Master of the Katana

Melee Combat in Ghost of Tsushima

Chris Zimmerman, GDC 2021

TALK OVERVIEW

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Introduction of Speaker

- Five Rules
- Tech Notes



GAME OVERVIEW

- I suggest playing Ghost of Tsushima
- Open World Action RPG
- First Mongol Invasion of Japan
- One samurai learns to fight dirty
- Immersive
- Grounded
- Accessible



CENTRALITY OF MELEE COMBAT

- The katana is central to the samurai fantasy
- Overwhelmed by numbers
- Duels to big battles



THE SAMURAI FANTASY

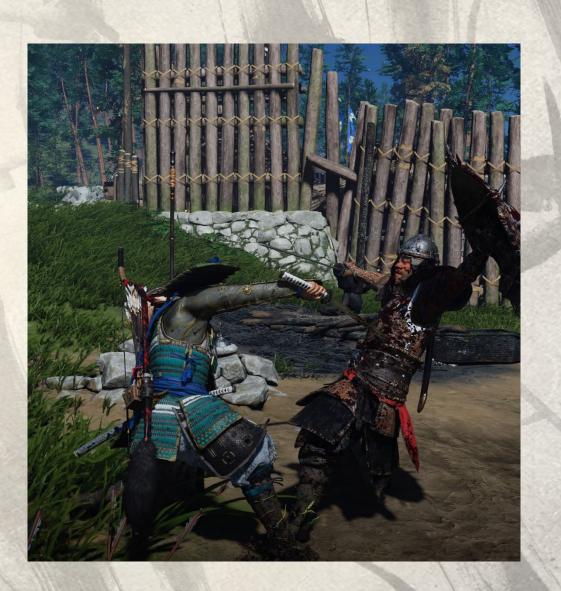
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Discipline and precision

- Hard work leading to mastery
- A master of the katana

PLAYER SKILL

- How to show skill
- Precise timing
- Quick and accurate reaction
- All under pressure
- Limits of human reaction time



DANCING ALONG THE EDGE

- NPCs can react instantly
- Movies are a lie
- Players can anticipate perfectly
- Perfect execution, perfect results
- NPC windups and combos
- Fast player attacks



CASE STUDY: SQUARE SPAM EXPLOIT

- Hammering Square too effective
- Players not happy
- Shieldman
- Brutes
- Overlapping attacks



CASE STUDY: BLOCK FLUTTERING EXPLOIT

Timing-based parry

- Fluttering the block button parried every attack
- Many players can't leave the cheese alone
- Foundational once fixed



Rule #1 The most effective way to play your game should be the most enjoyable way to play

ENCOURAGING A VARIED EXPERIENCE

- Players with varied playstyles enjoyed the game more
- Content variation
- Ability variation



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VARIED ABILITIES

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- Player agency
- Discourage vs encourage
- Restrict?
- Carrots over sticks



CASE STUDY: HEAVY ATTACKS

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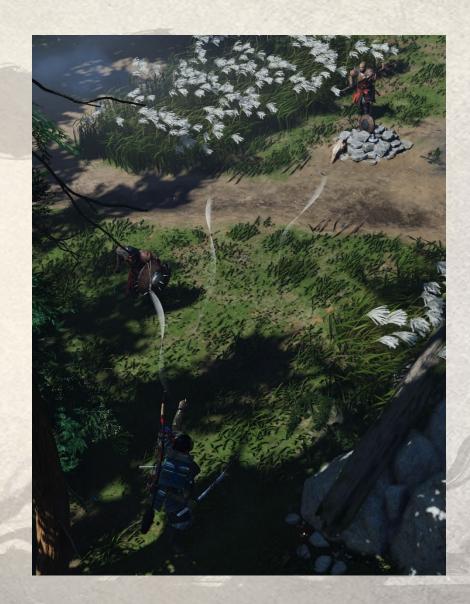
- Light attacks really dominated
- Obvious value proposition for heavy attacks
- Clear communication
- Make heavies easier + more effective



CASE STUDY: GHOST TOOLS

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- Story relies on Ghost tools
- Looking for a carrot
- Focused on usability
- Throw multiple kunai
- One Ghost tool at a time
- Ammo safety



Rule #2 Players respond better to carrots than sticks

COMPLEXITY AND REACTION

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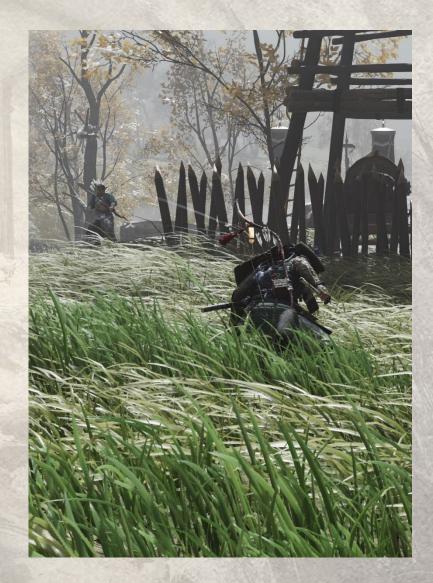
- Decision-making speed depends on complexity
- Simple context, simple choice
 - = fast reaction
- Complex context, complex choice
 - = slow reaction
- You can dial player reaction times up and down by adding or removing complexity



CASE STUDY: ARCHERS

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How does a mixed fight work?
Firing into melee scrums
Not firing into melee scrums
Everybody duck!



Rule #3 Players can ignore variation in abilities, but they can't escape variation in content

PROGRESSION

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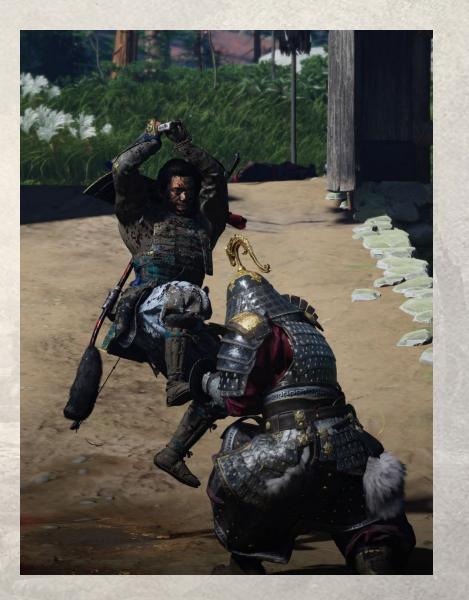
- Discipline and hard work lead to mastery
- Players become more skilled
- Players become more knowledgeable
- Both of these parallel Jin's journey



A MODEL FOR PROGRESSION

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- Character growth
- Player skill
- Player knowledge
- It's useful to consider them separately



FIRST IMPRESSIONS MATTER

- Players are reluctant to try new things
- First experience sets the tone
- Don't let progression ruin the first experience
- Front load your best ideas



CASE STUDY: STANCES

- Complexity was scary
- Appeal was high, take up was low
- Failure modes
- Making value obvious
- Putting player at advantage
- Anticipation



Rule #4 The first experience is the one that matters O

PROTOTYPE AND ITERATE

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- Test-driven process
- Quality bar for assessment
- Missing winners is painful
- Counting on losers can sink you
- Early decisions are necessary



PROTOTYPE AND TEST

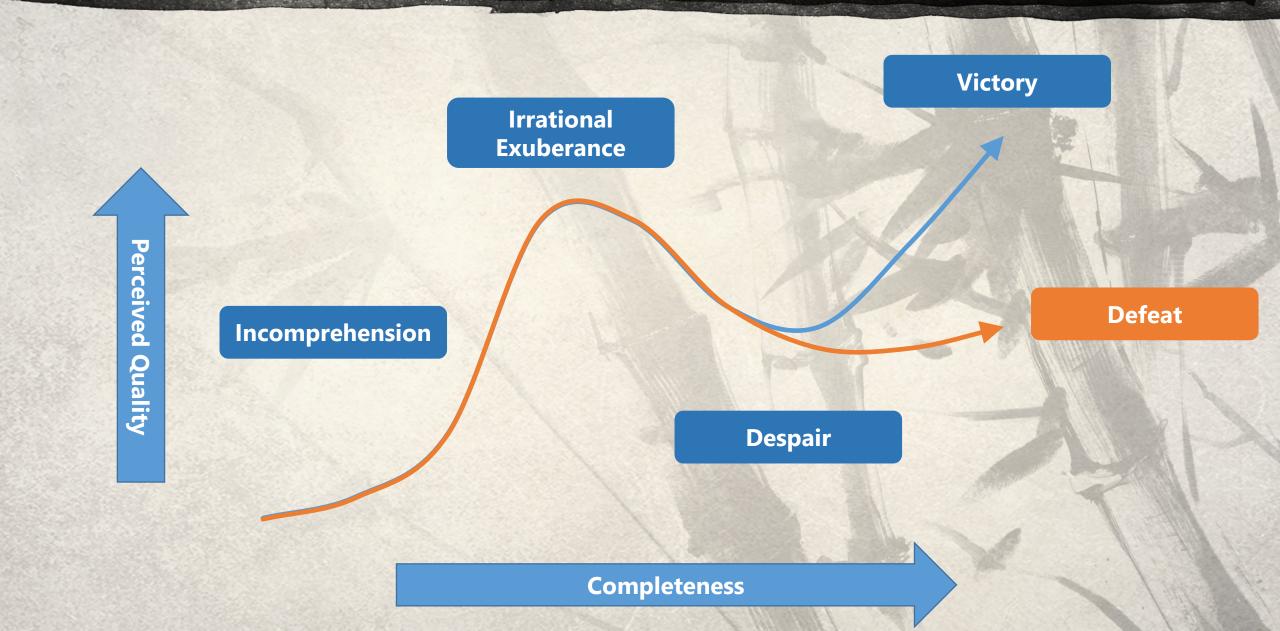
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It's a failure of imagination
Players round up on underbaked ideas
... and round down on nearly final ideas



STAGES OF PLAYTEST INCOMPREHENSION





HOW DO YOU AVOID THIS TRAP?

- Experiential target
- Identify the key part of your idea
- Minimize distractions
- Clear path to victory
- Cut everything else



CASE STUDY: STANDOFFS

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- Inspired by Sanjuro
- Building tension
- ✤ E3 2018 demo was just a prototype
- Lots of engineering work to finish



CASE STUDY: CHAIN ASSASSINATION

- Another E3 2018 prototype
- Naturally limited
- Anticipation and spectacle
- Easier to push to complete



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Rule #5 Find the magic first

FIVE RULES OF GAME DESIGN

- The most effective way to play your game should be the most enjoyable way to play
- Players respond better to carrots than sticks
- Players can ignore variation in abilities, but they can't escape variation in content
- The first experience is the one that matters
- Find the magic first



Want to work on problems like these?



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