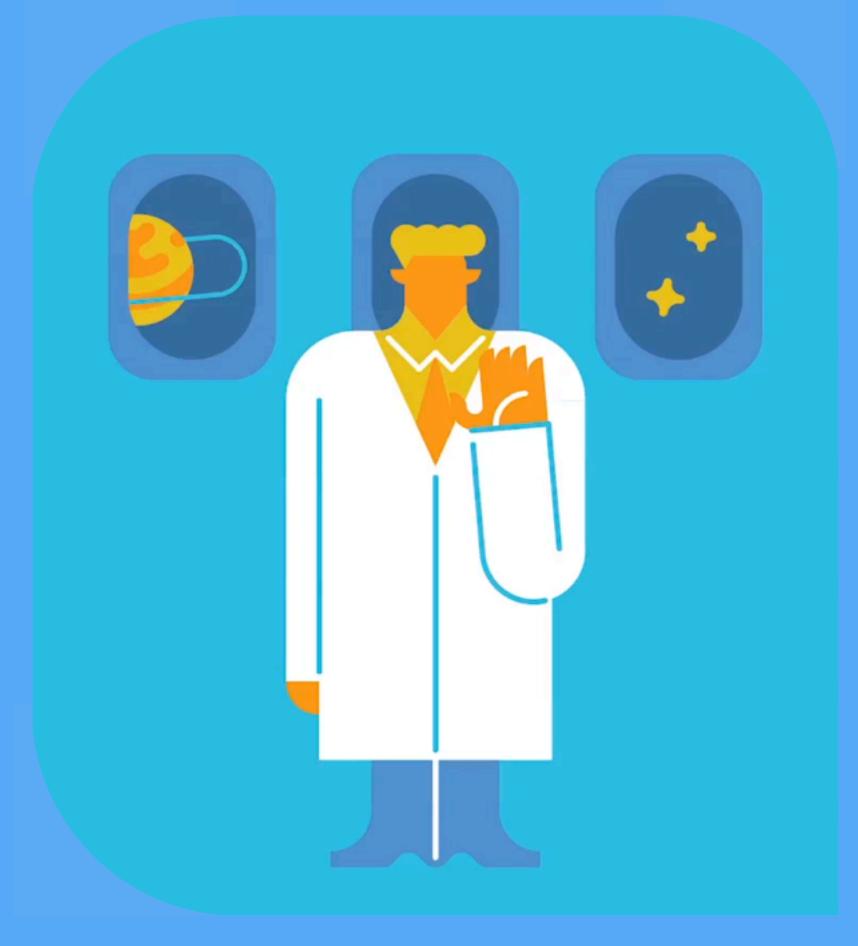
## plot twist tablet dies, no backup



# Offload Technical Challenges into Meatspace

context-aware tooltips vs. facilitator voiceover

tablet peer-to-peer networking vs. cues to offline collaboration

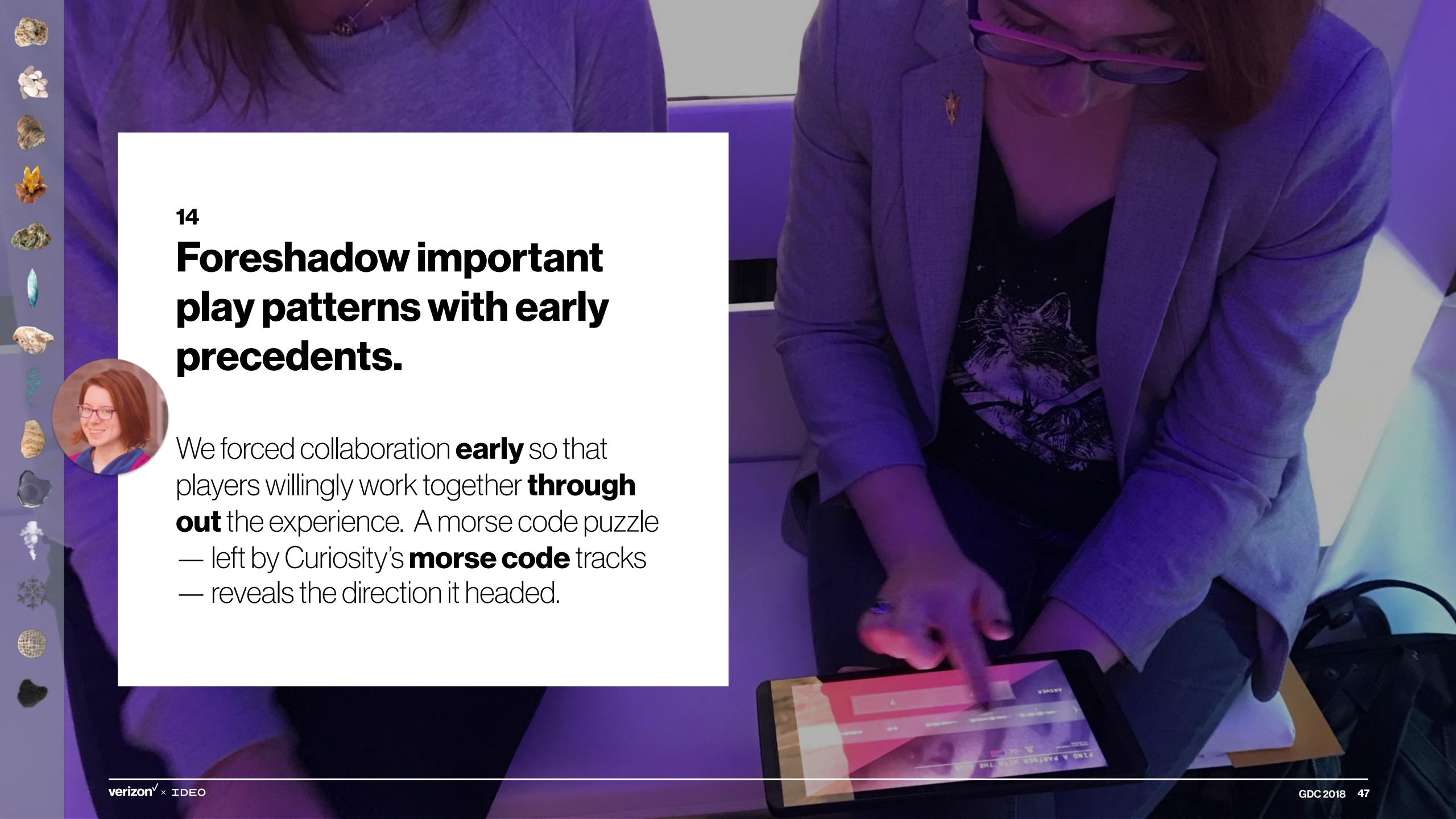


# Parameterize rather than Optimize

facilitator controls to
lengthen or shorten playtime
increase or decrease difficulty
step thru key moments

#### Dd core concept

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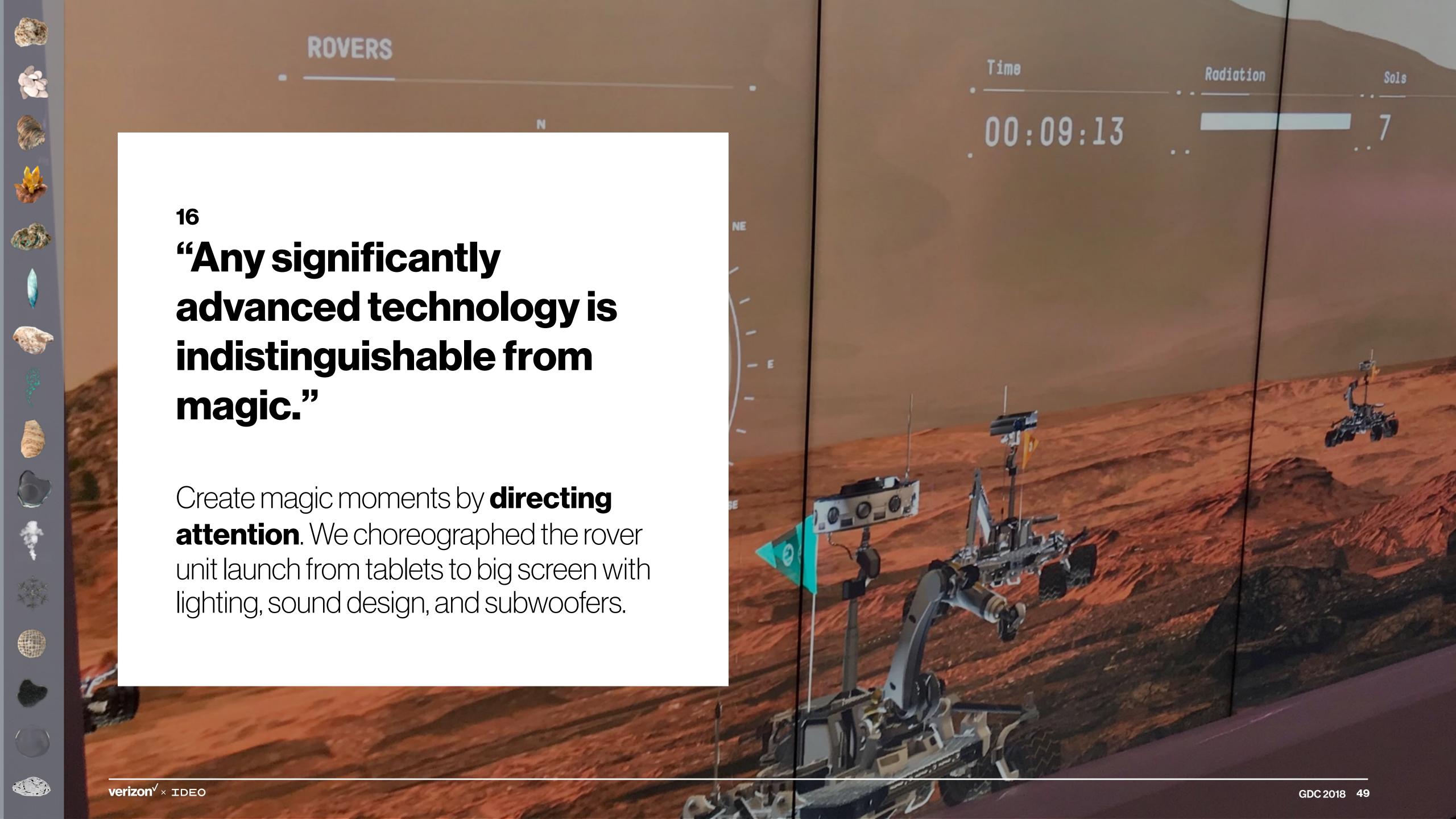


#### 15

## Display player impact to increase investment.

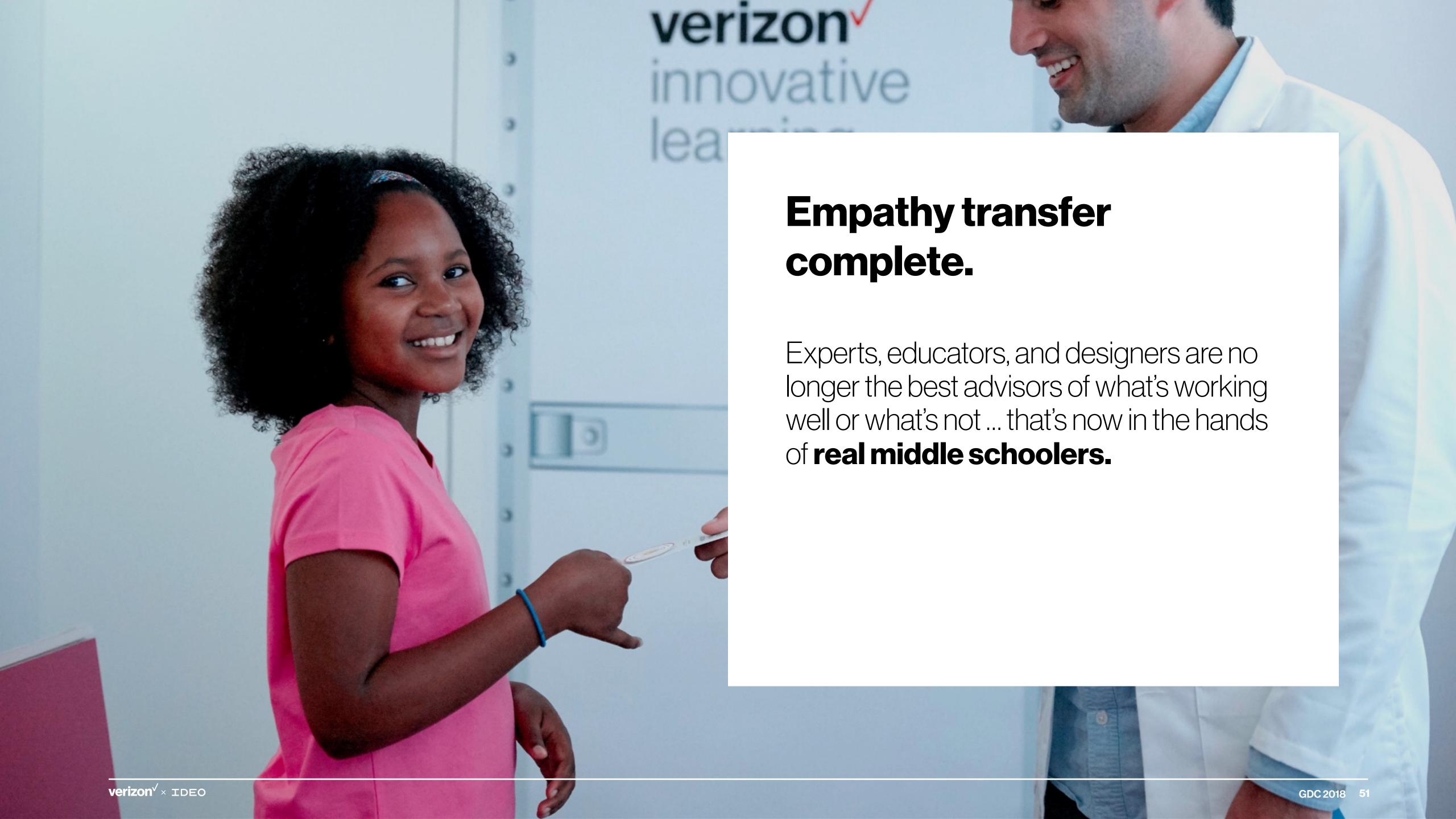
Students select a non-binding rover blueprint and customize a flag and name. They see their **recognizable** rover on the big screens on the bus, as well as their live game play stats.





### intheend

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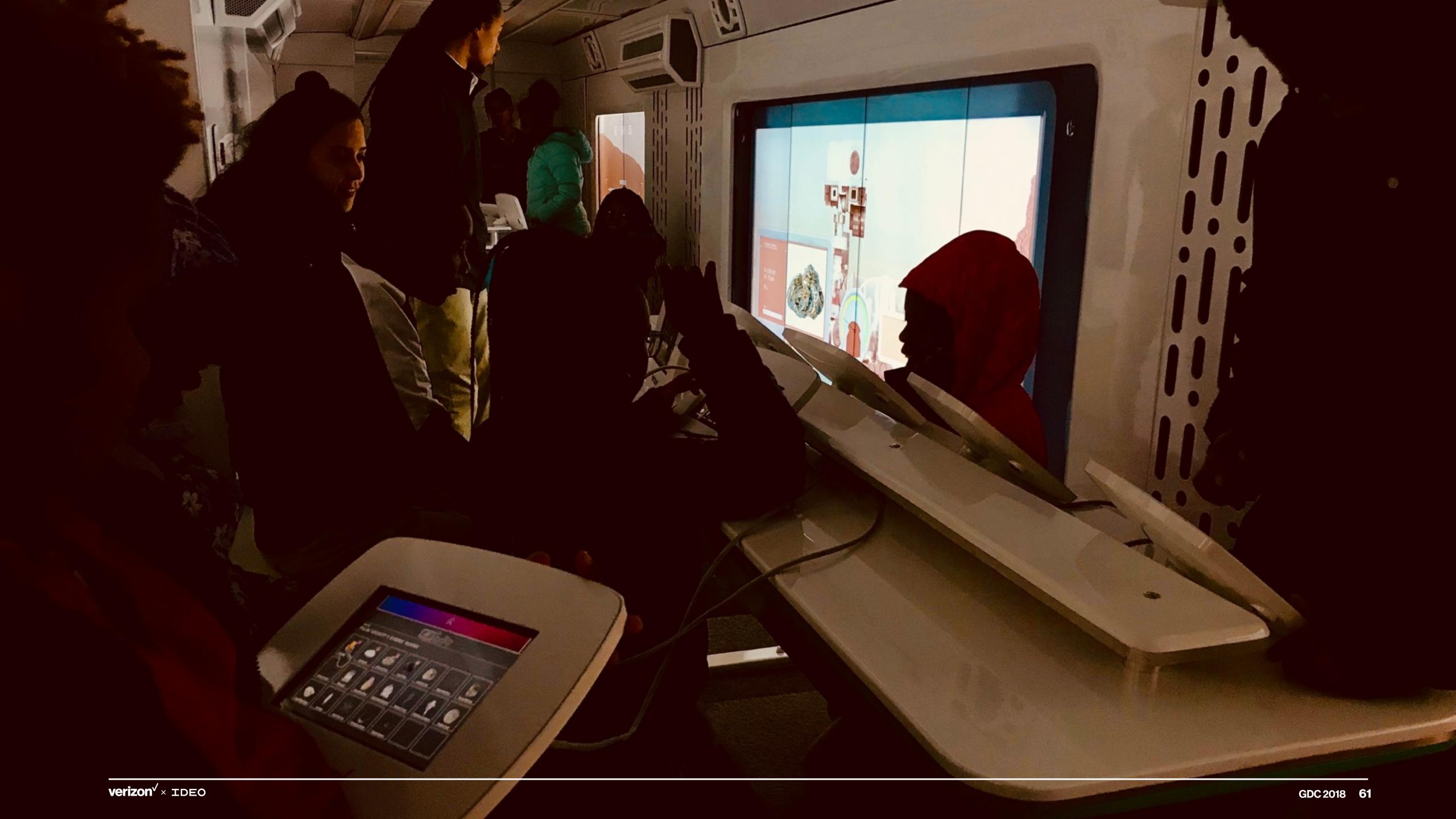




Today, you'll be joining that grand tradition of Space Exploration.











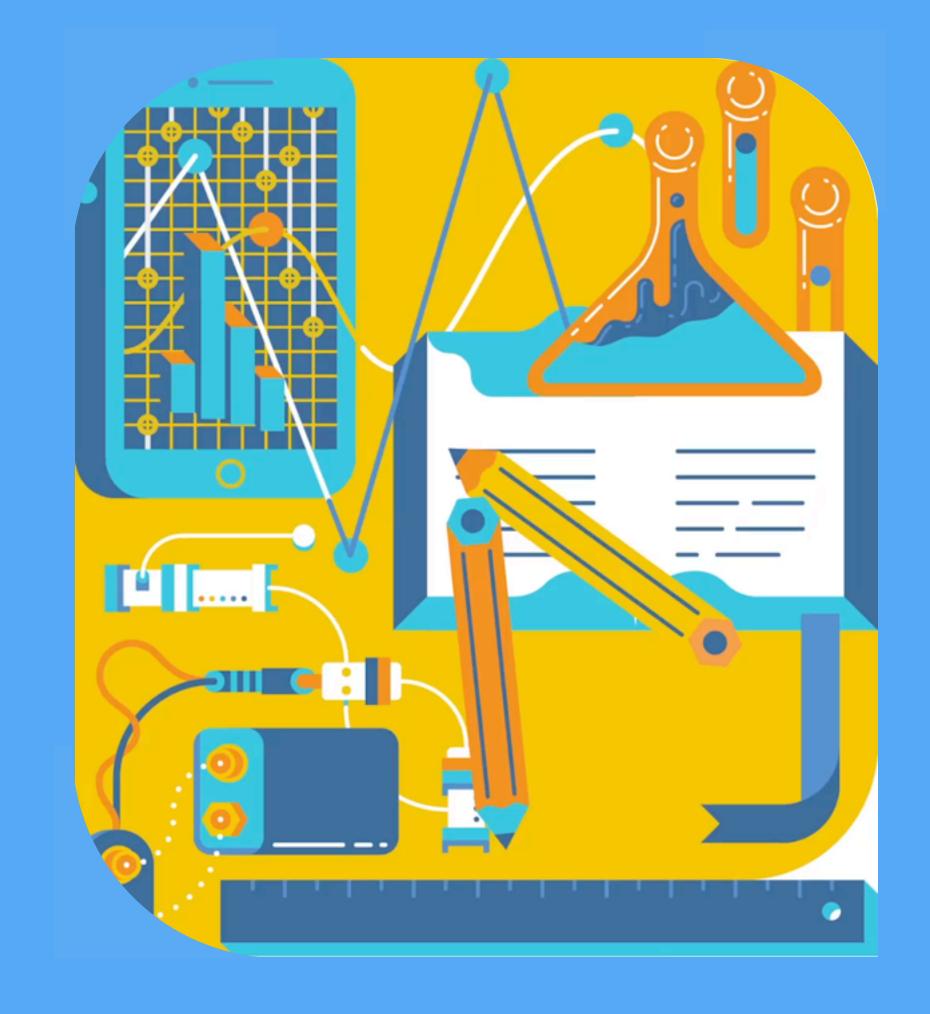
#### Mission Report

of 200 students at 3 schools

**79%** non-white, **54%** female

78% have a stronger interest in completing high school

63% have a stronger belief they can be successful in a STEM career



### over 2500 people reached

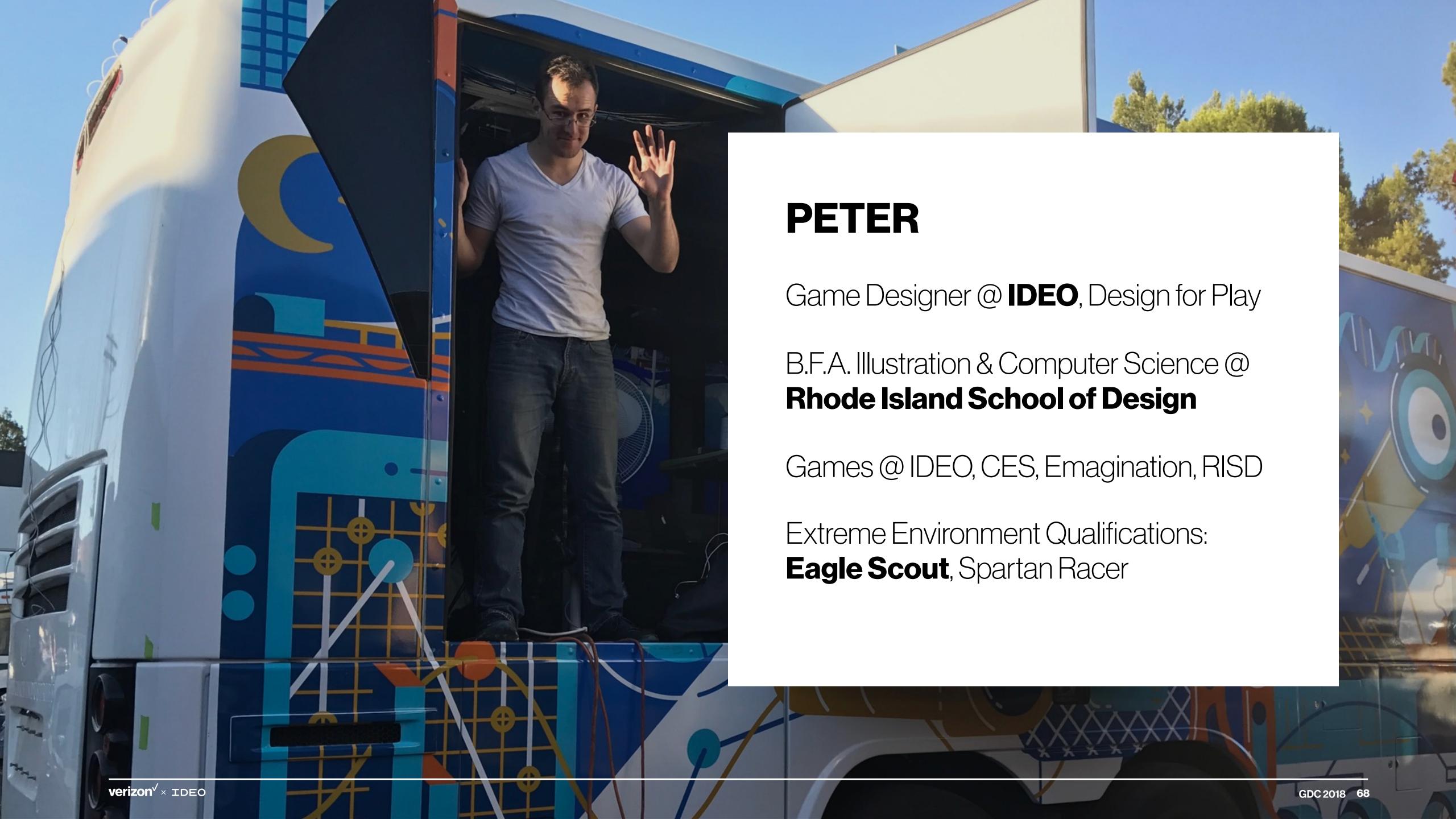
How might we link education and play to make meaningful change in students' access to opportunities?

How might we step into someone else's shoes when we design games, rather than making games that appeal to ourselves?

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## credits

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Software Design Lead @ IDEO

B.A. Computer Science & Studio Art @ Dartmouth College

Games @ IDEO, gTar, Hide & Seek, Cleverbot, Tiltfactor Lab

Extreme Environment Qualifications: **Divemaster**, 6000m Mountaineer



verizon innovative learning

CONSTRUCTION OF THE PARTY OF TH

Masio Mankyou;

WHISKYTREE®

Master Crafted Computer Graphics

HUTCHINSON COMPOSER

#### Aa agreeing on a game mechanic

Test to Validate vs. Test to Learn

#### Bb reaching our unique audience

Play Posture

#### Cc personalizing play styles

Qualitative Signs of Engagement Observations to Design For

#### Dd directing attention

Offload Technical Challenges into Meatspace Parameterize rather than Optimize

### Summary of Core Concepts

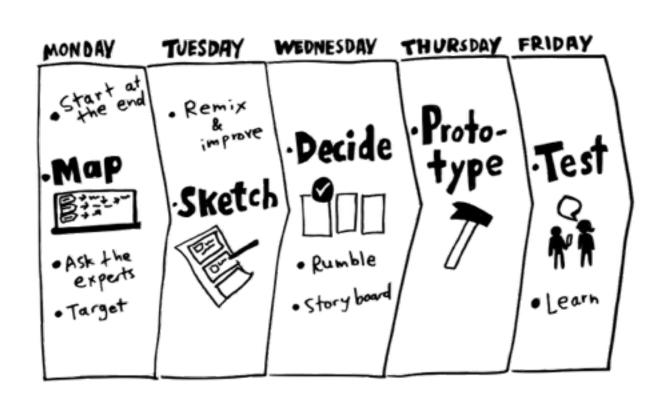
- O1 Mechanics can mis-instruct.
- © 02 Physical metaphors can compensate for lack of digital/gaming literacy.
- O3 Player behavior can be read through any level of fidelity.
- **O4** Design for those who need it most. Don't leave out those poised to excel.
- **05** Connect with students at their level.
- **06** Put kids in the driver's seat.
- The Players remember the Emotional Journey, not the hard facts.
- **08** Kids love high stakes.

#### Summary of Insights

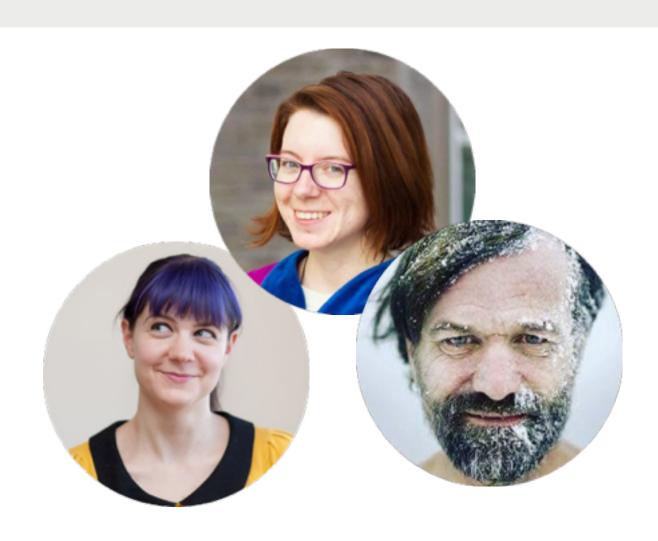
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- **09** If a player gets lost, the game needs to bring them back in.
- 10 Middle school students, unlike adults, try stuff without waiting for instruction.
- 11 No one learns the same way or at the same pace.
- 12 Players derive immense pleasure from breaking the game.
- 13 Collaboration can lead to metacognitive learning.
- ▶ 14 Foreshadow important play patterns with early precedents.
- 15 Display player impact to increase investment.
- 16 Create magic moments by direction attention.

#### Summary of Insights







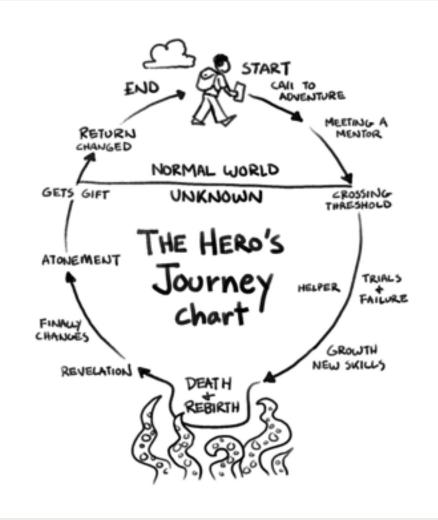
Bringing in on-topic and analogous experts for inspiration

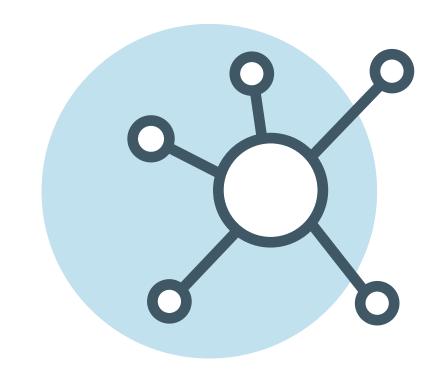


Human-centered qualitative research methods

Aa Toolkit





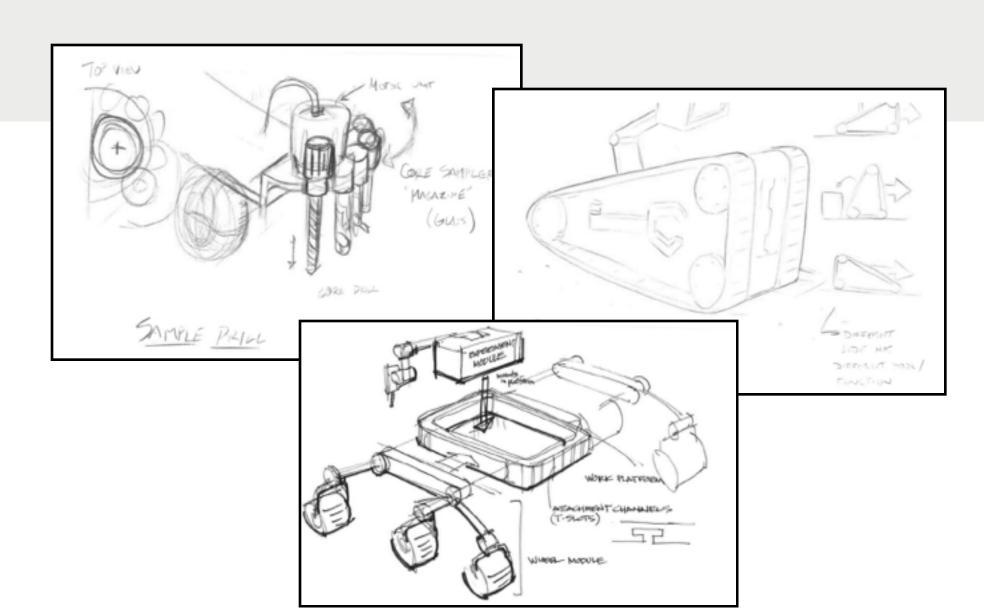


Nationally recommended science curriculum

Hero's journey framework

IDEO research recruiting process

## Bb Toolkit





unity

Unity 3D game engine

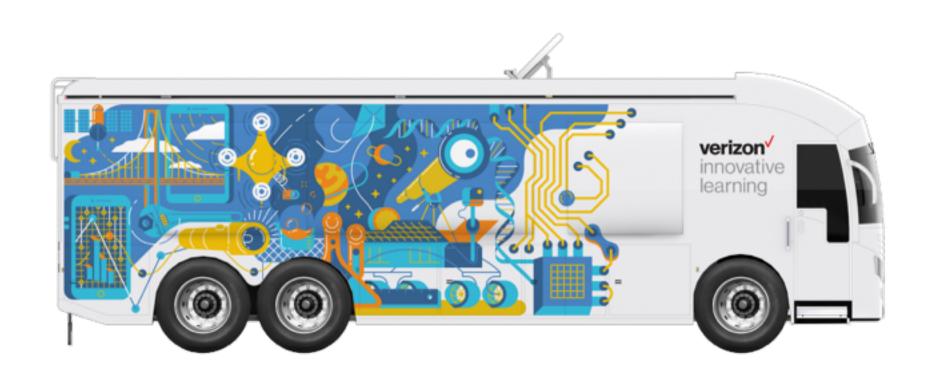
Rover design sketchstorm with IDEO experts

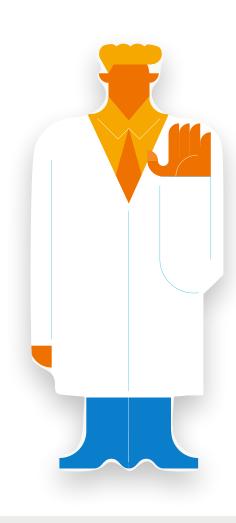
Bringing in on-topic and analogous experts for critique

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#### Cc Toolkit







Full working tech stack of tablets, network, bus computer, and hardware infrastructure

Constraints of our new gaming platform

In-experience tools for the facilitator

### Dd Toolkit

