

Adaptative Placement of Probes for Global Illumination

Diego Garzon Procedural Technical Lead

Taking full advantage of your CPU power using procedural techniques









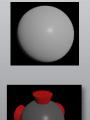
Adaptative Placement of Probes for Global Illumination

Overview

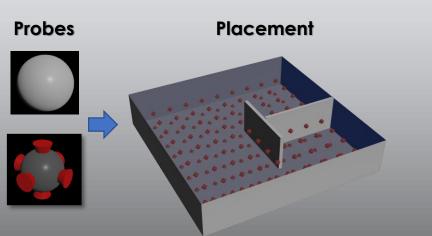
Taking full advantage of your CPU power using procedural techniques

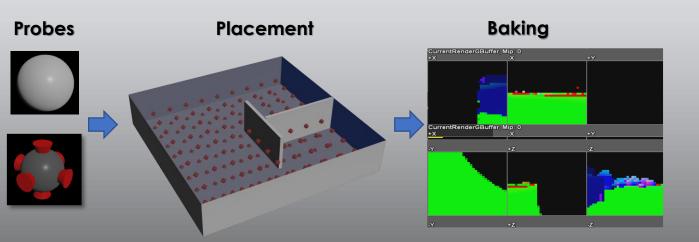


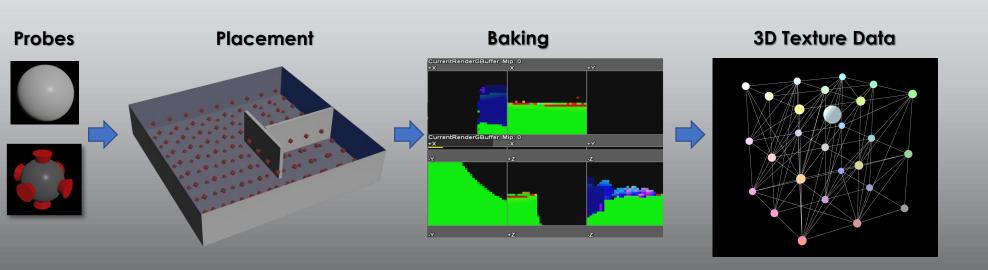
Probes

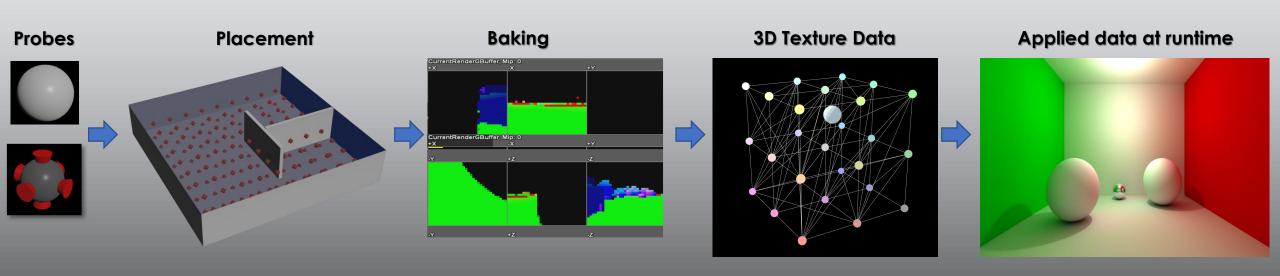










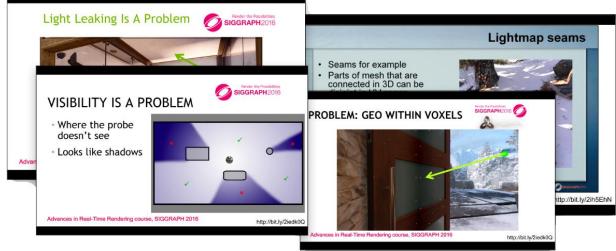








- Probes need to be strategically placed to avoid problems
 - Rule set driven







• Increasing complexity of building AAA environments





- Increasing complexity of building AAA environments
 - Manual probe placing would require an immense amount of effort on some poor soul.





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- Increasing complexity of building AAA environments
 - Manual probe placing would require an immense amount of effort on some poor soul.
 - Not sustainable







- Photorealistic visuals and running at 60 FPS at native resolution
 - Memory and disk space constraints







• Flexible and scalable





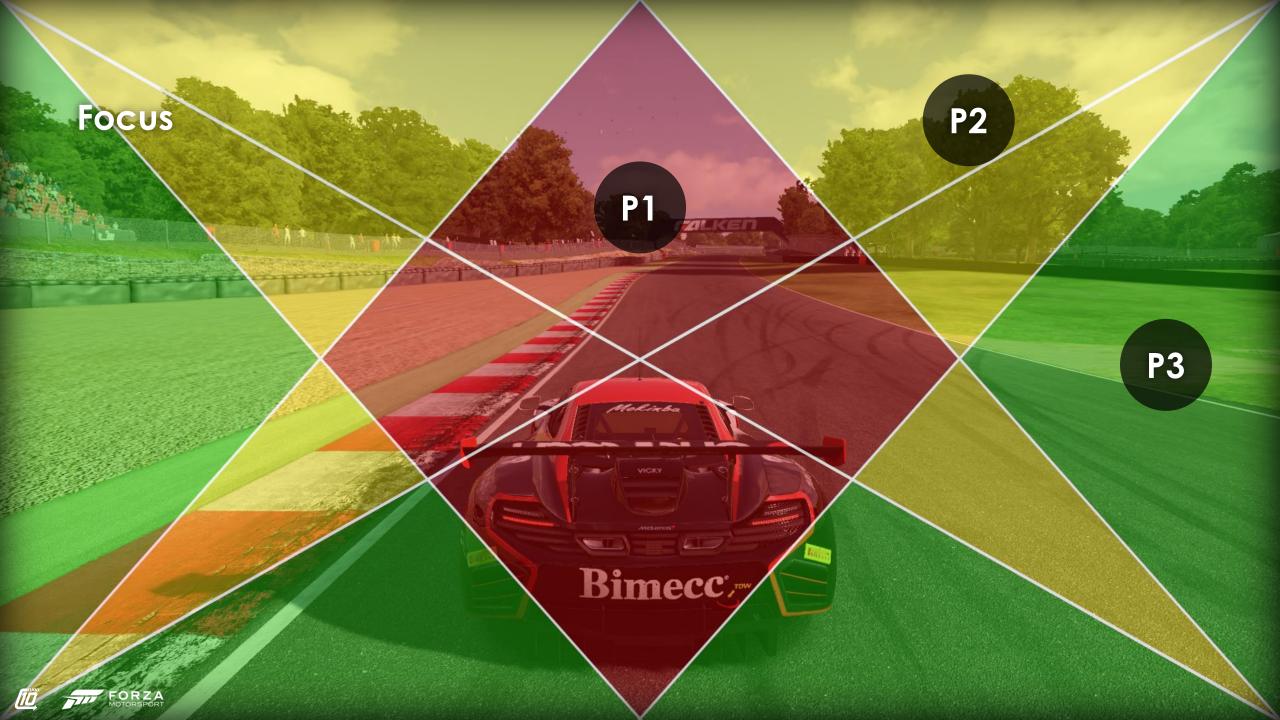
One size fits all solution



Adaptive



diam'r.



Art Directing for 100 MPH

Balancing visuals with performance for Forza Motorsport

Castrol

YOKOHAMA

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YOKOHAMA

Matt Collins CG Supervisor

Turn 10 Studios Microsoft

> **FORZA** MOTORSPORT

Approach



Contraction of the local division of the loc

Terrain & Road

Molinba

Bimecc

P1

P2

P3

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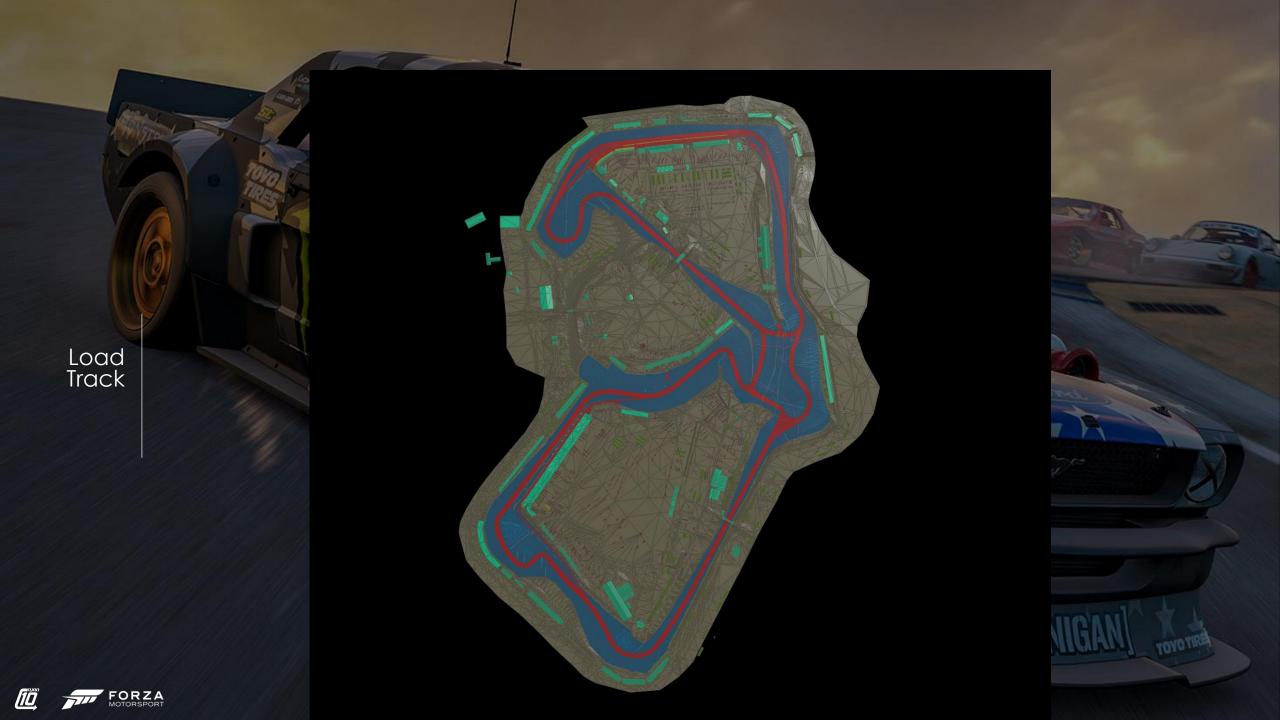
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Global Coarse Envelope

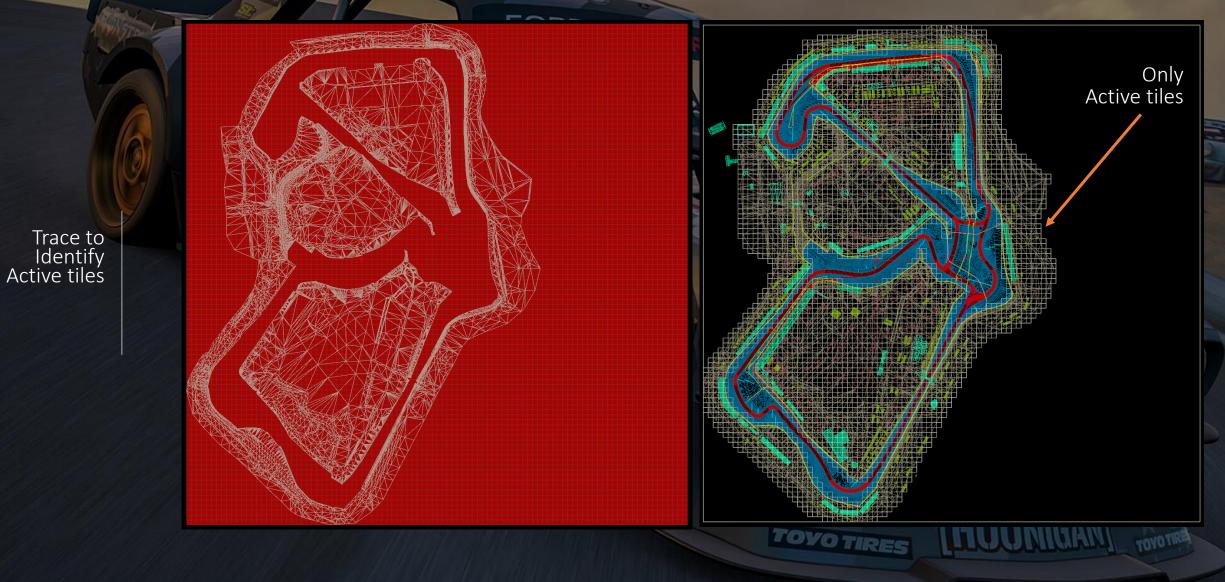
Terrain + Road

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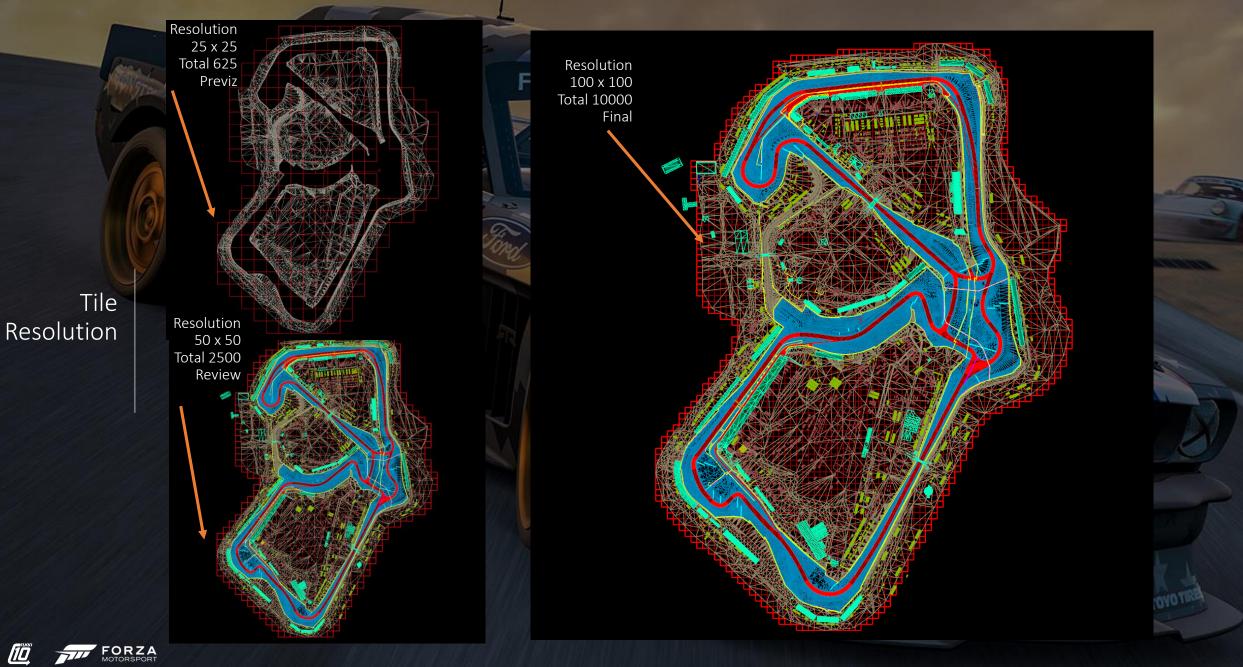


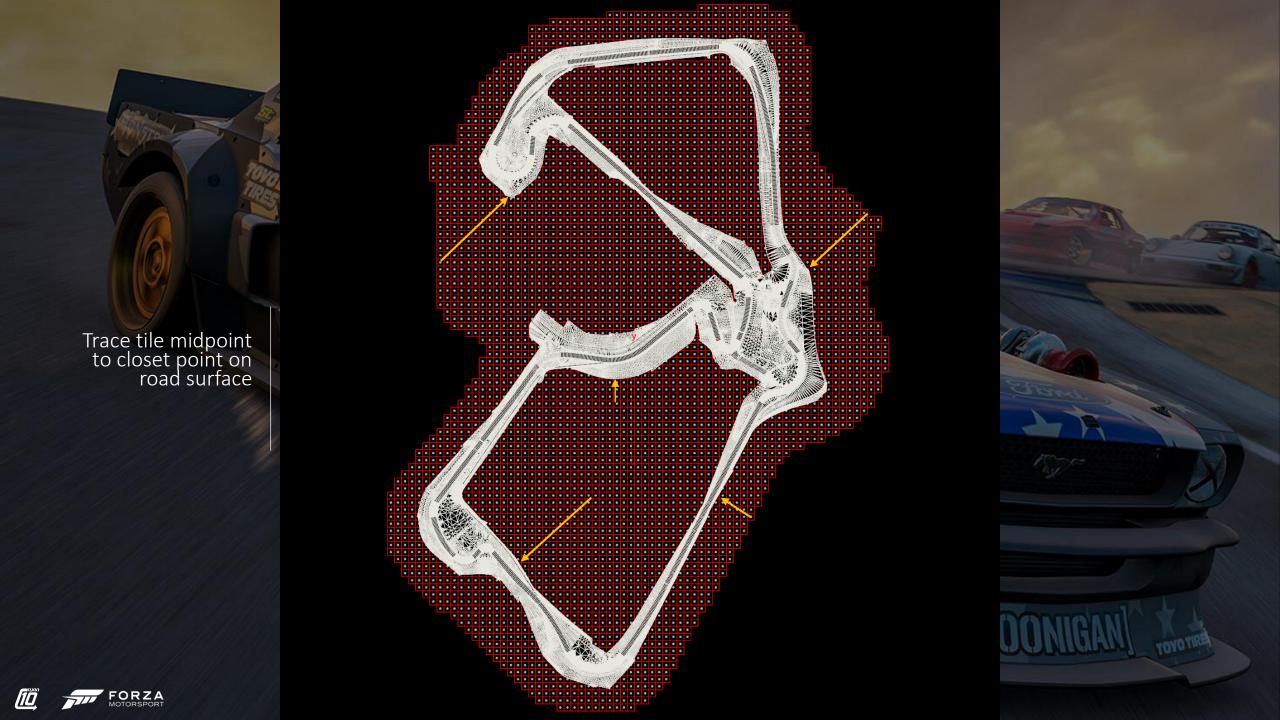


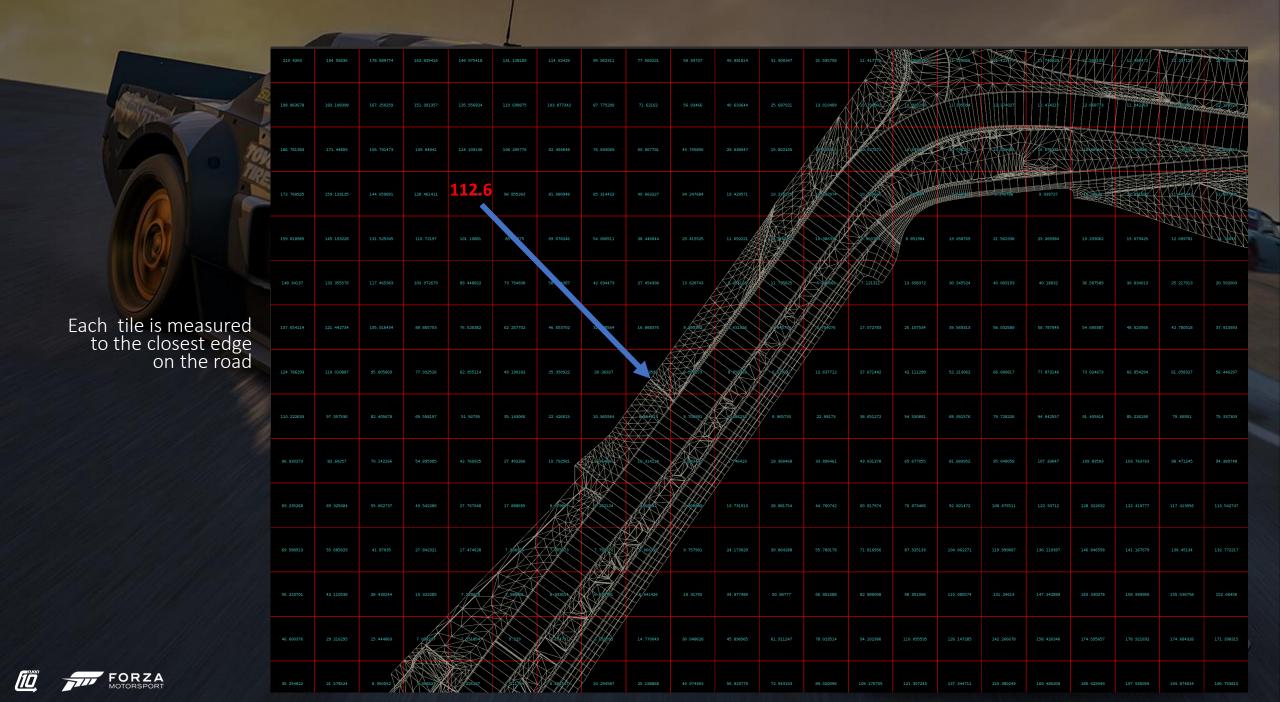






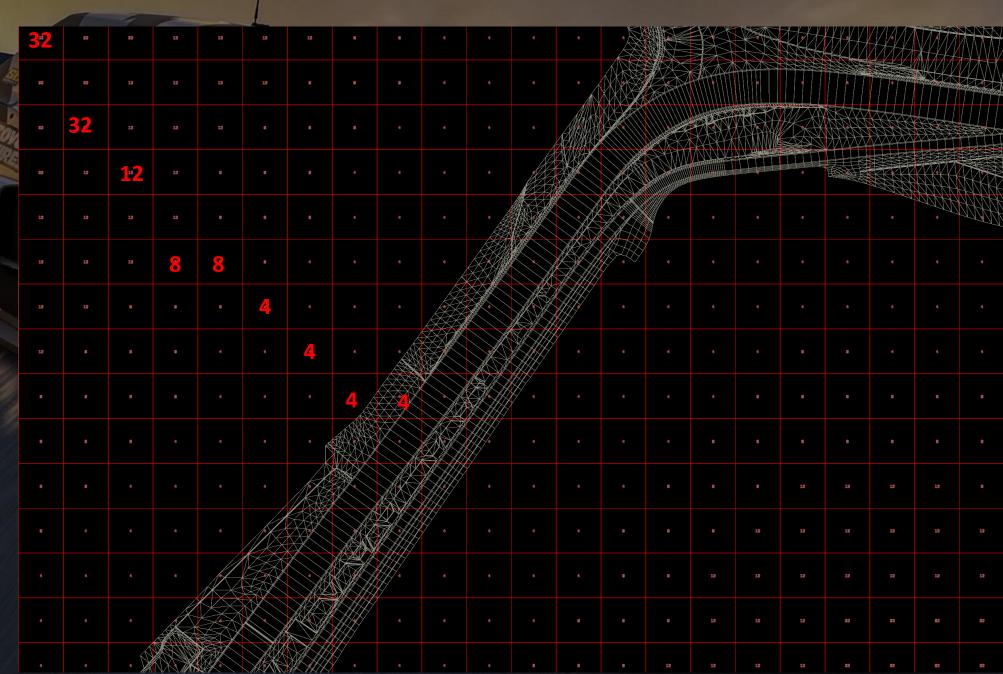




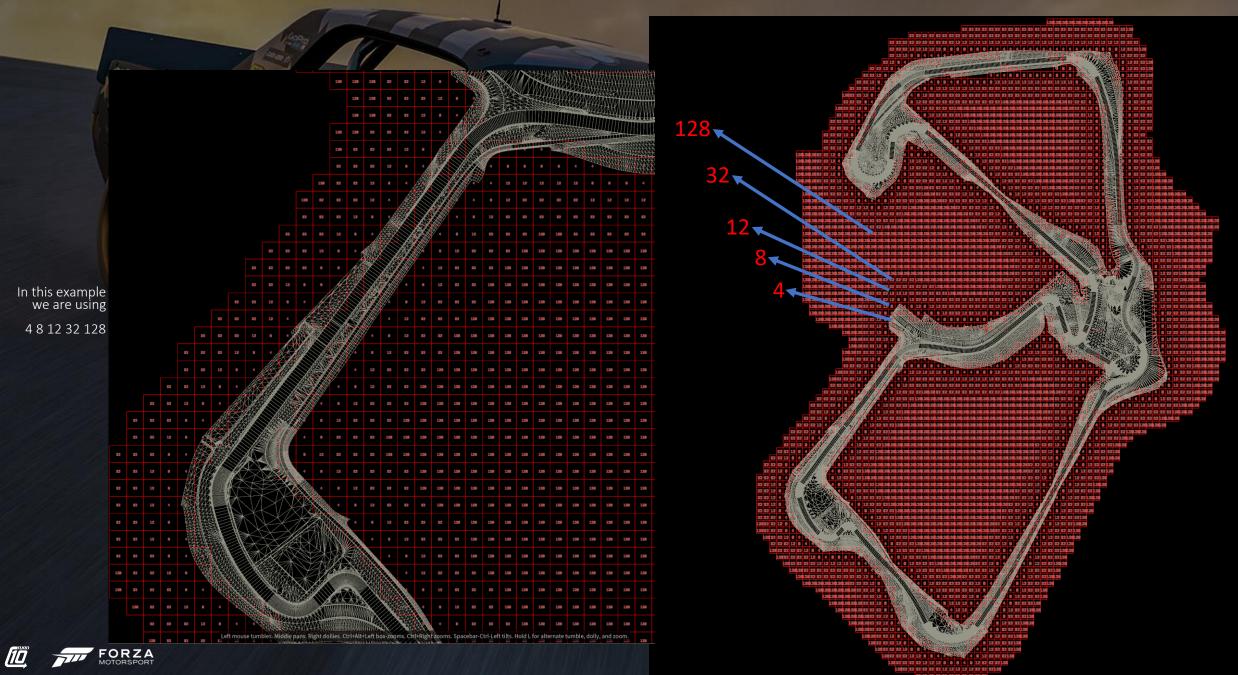




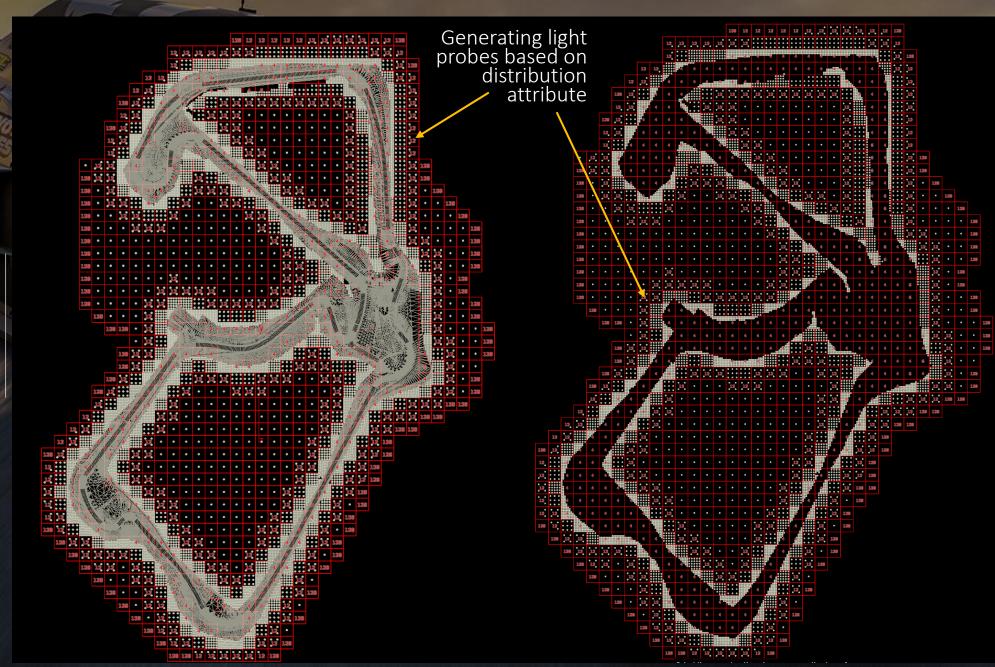
Normalized distance is re-mapped to user defined probes per meter







First, we process the terrain



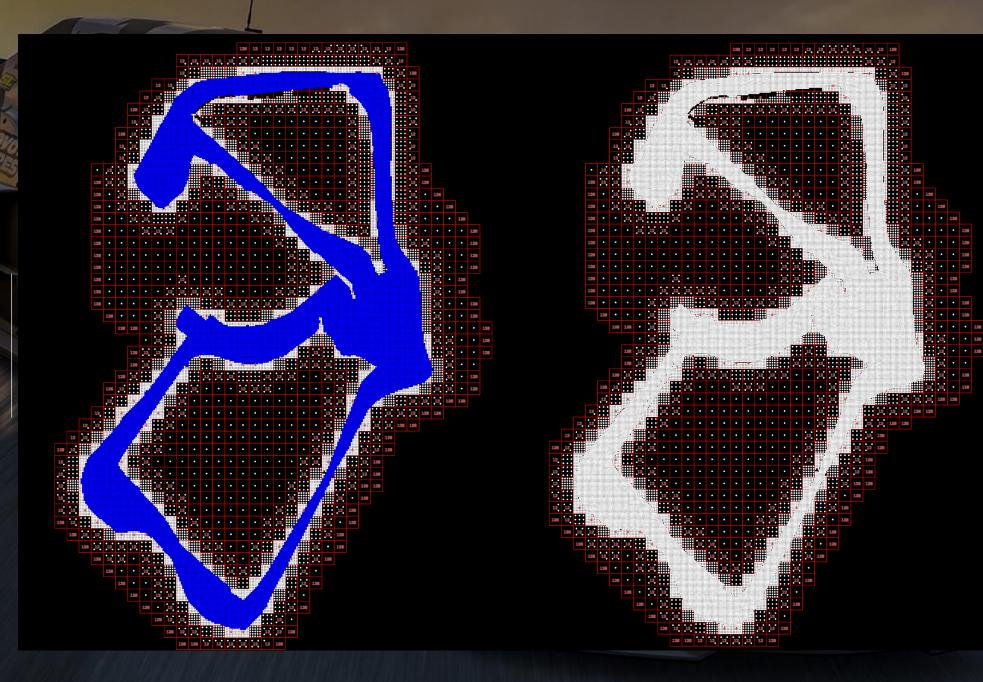




We then process the road

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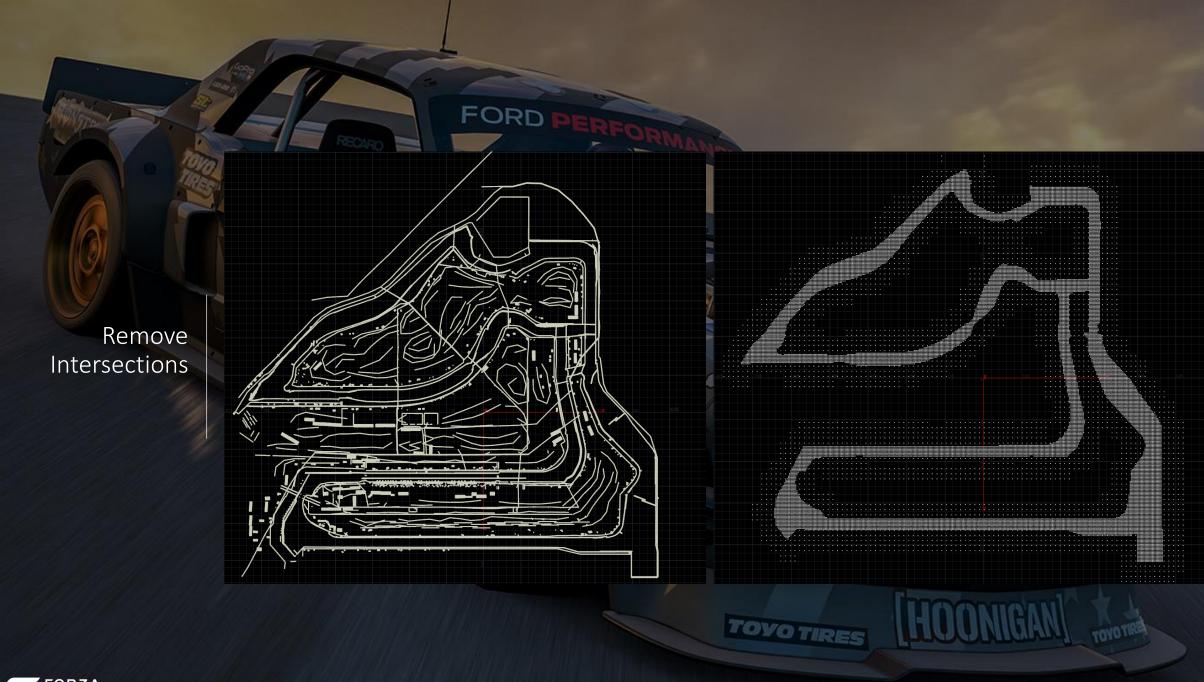
We merge our results This gives us our World Envelope



Intersections?



6 mm





What about the rest of the track?

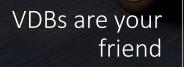




Local Fine Envelope





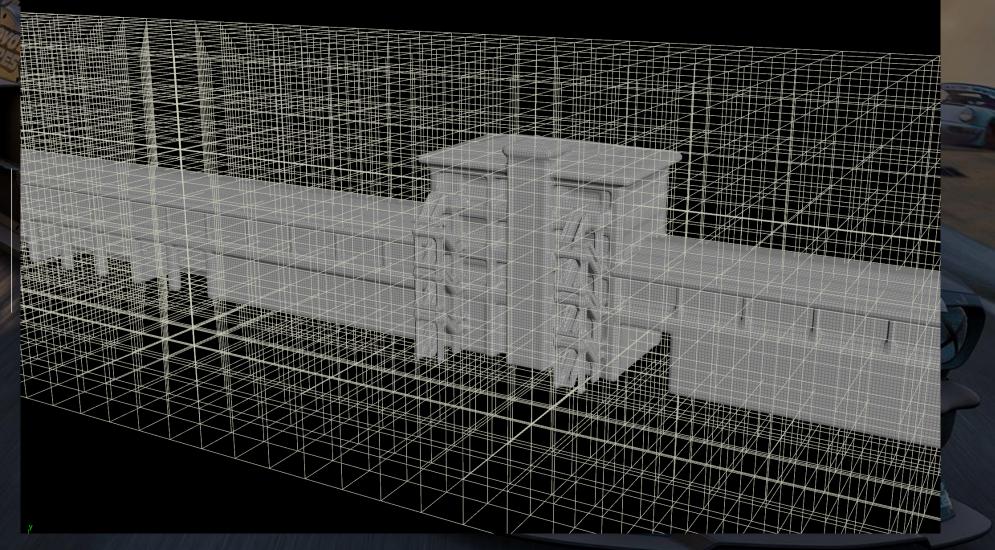


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Create a Voxelizer solver over the sparce volume





Voxel activation dual-envelope solver





We generate probes on active voxels



Result Local Envelop





Combining envelopes

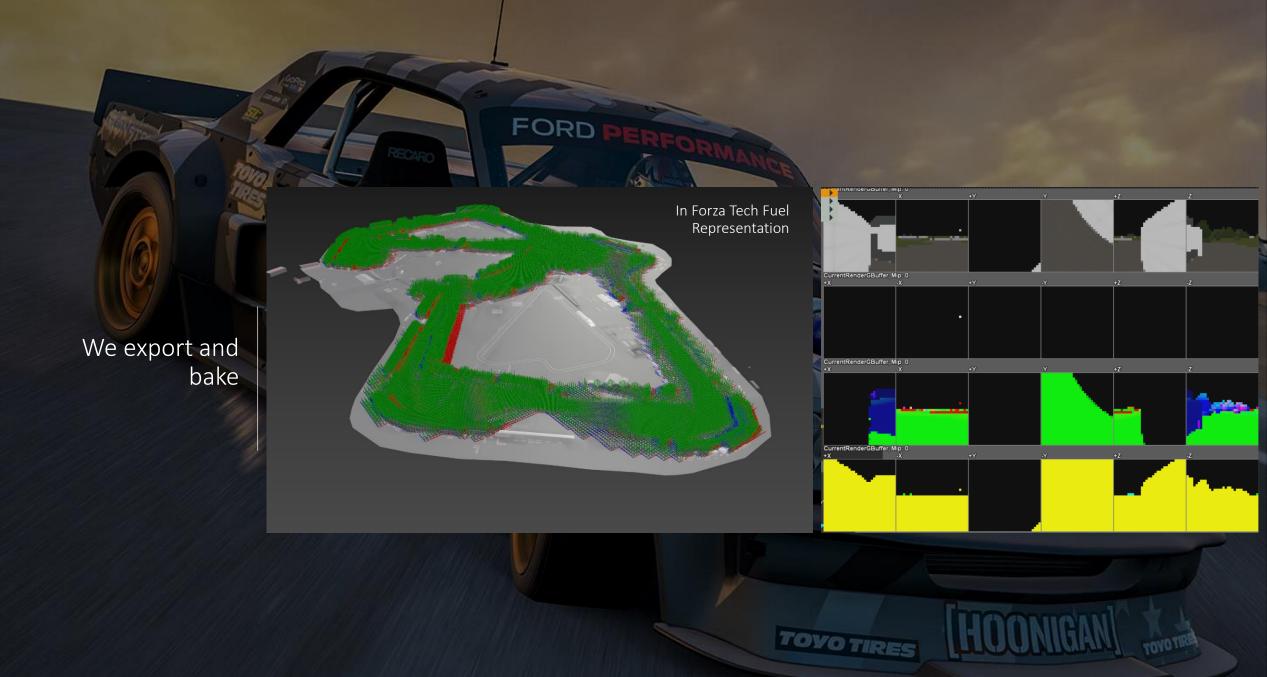


6 mm

Final Light Probe Cloud









FOBaking Stats

- Number of probes has a direct impact on baking times
 - 3,500 probes
 - 2 minutes
 - 10,000

- 5 minutes
- A full track
 - Ranges between 90,000 to 150,000
 - As of writing our highest bake time is around 1 hour on a high end Xbox

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• 125k probes = 38MB compressed on disk

Result



diam.



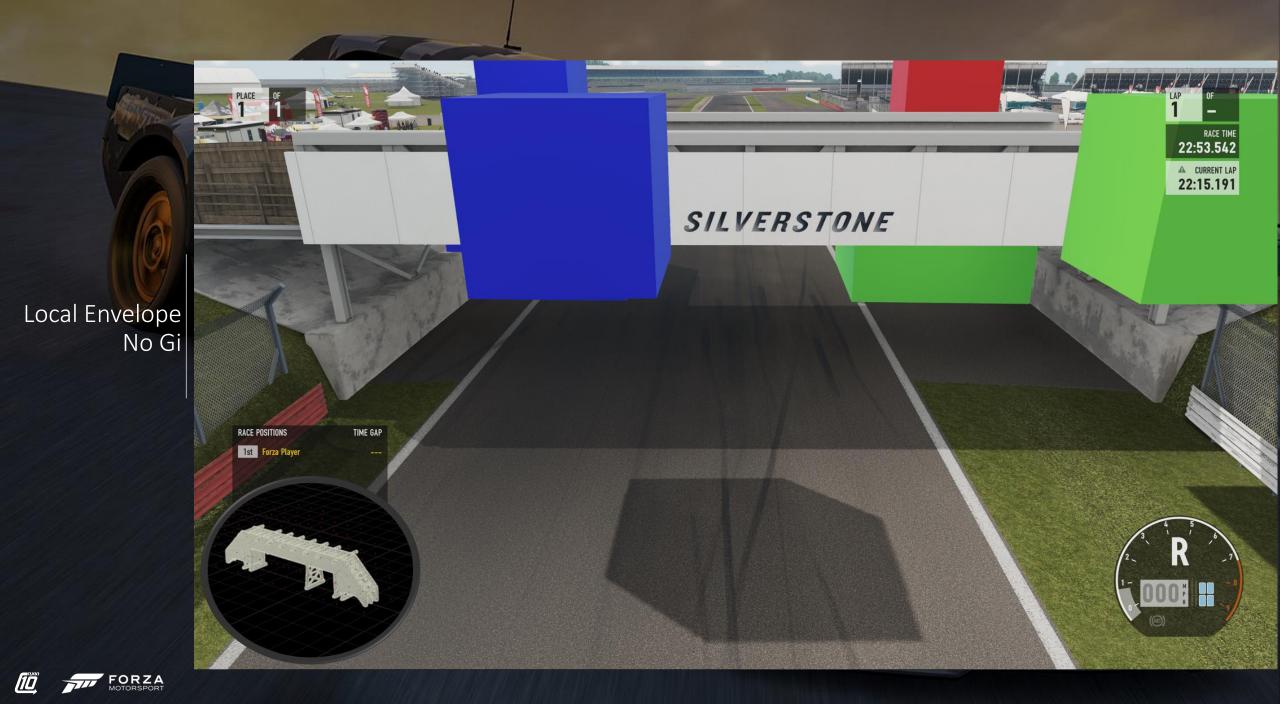


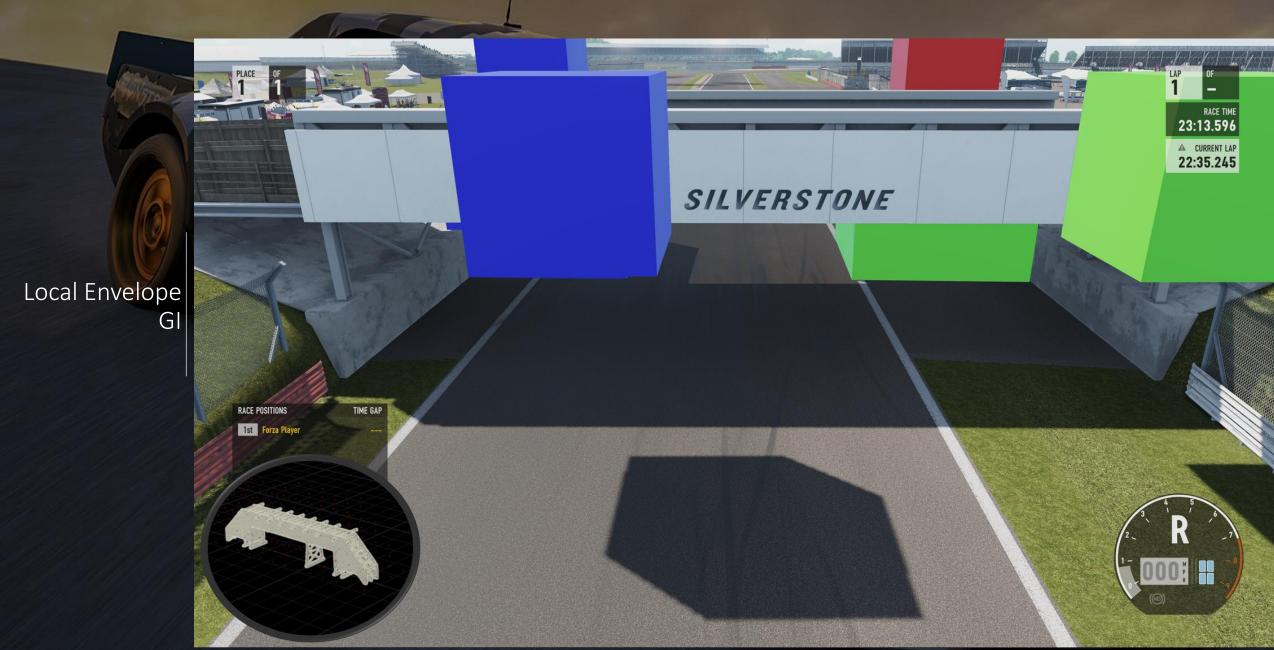
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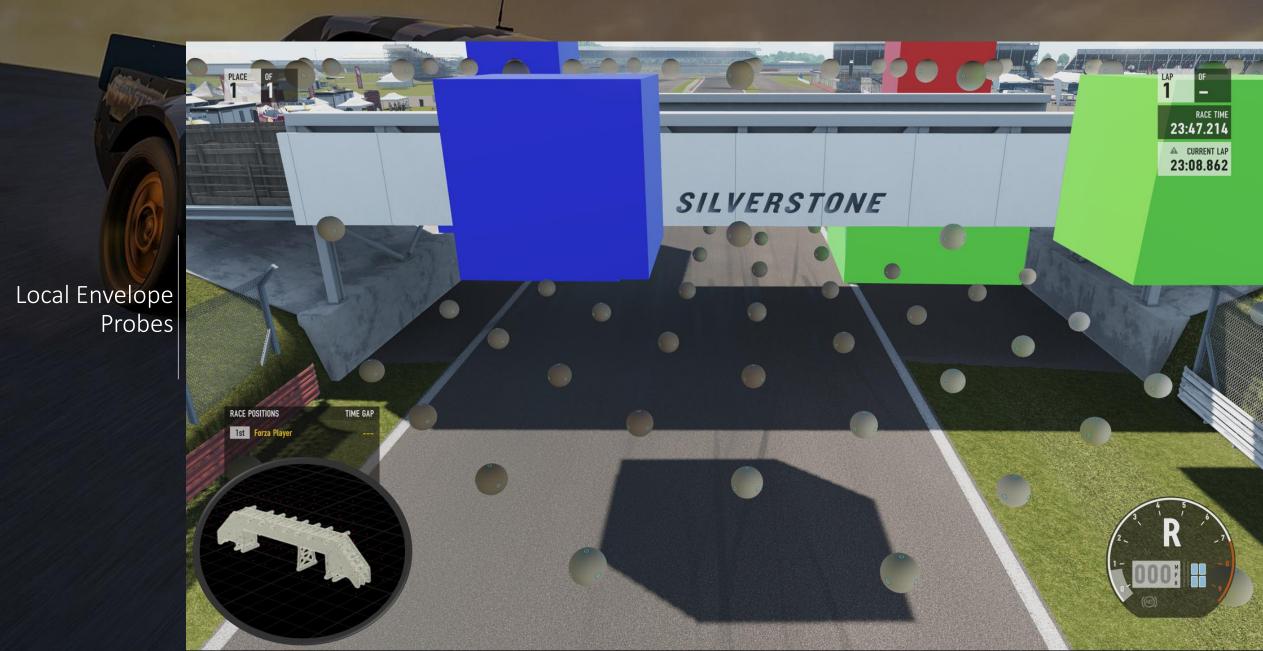


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Local Envelope Just Gl



PLACE



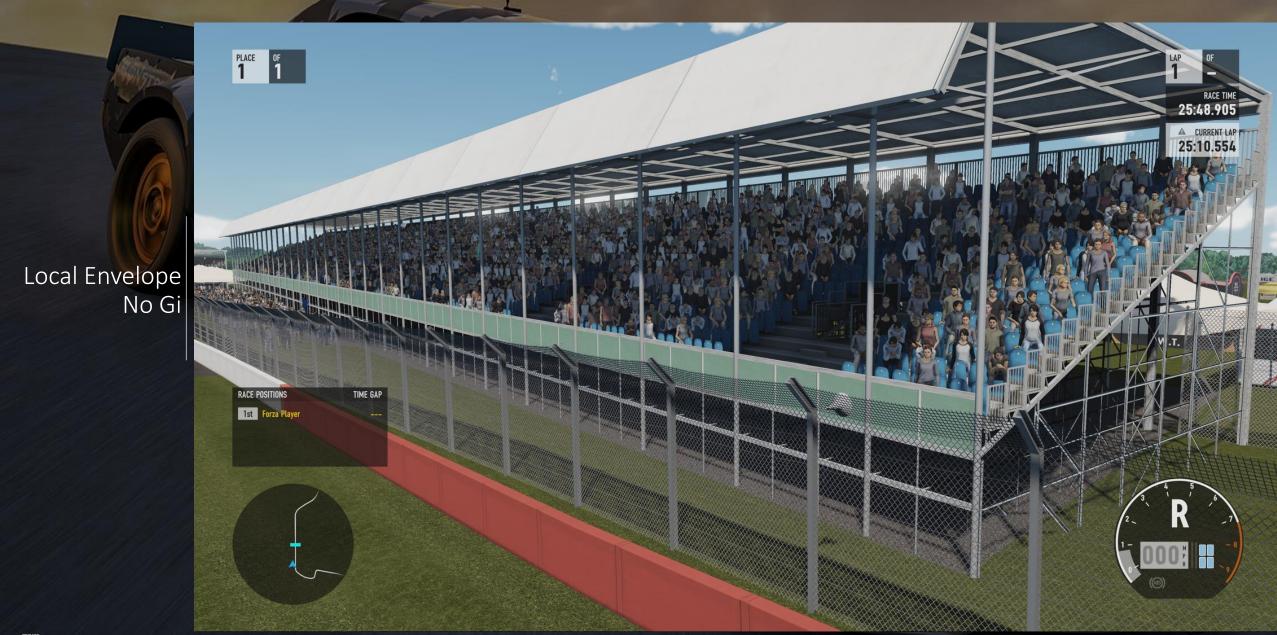
LAP

RACE TIME 21:58.636

CURRENT LAP 21:20.284

T

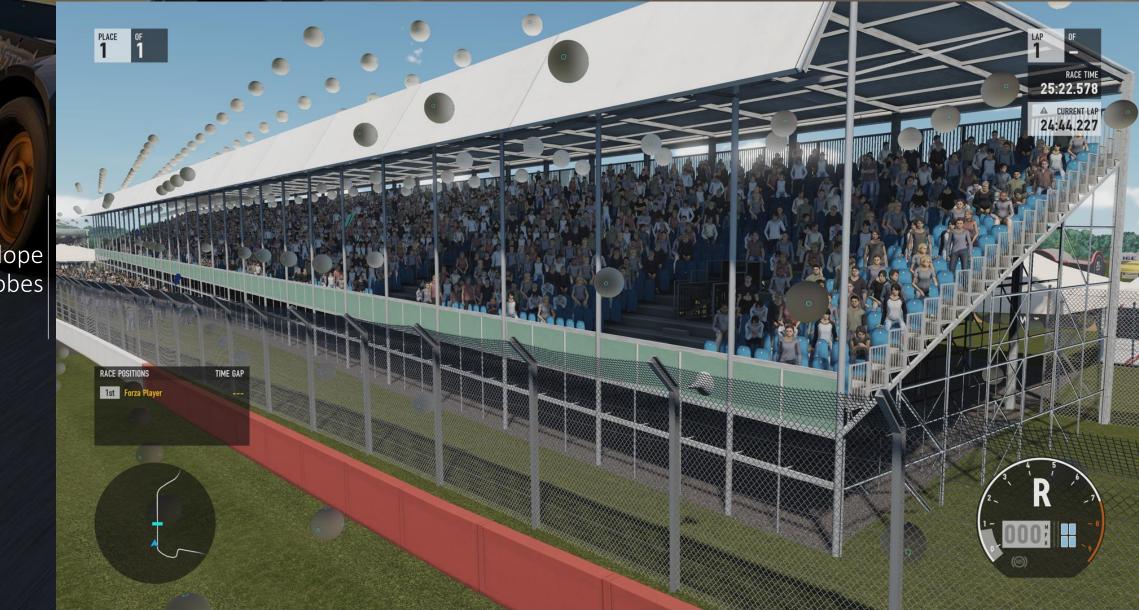




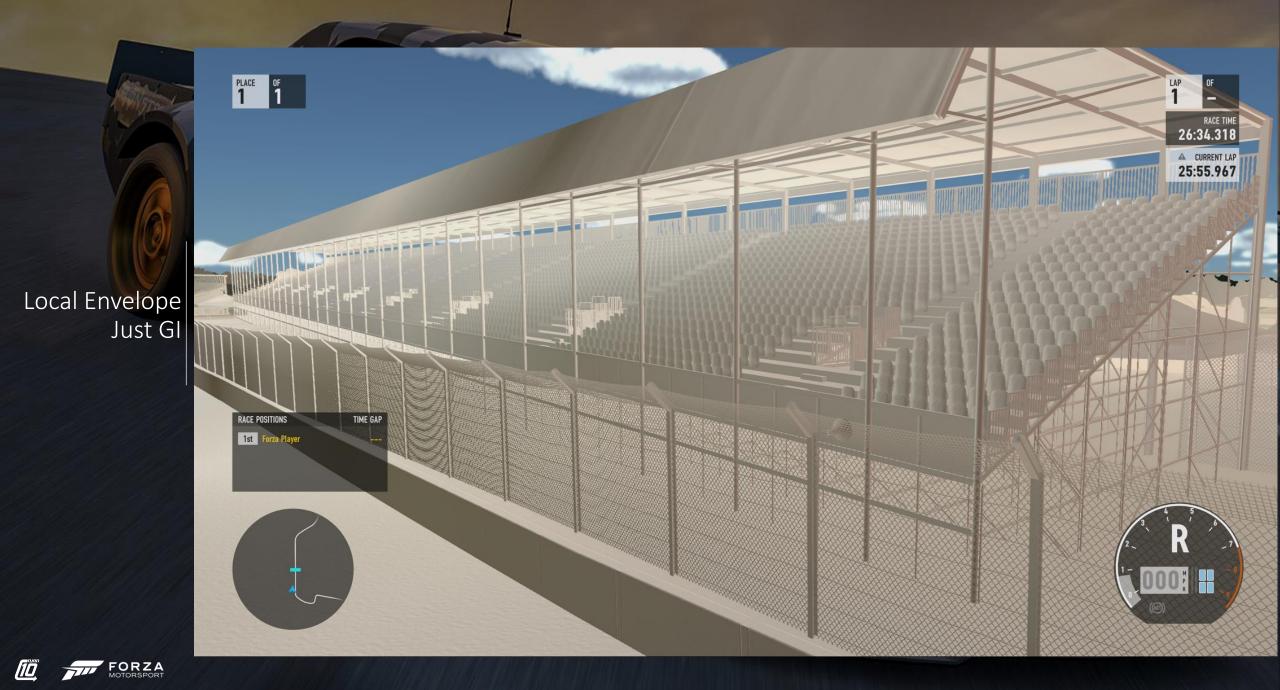




Local Envelope Probes







What exactly did we just do?



Remember?

Probes
A point in space



Review

Layered Point Cloud approach



Review

Layered Point Cloud approach

- What does a Point Cloud compositing approach mean?
 - Since we cannot generate heuristics that will solve for every scenario
 - We split the generation of the point cloud into layer steps that can be merged.
 - Global Coarse Envelope
 - TerrainPC + RoadPC Intersection geometry
 - Local Fine Envelope
 - LocalGeneratedPC
 - Hero Buildings Barrier, trucks, race day assets etc..



Review

These two steps give us our layered equation ((TerrainPC + RoadPC) – IntersectingGeometry) + LocalGeneratedPC





Layered equation

((TerrainPC + RoadPC) - IntersectingGeometry) + LocalHeroGenerate

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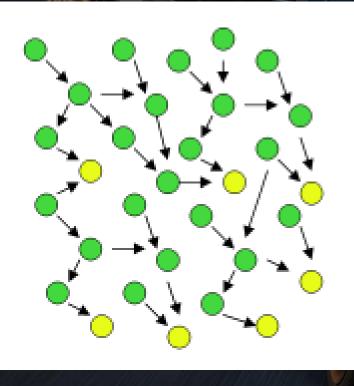
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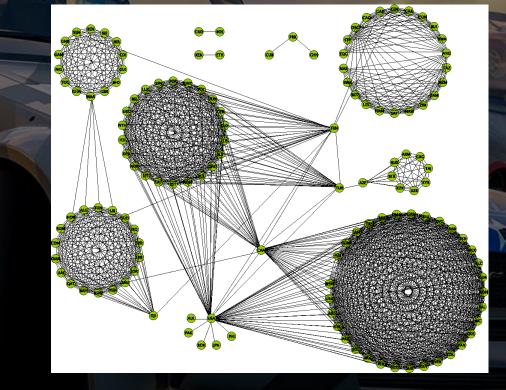
Scale to take full use of your cpu power



We use a Procedural Dependency Graph



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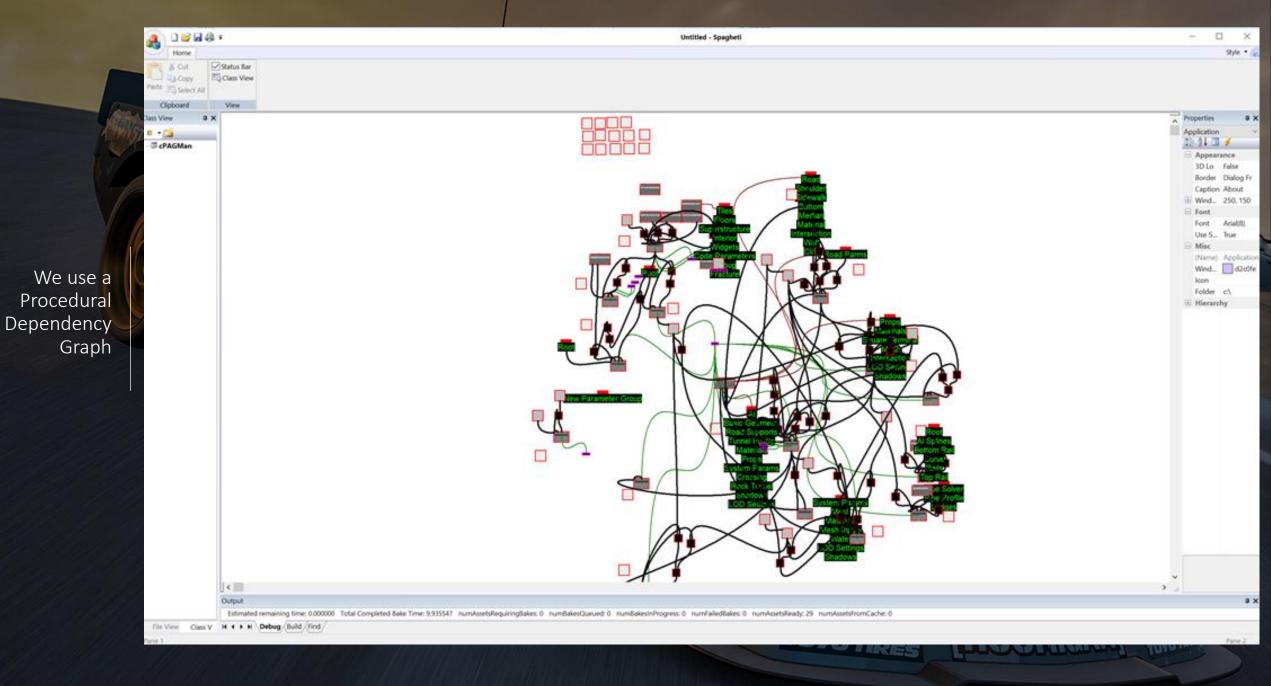


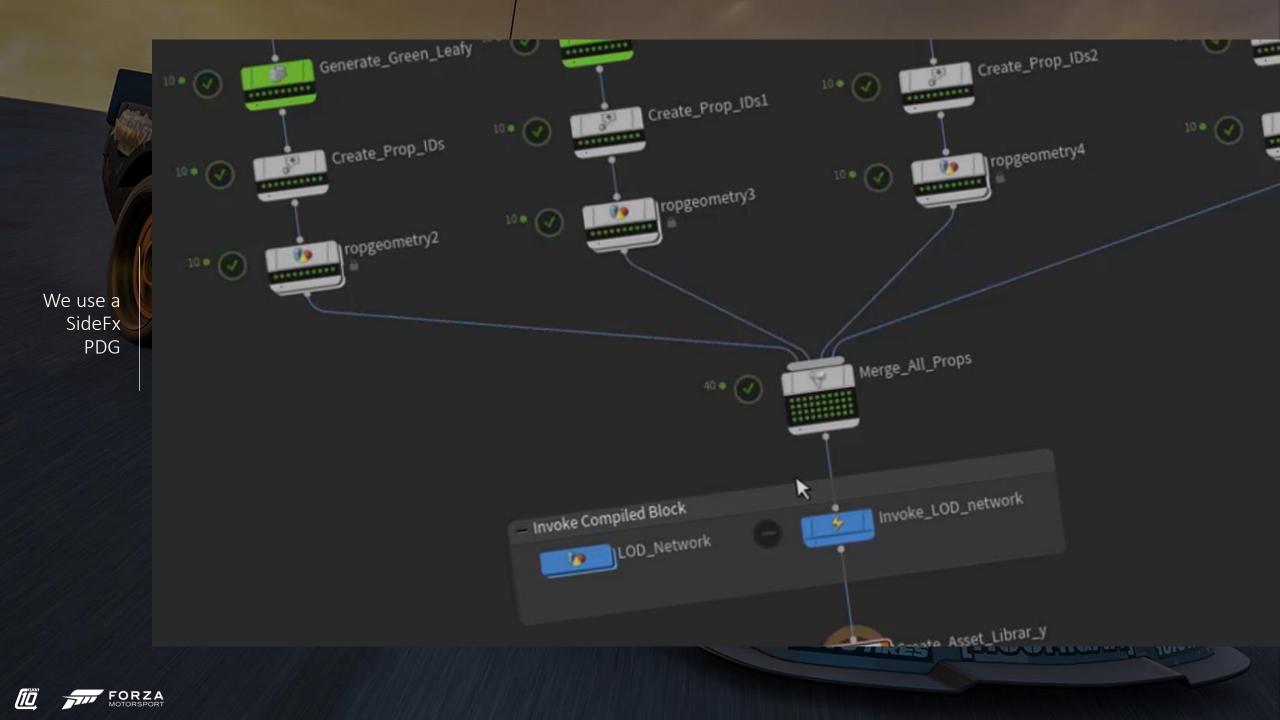
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PD (Procedural

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PDGying your setup for farm use (Procedural Dependency Graph)





Recap

- We had a need to place light probes with a set of guidelines
- We cannot generate heuristics that will solve for every scenario
- We used a point cloud layer approach
 - We broke the problem more digestible parts
 - This allow for flexibility
- We take the setup and PDGfyIT to make our voxelization solve on a the farm



- We found this technique to be valid for indoor and outdoor lighting conditions
- Probe resolution matters
 - Sweet spot between probes/memory/diskspace
- For our scenario specific scenario" Racing Game"
 - An adaptive solution works well

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- While this technique gives the optimal adaptive probe distribution
 - The underlying data still low res at a 32 x 32 texture across the world

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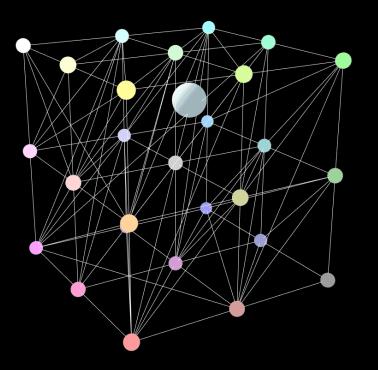
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While adaptative placing probes where detail is needed gives good results
This is limited by the underlying structure using a 32 x 32 texture

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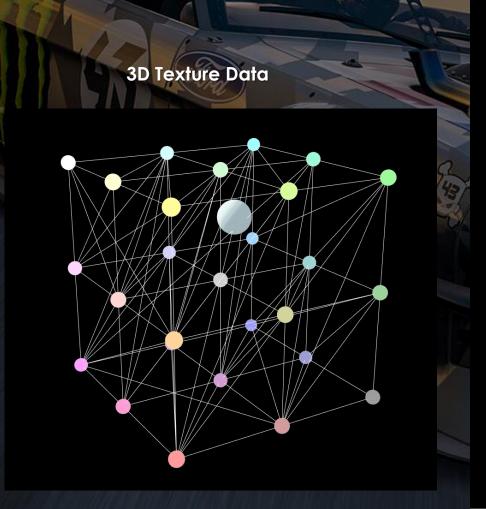
3D Texture Data



Next steps

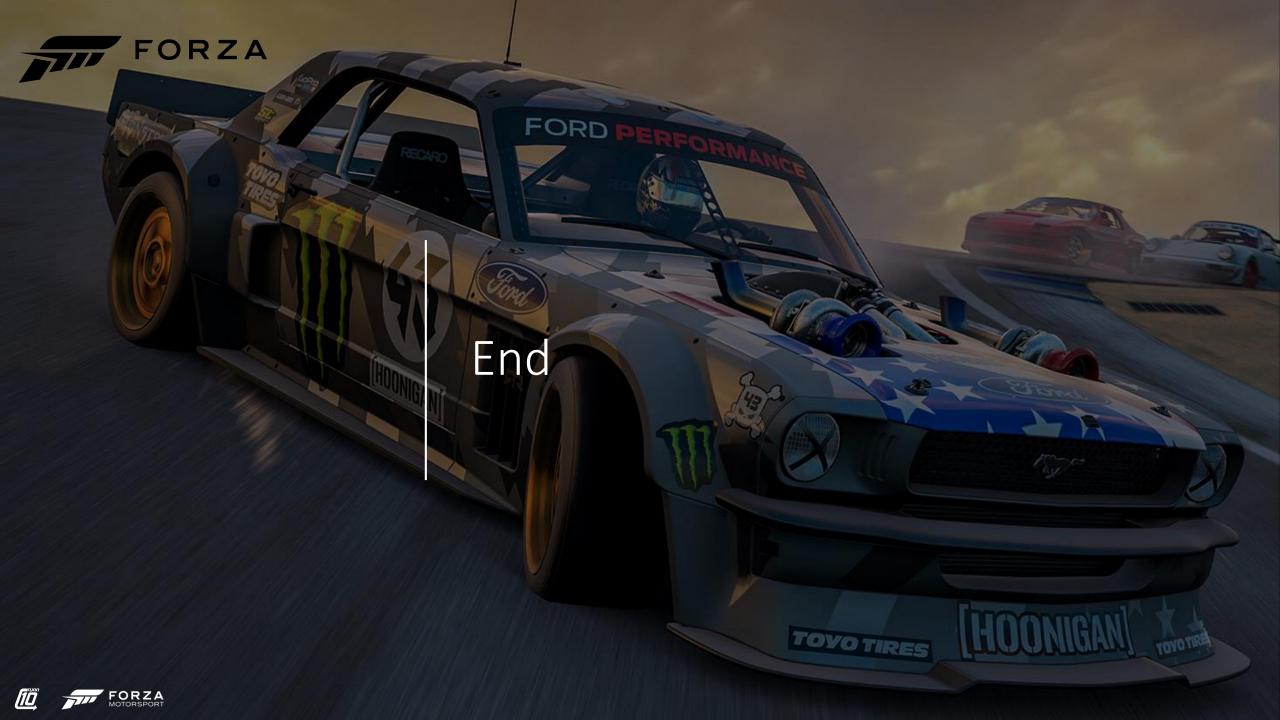


While adaptative placing probes where detail is needed gives good results
This is limited by the underlying structure using a 32 x 32 texture
We hope to take the same approach to define the underlying data structure
This will give the most optimal probe distribution and texture resolution









Microsoft

- The great team at Turn 10
 Xray Halpering
 - 'Marvel's Spider-Man': Procedural Lighting Tools

Gil Rosado

Forza Tech Engine Developer

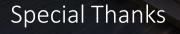
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Chris Crosetto

- Lead Tools Developer
- Andrew Baker
 - Lighting Lead
- Procedural Department
 - Ali Nikkhouy
 - Alberto Panico

All the amazing Game-Developer community

• we build on each others' ideas







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Q&A Please feel free to contact me with questions

AFCORSE.