FINDING OUR WAY ON THE PATH LESS TRAVELLED

Aderyn Thompson
Accessibility
Design Lead/Strategist
UBISOFT

@NeonAderyn
They/Them

ACCESSIBILITY BY DESIGN

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Accessibility
Design Lead/Strategist
UBISOFT

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They/Them

David's Talk: https://youtu.be/mIPCM2WIyPY

UBISOFT ACCESSIBILITY

QC Accessibility
Multiple Teams

David Tisserand
Accessibility Director
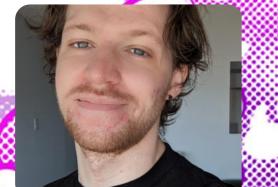
Billy Gregory
Accessibility Program Manager

Aderyn Thompson
Accessibility Design Lead/Strategist

Clinton Lexa
Accessibility Design Specialist

Stacey Jenkins
Accessibility Design Specialist

Ian Hamilton
Accessibility Design Consultant

Helen Kelly
Project Manager

FARCRY6

WATCHDOGS
LEGION

ASSASSIN'S
CREED
VALHALLA

HORIZON
II
FORBIDDEN WEST™

DESTINY 2
BEYOND LIGHT

MARVEL
AVENGERS

dreams

hyper|dot

CARDPOCALYPSE

DISRUPT

FINDING OUR WAY

The Magnifying Glass

Impact of Bias and Stigma

Compassionate Design

A Definition of Game Accessibility

Establishing a Practice

Tech Industry Pitfalls

Process is One Tool

Design Thinking

How We're Changing the Tide

We have **a lot** of buy in, with **little knowledge.**

FINDING OUR WAY

Accessibility in the past was down to a few people's hard work and luck, now it's time to make it everybody's responsibility.

Jo Bedard, UX Director (Ubisoft)

We have **a lot** of buy in, with **little knowledge.**

WHERE ARE WE?

"ACCESSIBILITY"
OPTIONS / SETTINGS/ FEATURES

EMPATHY

Calling Us In

COMPASSION

Calling Us In

MISGUIDED

Compassion without Knowledge

LOST

Knowledge without Compassion

https://everydayfeminism.com/2015/01/guide-to-calling-in

Calling Us In

MISGUIDED
GOOD INTENTIONS
Compassion without Knowledge

LOST
PATERNALISM
Knowledge without Compassion

Compassion + Knowledge =
COMPREHENSION

Systems of Bias & Privilege
Systems of Systems
by Tatiana Mac
https://youtu.be/TzGfBV67Tac

Compassion + Knowledge =
COMPREHENSION

Intent does not erase impact.

Compassion + Knowledge =
COMPREHENSION

Systems of Bias & Privilege
**Systems of Systems
by Tatiana Mac
https://youtu.be/TzGfBV67Tac**

The Quest

- **Fight:** instinct to protect / provide
- **Destroy**: subtle forms of pity
- **Vanquish**: guilt, **Build**: trust

ACCESSIBILITY UNDEFINED

Cognitive Bias

Good Reaction = Right Action

Narrative Fallacy

Options = Accessibility

Potential Hindsight Bias

Converse Logic

Options = Bandage = Accessibility Solved

~~Tangible Object:~~ ~~Does / Doesn't Have Accessibility~~

https://www.nngroup.com/articles/narrative-biases/
https://www.britannica.com/topic/converse

https://thedecisionlab.com/biases/hindsight-bias/
https://thedecisionlab.com/biases/bandwagon-effect/

EVERY GAME HAS ALWAYS BEEN MORE, OR LESS ACCESSIBLE.

We give it a solid shape so it can be talked about.
We should discuss the **efforts made for accessibility** instead.

COGNITIVE DISSONANCE:

Where the magic happens??

Billy Gregory @thebillygregory · Sep 23

Never a "feature". The absence of #a11y is a BUG. Change my mind.

> 👓 **Steve Faulkner** @stevefaulkner · Sep 23
>
> From @thebillygregory
> #accessibility 👏🏼
> is not 👏🏼
> a "feature"!
> etsy.com/uk/listing/107...

💬 1   🔁 10   🤍 27   ⬆️

COGNITIVE DISSONANCE:

Where the magic happens??

Bryce Johnson
@brycej

Replying to @thebillygregory

Voiceover is a feature of iOS. Closed Captions are a feature of Movies.

Accessibility is not _____, except when it is.

We are not in the business of absolutes.

9:03 AM · Sep 23, 2021 · Twitter Web App

GAME ACCESSIBILITY DEFINED

Accessibility is:

a player's **access** to the gaming **experience** that's either **improved**, or **impeded** by the **design decisions** we make.

ACCOMMODATION OR ACCESSIBILITY?

ACCOMMODATIONS:
Concessions or "assistance".
Systems are least malleable.

ACCESSIBILITY:
Equitable, inclusive access.
Game Systems = highly malleable.
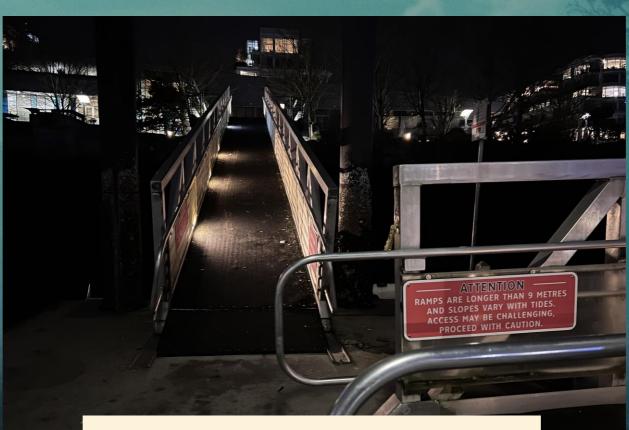
Impact

ACCOMMODATION OR ACCESSIBILITY?

ACCESSIBILITY

ACCOMMODATION

Ring Bell
Portable
Ramp
Available

Impact

ACCOMMODATION OR ACCESSIBILITY?

ATTENTION
RAMPS ARE LONGER THAN 9 METRES
AND SLOPES VARY WITH TIDES.
ACCESS MAY BE CHALLENGING,
PROCEED WITH CAUTION.

ASSIST NEEDED

Impact

ACCESSIBILITY IS
Participation on par with everyone
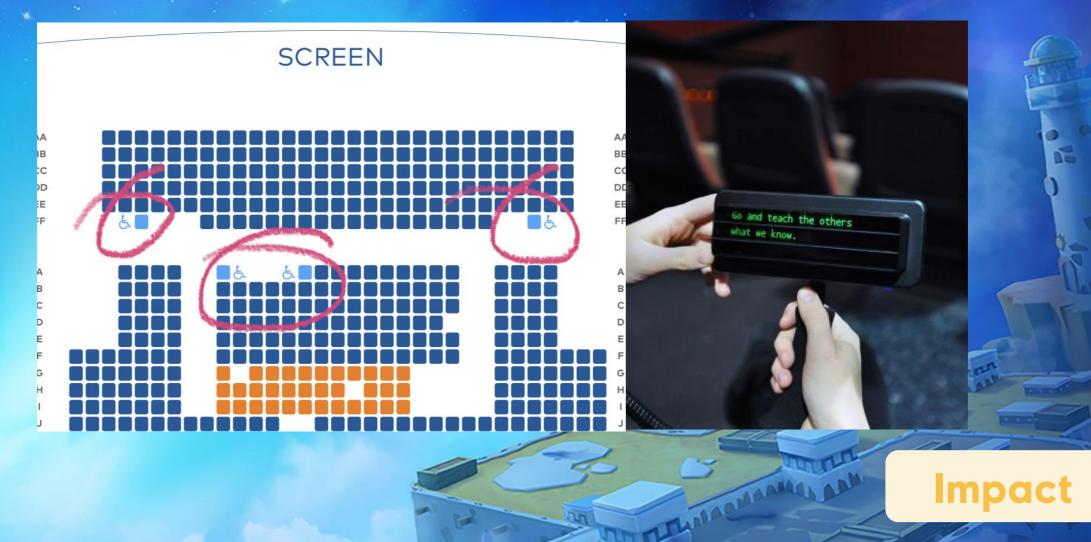
Not a separate experience.
No inconvenience, embarrassment, pity.

Impact

ACCESSIBILITY IS
Participation on par with everyone

How does accommodation **feel**?

Impact

ACCESSIBILITY IS
Participation on par with everyone

Impact

ACCESSIBILITY IS
Participation on par with everyone

How does accommodation **feel**?

People disengage from the world.

Impact

WORK FOR THE FUTURE, NOT TODAY.

Are players being **siloed** based on who they are?
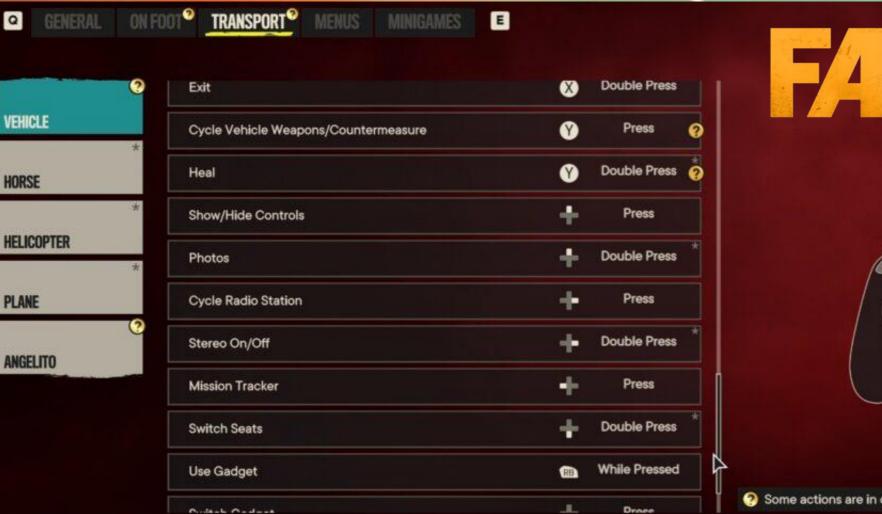
Accessibility isn't **done**, it must become a part of **everything** we do.

OPTIONS
a limited approach

FARCRY6

VEHICLE?		
HORSE*		
HELICOPTER*		
PLANE*		
ANGELITO?		

Action	Button	Type
Exit	X	Double Press
Cycle Vehicle Weapons/Countermeasure	Y	Press ?
Heal	Y	Double Press ?
Show/Hide Controls	+	Press
Photos	+	Double Press
Cycle Radio Station	+	Press
Stereo On/Off	+	Double Press
Mission Tracker	+	Press
Switch Seats	+	Double Press
Use Gadget	RB	While Pressed
Switch Gadget	+	Press

? Some actions are in conflict which can affect gameplay.

Delete Reset Action   F Full View Control Scheme   L.Ctrl Revert Settings   L Enable Menu Narration   num+ Back

OPTIONS
a limited approach

Players are not controls designers.

HADES CONTROLS: DEFAULT

CONTROLS

Aim Assist — While attacking, automatically lock onto foes in range.

Attack at Cursor

Dash at Cursor

Attack	☐	Interact	R1	Gift & Misc.	R2
Dash	✕	Reload	R3	Open Codex	L1
Cast	◯	Move Up		Boon Info	SHARE
Special	△	Move Left		Screenshot	-
Call	R2	Move Down			
Summon	L2	Move Right			

Dead Zone

Play

Options

Quit

HADES CONTROLS: (RE)DESIGN

CONTROLS

AIM ASSIST			
ATTACK AT CURSOR			
DASH AT CURSOR			

ATTACK	R1	INTERACT	⬤	GIFT & MISC.	R2
DASH	▢	RELOAD	△	OPEN CODEX	
CAST	✕	MOVE UP	-	BOON INFO	
SPECIAL	L1	MOVE LEFT	-	SCREENSHOT	SHARE
CALL	R2	MOVE DOWN	-	REPORT BUG	-
SUMMON	L2	MOVE RIGHT	-		

DEAD ZONE

HADES CONTROLS: (RE)DESIGN

To implement controls pre-sets, we need:

1. An Understanding of Player Issues.

2. Solutions that work for a spectrum of people.

3. Room in interaction, navigation, character, and combat design.

MENUS
Options, not "accessibility" options.

ALL options are for everybody and **impact accessibility.**

Ubisoft Research:
"Accessibility" menus are confusing and can lead to stigma.
Every player expects something different.
Many players don't identify as disabled.

Organize settings by the area of the game they affect, not the people we think will use them.

TAKEAWAYS:
The Foundations

It's our **responsibility** to be analytical, thoughtful, and intentional in making equity a reality.
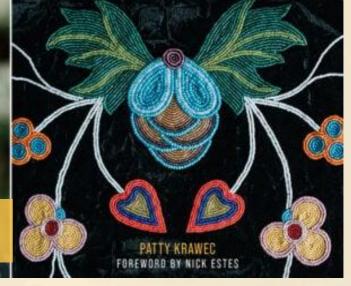
- **Comprehension** = Knowledge + Compassion.
  - Reduce paternalism and pity to **increase** compassion.
- Accessibility isn't a tangible **thing** a game does or doesn't have.

- Reduce assumptions: about players and **industry efforts**.
- Options have a **role.**
- Avoid accommodations, assists, stigma and **segregation.**

TAKEAWAYS:
The Foundations

Patty Krawec

BECOMING KIN
An Indigenous Call to Unforgetting
the Past and Reimagining Our Future

PATTY KRAWEC
FOREWORD BY NICK ESTES

HEY,
IT'S TECH & UX

USER RESEARCH
Evolve Comprehension

PRINCIPLES
Inform Design

GUIDELINES
Background Knowledge

STANDARDS
Maintain Focus

GAME DEVELOPMENT IS DIFFERENT

Should we standardize?

Games are:
Complex systems crafted to **elicit feelings** like **challenge** or **mastery**.

Highly interactive!
A set of **intentional barriers**!

WE HEARD YOU LIKE GUIDELINES!

Want a side of guides?

For background and an introduction to WCAG, see [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) Overview](#).

Page Contents

- [Different documents for different purposes](#)
  - [WCAG 2 Standard](#)
  - [How to Meet WCAG 2 (Quick Reference)](#)
  - [Understanding WCAG 2](#)
  - [Techniques for WCAG 2](#)
- [Getting from one document to the other](#)
- [Additional Resources](#)

WE HEARD YOU LIKE GUIDELINES!

Want a side of guides?

How to Meet

Understanding WC

Techniques

Other guidelines

More Information

Techniques for WCAG 2

- Getting from one document to the other
- Additional Resources

Customizable Quick Reference

How to Meet WCAG 2.0

- **Guidelines**
  - **Success Criteria**
    - **Techniques**

W3C Standard

WCAG 2.0

- **Principles**
  - **Guidelines**
    - **Success Criteria**
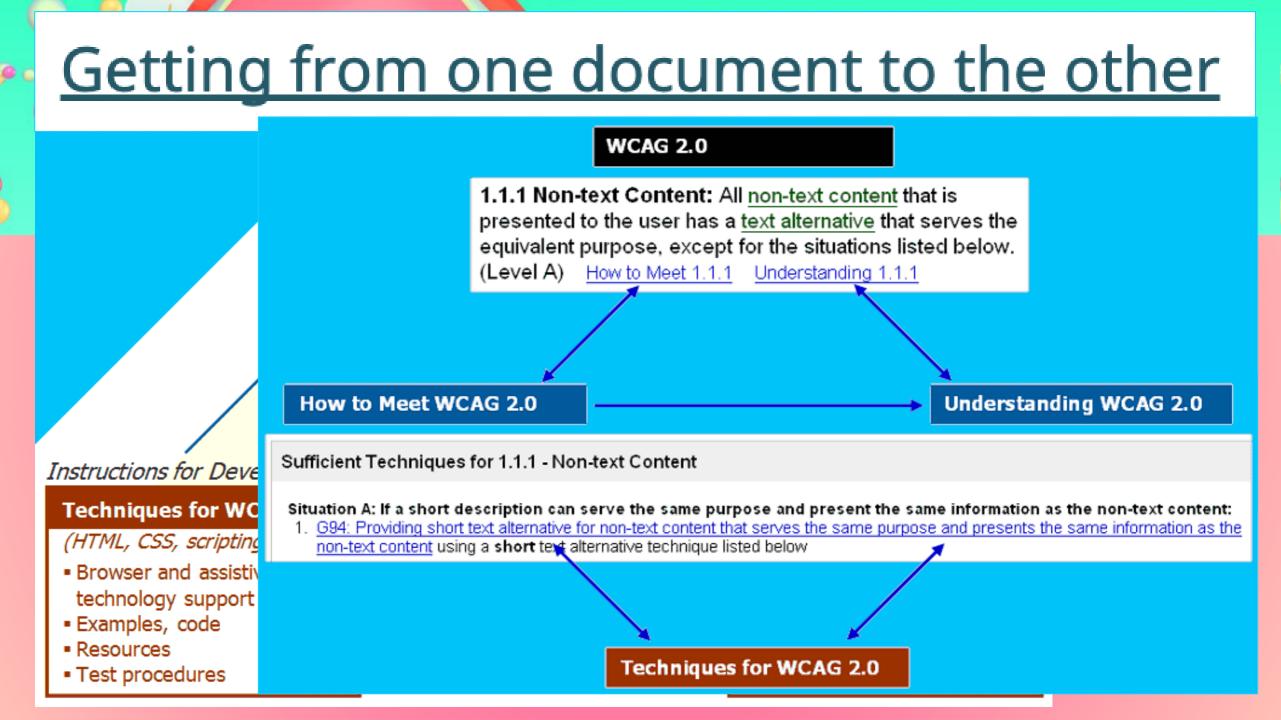- **Conformance**

Instructions for Developers

Techniques for WCAG 2.0

(HTML, CSS, scripting, ...)

- Browser and assistive technology support notes
- Examples, code
- Resources
- Test procedures

Detailed Reference

Understanding WCAG 2.0

- Intent
- Benefits to people with disabilities
- Example scenarios
- Resources
- Techniques

Getting from one document to the other

GUIDELINES, GUIDE, NOT PRESCRIBE.

Guidelines organized by disability type are difficult for developers to use.

Try not to validate with only one or two players, or single disability types.

There's **no such thing** as Blind/Deaf/Motor/Cognitive Accessibility or Features.

ABOUT PROCESS

[Pre-Production]   [Production]

UBISOFT Stage Gate Process

Kick Off Meeting

Accessibility Checkpoint

QC Checklist: One way to measure the unmeasurable.

First Playable

Alpha

ACCESSIBILITY CHECKPOINT

THE **CHECKPOINT IS:**

✓ **Opportunity** to demonstrate intentions and requirements.

✓ Critical time to scope.

✓ Based on our QC Checklist including CVAA (USA communication law).

THE **CHECKPOINT ISN'T:**

▪ Guarantee a game will be accessible.

▪ Mandate to make games a specific way.

WE ALSO NEED TO **CHANGE** MINDSETS:
so process doesn't create too narrow a perspective.

DESIGN THINKING

nngroup.com/articles/design-thinking/

MATERIALIZE

IMPLEMENT
Put the vision into effect.

EMPATHIZE
Conduct research to develop an understanding of your users.

UNDERSTAND

TEST
Return to your users for feedback.

DESIGN THINKING 101

NNGROUP.COM

DEFINE
Combine all your research and observe where your users' problems exist.

PROTOTYPE
Build real, tactile representations for a range of your ideas.

IDEATE
Generate a range of crazy, creative ideas.

EXPLORE

DESIGN THINKING

nngroup.com/articles/design-thinking/

IBM

MATERIALIZE

IMPLEMENT
Put the vision into effect.

EMPATHIZE
Conduct research to develop an understanding of your users.

UNDERSTAND

Observe >
Immerse yourself in the real world.
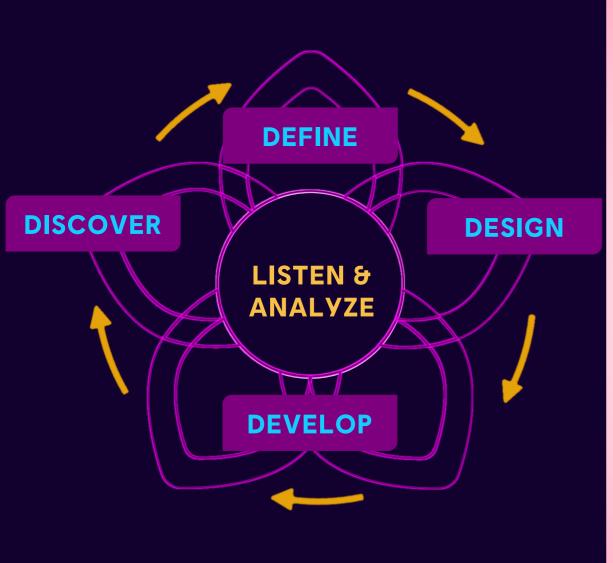
Reflect >
Come together and look within.

Make >
Give concrete form to abstract ideas.

Mindsets Create Practice
Not Process

DISCOVER
Research, Observe, Understand

→ Start early!
→ Find accomplices
→ Talk with players & experts
→ Workshop & learn
→ Research guidelines

DEFINE
Spectrum of Players

→ Core experiences
→ What is "challenge"?
→ Establish pain points
→ Best practices
→ Checklists ≠ instructions

DESIGN
Beyond Reflexive Ideas

→ Stay curious!
→ Brainstorm & workshop
→ Design for inclusion
→ Identify barriers, not solutions
→ Settings are last line
→ Collaborate with specialists

DEVELOP
Experiment and Refine

→ Cross discipline
→ Trust design intentions
→ Mock-ups, prototypes
→ Early in builds
→ Include accessibility in validation processes

LISTEN
First Hand Experiences

→ Testing, advocates
→ Development playsessions
→ Inclusive UR, esp. alpha/beta

ANALYZE
Specialists, Experts/Champions

→ Analysis & feedback
→ Use resources & benchmarks
→ Assess impact & priorities

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT

OUTLINE
aka the plan™

3 HOURS

PART 1: An Example
Lens? What Lens?

PART 2: Presentation
Big Picture Design Thinking

PART 3: Intro Concept
Game Design is UX

PART 4: Group Exercise
Reverse Brainstorm

PART 5: Discussion & Take-Aways
It's Dangerous To Go Alone!

PRIMARY NAVIGATION SYSTEMS

FOLLOW

THE WIND

THE FOX

THE BIRD

Ghost of Tsushima

SECONDARY NAVIGATION SYSTEMS

THE ENVIRONMENT

ROADS & PATHS

NATURE HISTORY

MAIN PATH TO UMUGI COVE

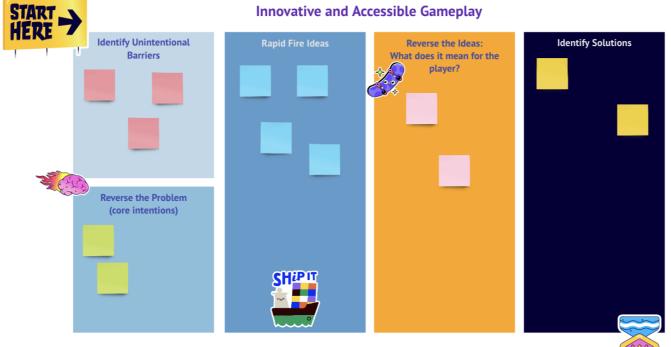knowll

SEE, LISTEN, THINK

Ghost of Tsushima

ESTABLISHING A LANGUAGE

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT

The Exercise

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT
The Exercise

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT

The Exercise

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT

The Exercise

Group O[...]

START HERE →

Identify Unintenti[...] Barriers

Reverse the Probl[...] (core intentions[...])

Rapid Fire Ideas

Remapping

audio cues for timing

Toggle Options

Guided Progression systems

Rich Feedback with Affordances

simplified weapons

Control Prompts

Difficulty Modes

Progressive but Optional Challenge

Auto Complete/Skip

SHiP IT

[...]meplay

[...]the Ideas: [...] mean for the [...]yer?

Identify Solutions

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT
The Exercise

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT
The Exercise

HOW WE'RE TEACHING IT

The Exercise

Innovative and Accessible Gameplay

START HERE →

Identify Unintentional Barriers

- Gameplay lighting cause visual barriers
- Visual navigation cues not seen or noticed
- Misunderstand level design cues
- audio cue only reaction cues
- Can be a result of complex controls
- Complex input combos - combat, mimetics etc.

Reverse the Problem (core intentions)
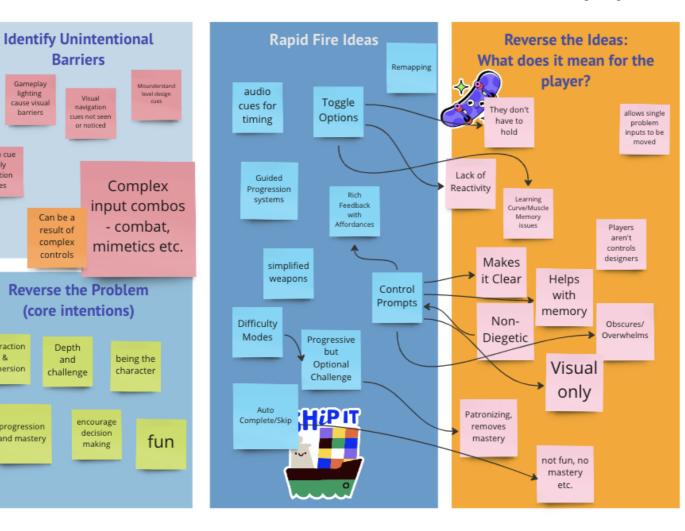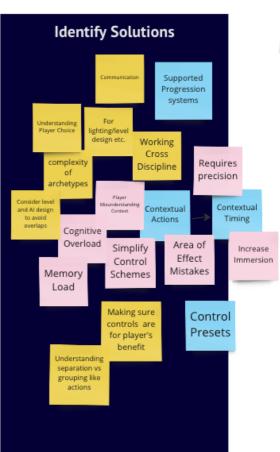
- Interaction & Immersion
- Depth and challenge
- being the character
- progression and mastery
- encourage decision making
- fun

Rapid Fire Ideas

- audio cues for timing
- Toggle Options
- Remapping
- Guided Progression systems
- Rich Feedback with Affordances
- Lack of Reactivity
- simplified weapons
- Control Prompts
- Difficulty Modes
- Progressive but Optional Challenge
- Auto Complete/Skip
- SHiP IT

Reverse the Ideas: What does it mean for the player?

- They don't have to hold
- allows single problem inputs to be moved
- Learning Curve/Muscle Memory issues
- Makes it Clear
- Helps with memory
- Players aren't controls designers
- Non-Diegetic
- Obscures/ Overwhelms
- Visual only
- Patronizing, removes mastery
- not fun, no mastery etc.

Identify Solutions

- Communication
- Supported Progression systems
- Understanding Player Choice
- For lighting/level design etc.
- Working Cross Discipline
- Requires precision
- complexity of archetypes
- Consider level and AI design to avoid overlaps
- Player Misunderstanding Context
- Contextual Actions
- Contextual Timing
- Cognitive Overload
- Simplify Control Schemes
- Area of Effect Mistakes
- Increase Immersion
- Memory Load
- Making sure controls are for player's benefit
- Control Presets
- Understanding separation vs grouping like actions

JUDGEMENT FREE ZONE

30-60 Mins: Deep Discussion

"I didn't expect it to be, but this was a lot of fun!"

-World Designer

Increases:
- ✓ Cross discipline collaboration
- ✓ Self Sufficiency
- ✓ Knowledge Sharing

Tricky Topics:
- ✓ Difficulty
- ✓ Combat

KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

Technical Writing & Resources

KNOWLEDGE

MA

Te

KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

Technical Writing & Resources

Design Documentation
e.g., controls, legibility, colour

- Long form: 2-6,000 words
- Development topic
- Design Goal
- Benchmarks
- One Pagers
- Tracking
- Language Primer
- Process Guides

X We **avoid** focusing on singular disability types

USER RESEARCH & EXPERT PLAYERS

⊗ **Avoid Feature Requests**

✓ **Find the barrier**

Players are experts in their **own experience.**

Designers are experts **in design.**

Routine UT: Recruit & ask about barriers.

UBISOFT Player Workshops

Expert players from each disability group.

Have to **coach** to look for barriers, talk about experiences, **not features.**

THE PRACTICE
Takeaways

YOUR practice may be unique

Intentionality

o "They did it that way" is a potential distraction.

Ask: does it solve our players' barriers in **equitable** ways?

o Process is important but without a **mindset** we can't create a **practice.**

o Work Design Thinking into everyday design.
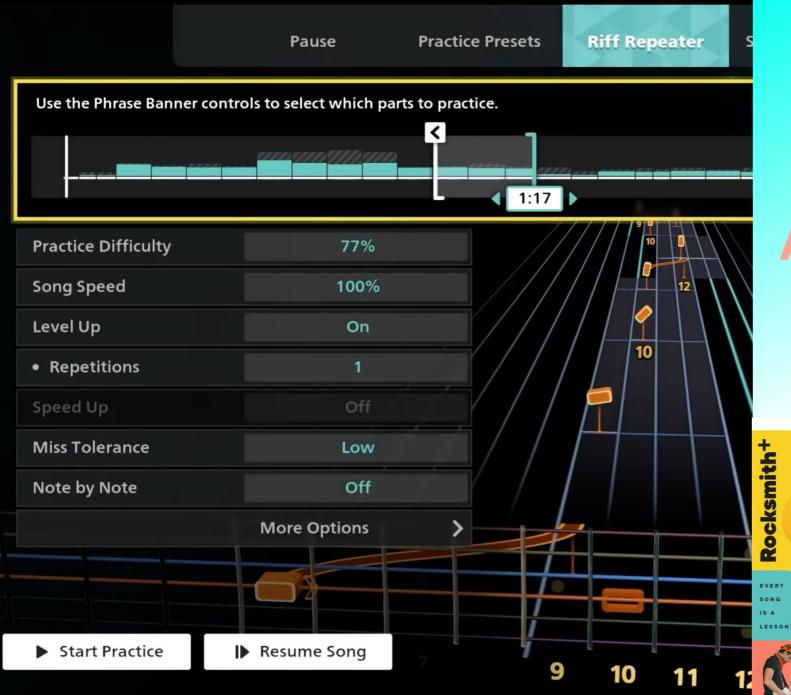
Adrian Roselli:

https://adrianroselli.com/2020/03/i-dont-care-what-google-or-apple-or-whomever-did.html

THE DOING
Takeaways

- **Teach:** Educate to shift lenses to compassionate, equitable design.

- Spread the **mindset** in workshops, group exercises, or watch parties.

- Create a **cross discipline** task force for each project.

- **Research:** Each player is **one experience** in a **spectrum** of people.

     Seek **barriers**, not **solutions.**

- **Designers** should **Design!**

- **Solutions:** intentional and refined through Design Thinking.

- Checklists and guidelines can **guide**, but don't use them as a **prescription.**

ACCESSIBLE BY DESIGN

Few settings
Sequel = Increase Challenge
Challenge is about how players **feel**

- Player controlled character movement (no cursor interaction)

- Nothing is communicated by colour alone

- Key pathfinding and exploration tools

- Settings presented in-line with battle flow

THE
LAST
OF US

"ULTRA HARD" GAMES

An Exciting Design Problem!!

Rogue likes/lites
Souls likes
Metroidvania
Multiplayer
Precision Platformer
Horror!

WE MAKE
THE RULES!

"ULTRA HARD" GAMES

An Exciting Design Problem!!

Rogue likes/lites
Souls likes
Metroidvania
Multiplayer
Precision Platformer
Horror!

WE MAKE THE RULES!

"ULTRA HARD" GAMES

An Exciting Design Problem!!

Disabled players want **challenge** and **mastery**.
Difficulty modes may not be the answer.

DEFINE Challenge and Mastery (Feelings)

Challenge:
Can be worked through, not get stuck!

Mastery:
Doing so fluidly, gradually increasing skill.

It's not what we **didn't know** yesterday, but what we do tomorrow, with what we **know now.**

— CLINTON LEXA