

The Year in Free-to-Play Games

GDC – March 17, 2014

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Juan Gril, Joju Games

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Welcome!

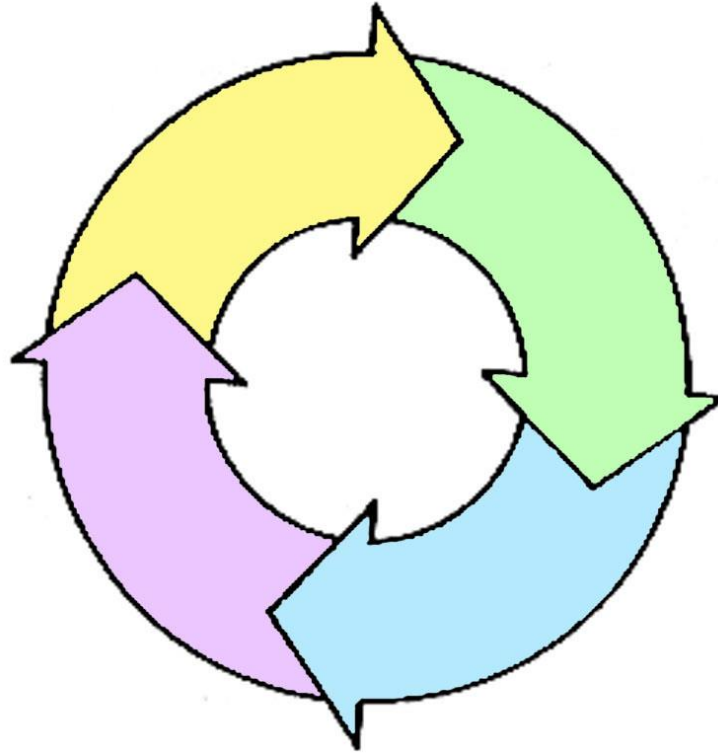


- Please silence your noisemakers
- Respond to the email survey

Free-to-Play: From Infancy to Maturity

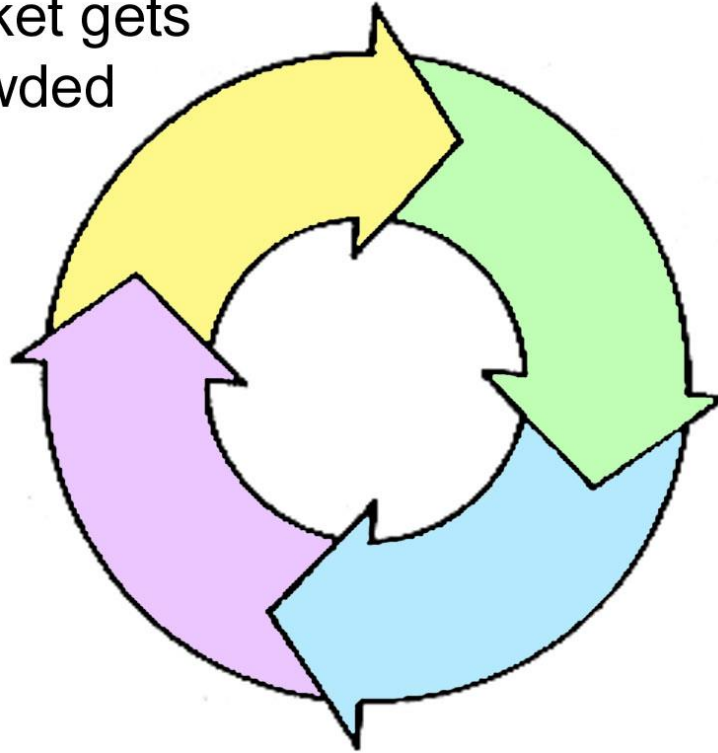


Characteristics of a Mature Market



Characteristics of a Mature Market

1. Market gets crowded

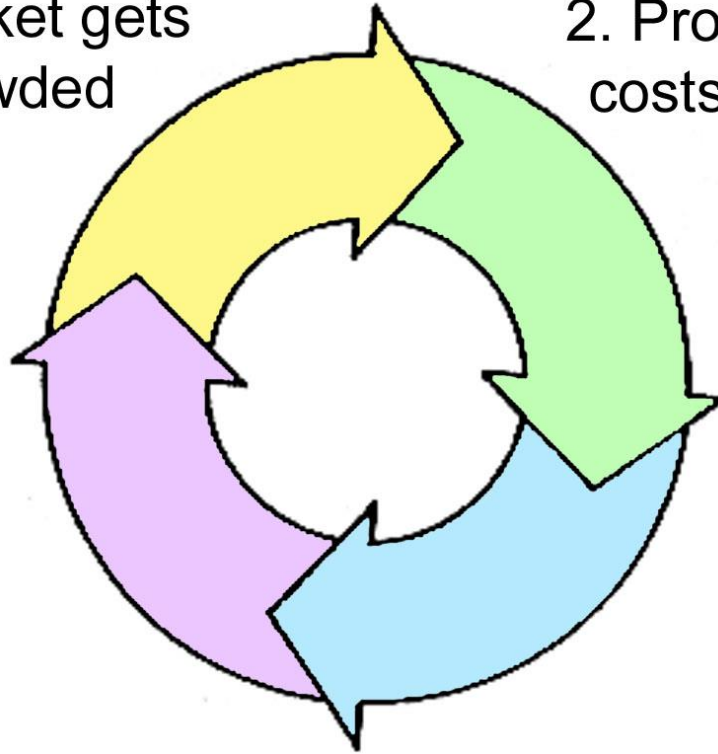




Characteristics of a Mature Market

1. Market gets crowded

2. Production costs go up



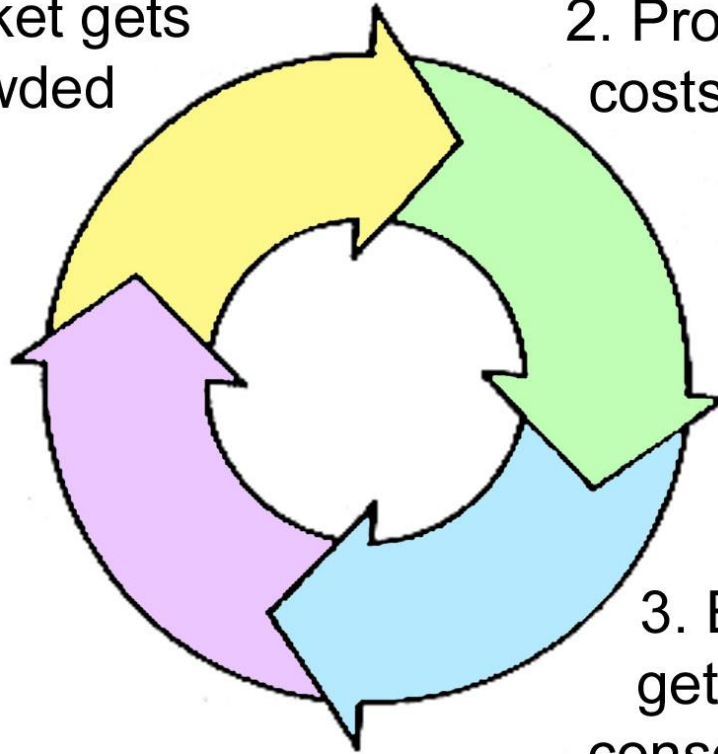


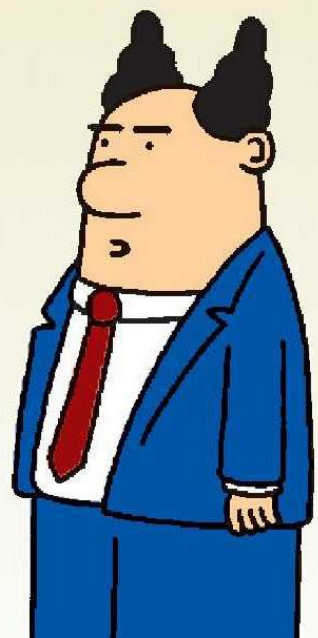
Characteristics of a Mature Market

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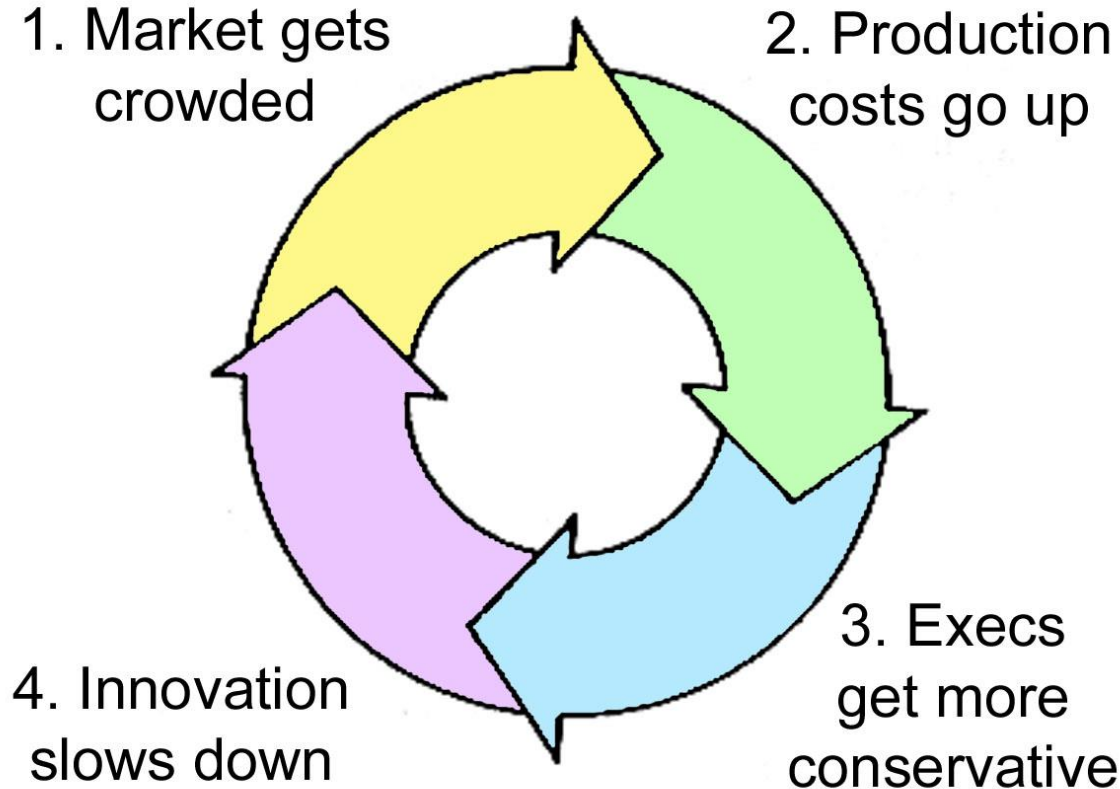
2. Production costs go up

3. Execs get more conservative





Characteristics of a Mature Market





Characteristics of a Mature Market

- Innovation → incremental improvements
- Fewer new genres
- Fewer new entrants

New Format

- A deep dive into six F2P genres
- What incremental innovation is occurring...
- ...and how it can help you succeed in this space

Part One

OVER-BUILT



from Zynga

#2 on Facebook



from Supercell

#9 on iPhone

#6 on iPad

#4 on Android



from Social Point

#16 on iPhone

#22 on iPad

#20 on Android



from EA Mobile

#17 on iPhone

#20 on iPad

#8 on Android

In Common

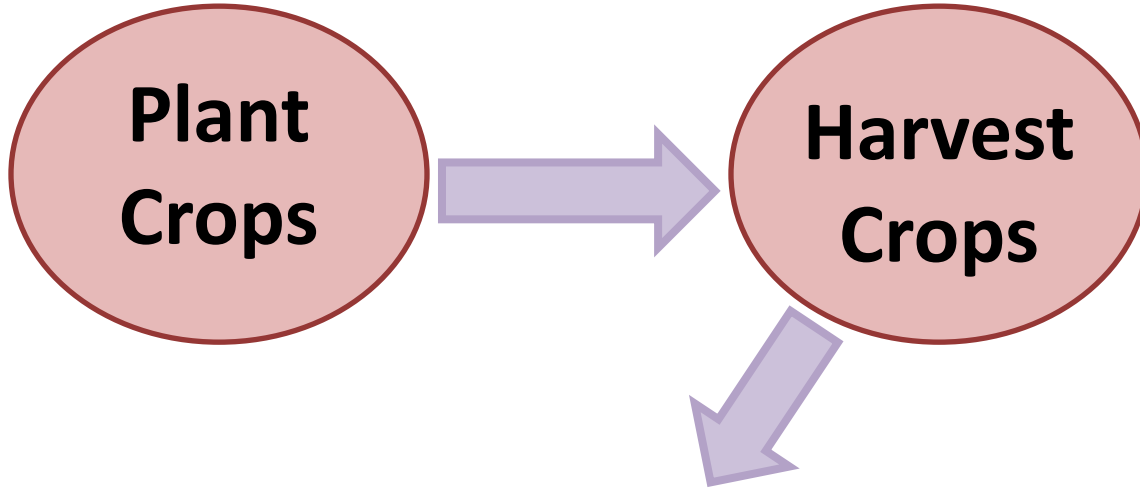
In Common

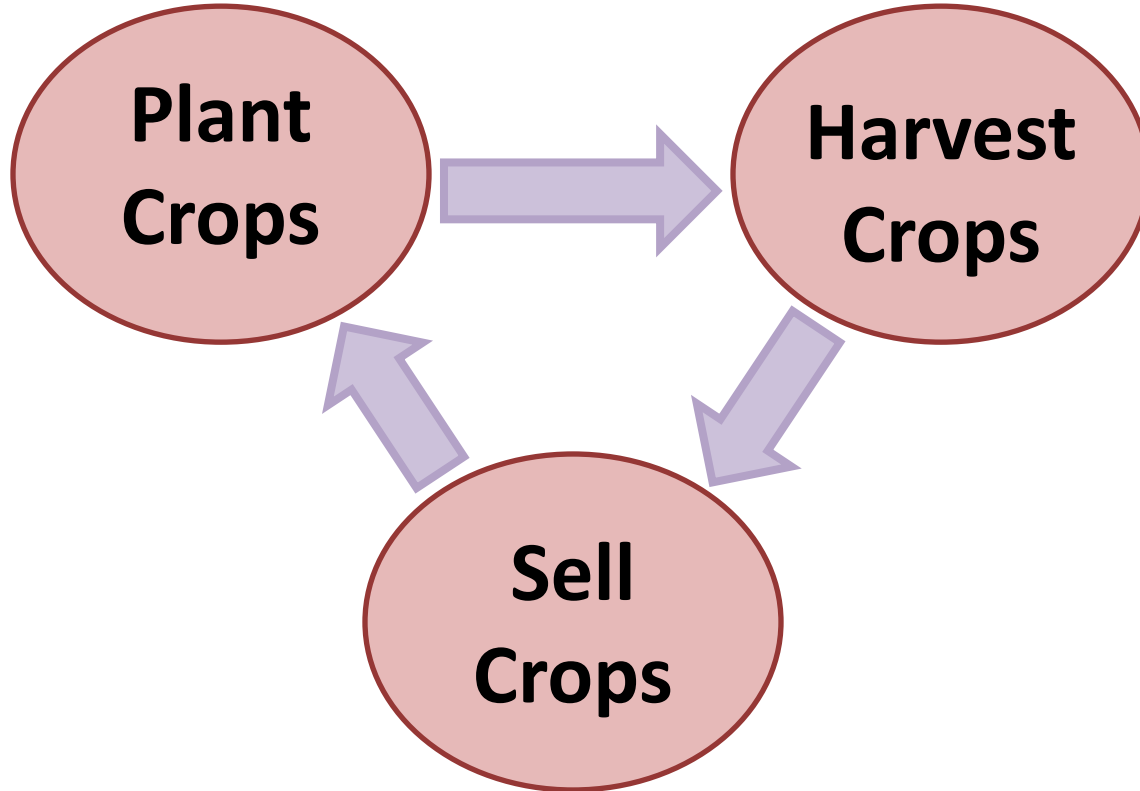
- Deep loops

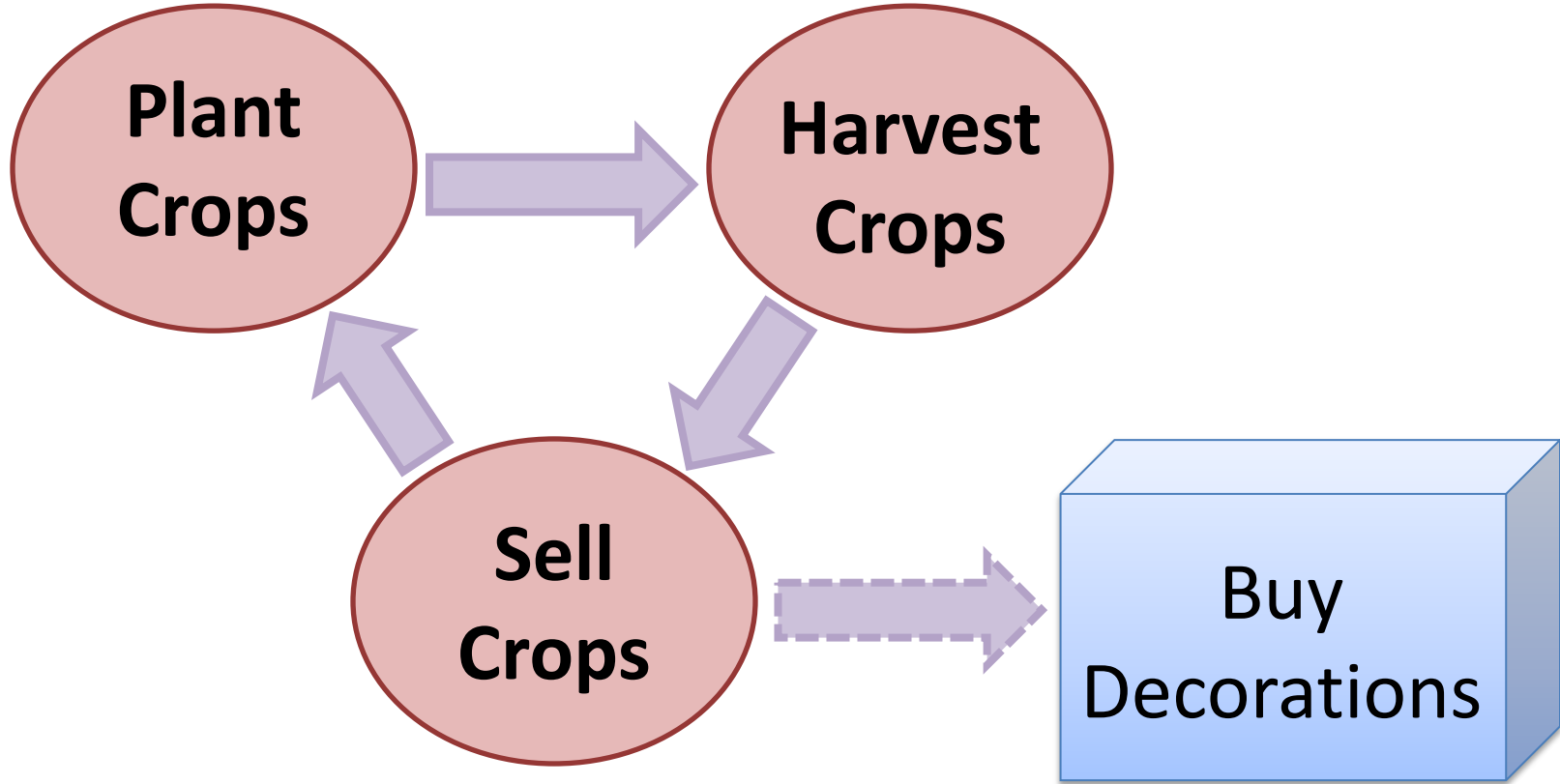
Farmville, 2009

**Plant
Crops**









Hay Day, 2013

How about selling me this?

2  →  44
(You have: 6 )

YES, HERE YOU GO

NO, SORRY

WAIT A MOMENT

ORDERS



2 616
30

SUSAN'S STORE

125
36

BEN'S BREWERY

133
99

KINDERGARTEN

52
80

SUSAN'S STORE

79
208

JOAN'S SALON

95
186

MIKE'S MILL

128
57

MIKE'S MILL



128 57



2/2



2/2



SUSAN'S STORE

27
110





FEED MILL

37 SEC



EMPTY

EMPTY





DAIRY

EMPTY

EMPTY

6

LOAD CARGO



BOAT LEAVES IN:
16 H 5 MIN



171



165



ASK FOR HELP

Complete shipment:

419

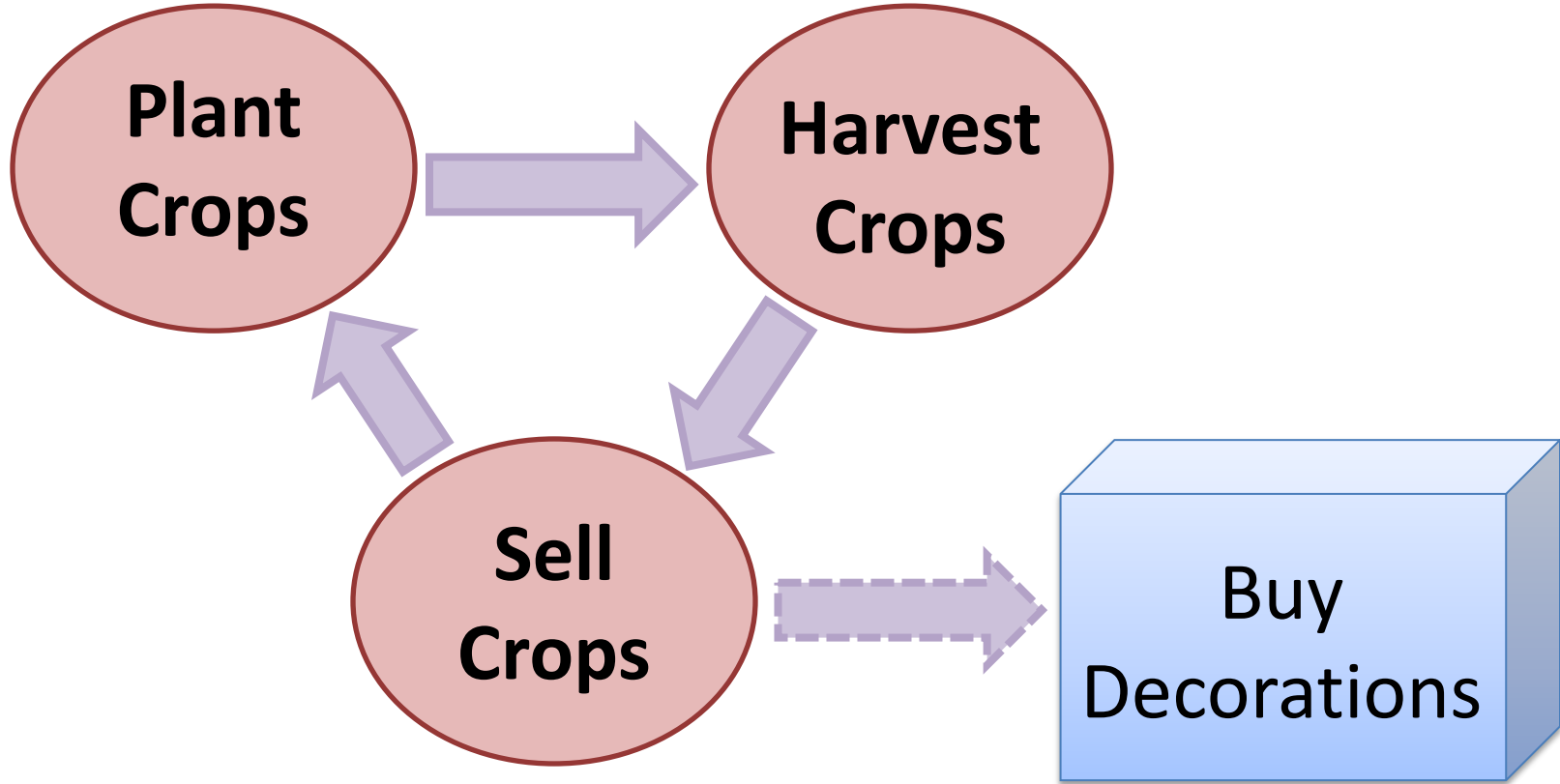


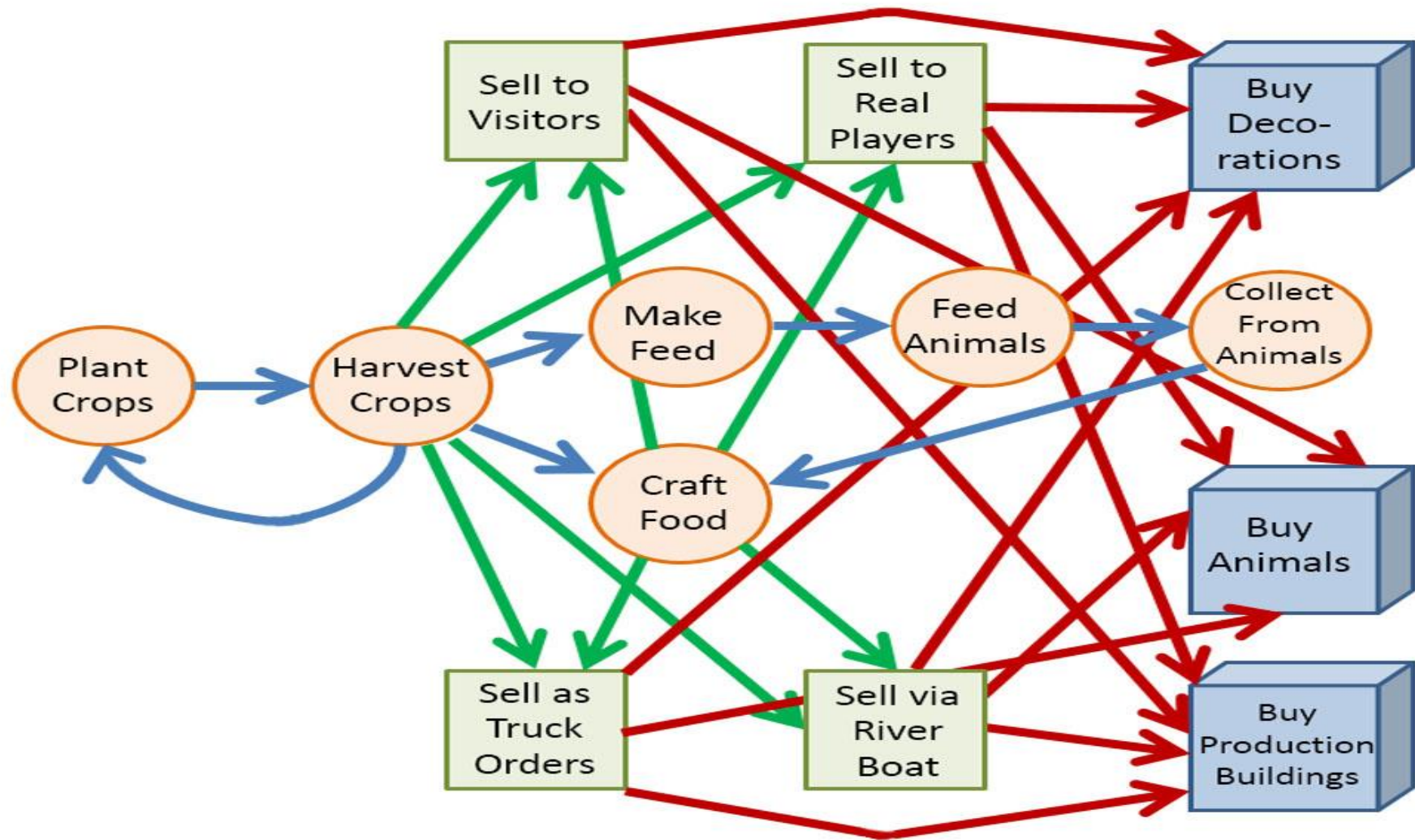
1



16







In Common

- Deep loops
- High production values



Get Starter Pack!



I'm Playing!



Add Friend



In Common

- Deep loops
- High production values
- Polish

Not In Common

Not In Common

- Brief FUE



Seeds need time to grow. When harvested, each field produces two crops.

Not In Common

- Brief FUE
- Missions

GOALS

Battle with your dragons
Train them! You won't lose them!
Rewards: 50 700

GO

Clear two bushes
By clearing obstacles you'll gain xp and space
Rewards: 50 15

GO

Collect from two habitats
Get gold from habitats
Rewards: 100

GO

DAILY BONUS

Japanese Island 3d 15:45:18s

SHOP

278985

3

20

5

Special Deal!

Fruits of Labor

Fruits of Labor
A couple things a successful farm can always use are more trees and more farm plots. Take some time to do a little organizing.
Room for Improvement 1/3

2/4

Harvest 4 Orange Trees for your orchard.

Go to Farm!

Skip 4

2/8

Harvest 8 Apple Trees.

Go to Farm!

Skip 5

35/35

Have 35 plots.

←

Homer

Shop at Kwik-E-Mart

Time: 60m

Reward: 70 17

Start

Clean Up Springfield

Time: 6s

Reward: 35 1

Start

Play with his myPad

Time: 45s

Reward: 3 1

Start

Break into the Brown House and Watch TV

Time: 1m

Reward: 100 10

Start

13

588/1790

2 590

30

Not In Common

- Brief FUE
- Missions
- Visible Grid



Not In Common

- Brief FUE
- Missions
- Visible Grid
- Nurturing



DAILY BONUS

Boost Pack
8:20-18s

Roger

Cloud Dragon



REVENUES



11/MIN

Level

3



RANK



FEED

20

MOVE

BURRAGE ROGER COLLECT

BREEDING



Wallace



Bonzo



Waiting 3h 59m 53s

Speed up for 4



Not In Common

- Brief FUE
- Missions
- Visible Grid
- Nurturing
- PvP



4

Bonzo
Terra Dragon



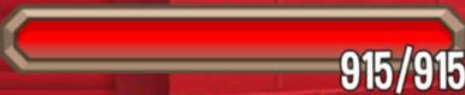
Horacio
Nature Dragon



4



915/915



915/915

YOUR TURN



Bonzo does a Earthquake attack

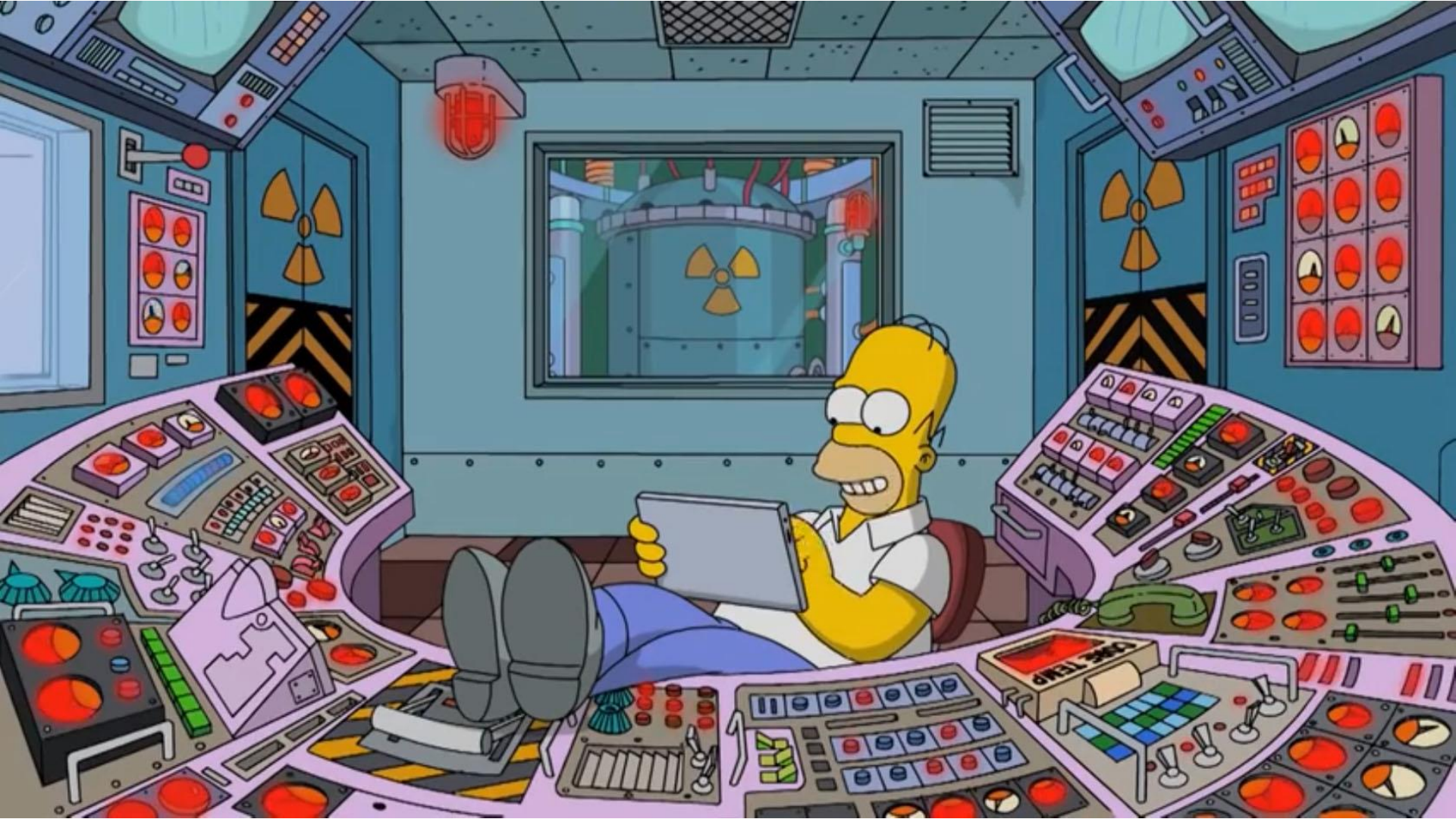
Not In Common

- Brief FUE
- Missions
- Visible Grid
- Nurturing
- PvP
- Humor

THE SIMPSONS TAPPED OUT



MATT GROENING





March is here! And you know
what that means: time to make
my New Years Resolution!



Lessons

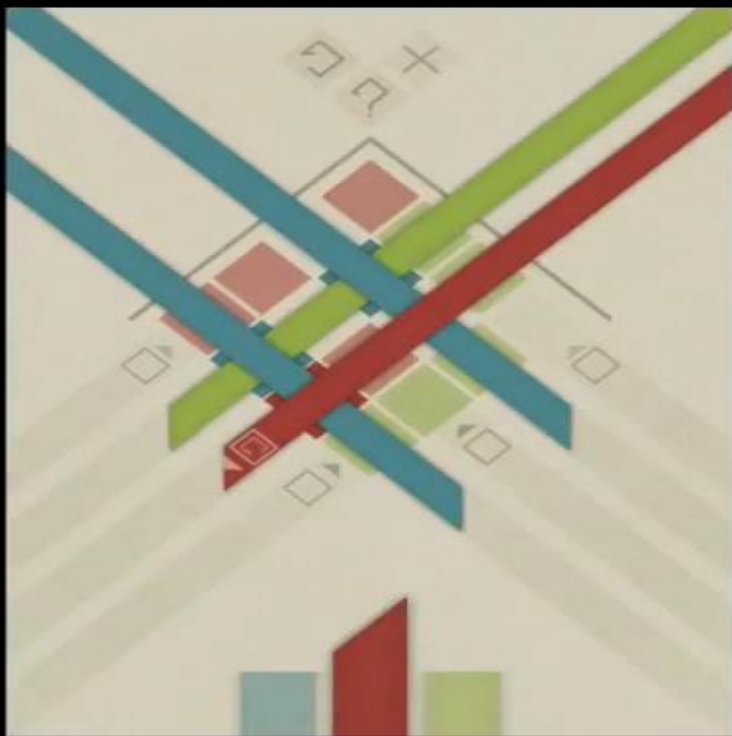
- Ideal feature sets still being explored
- Don't venture here, unless...

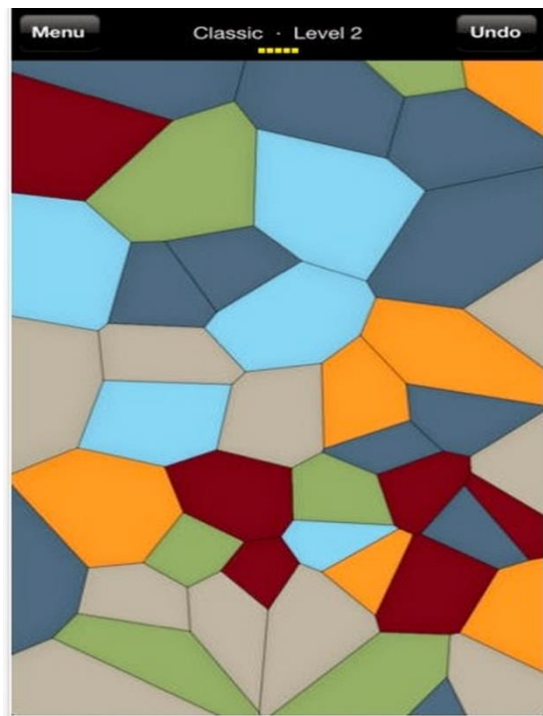
Part Two

A PUZZLING DEVELOPMENT

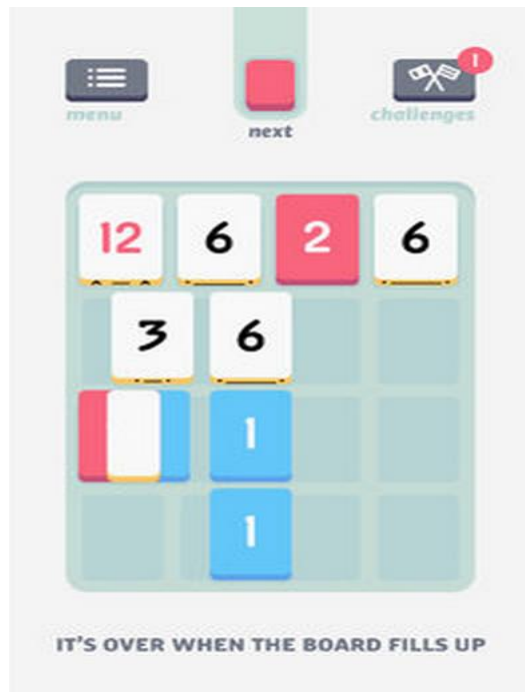


JTechHD

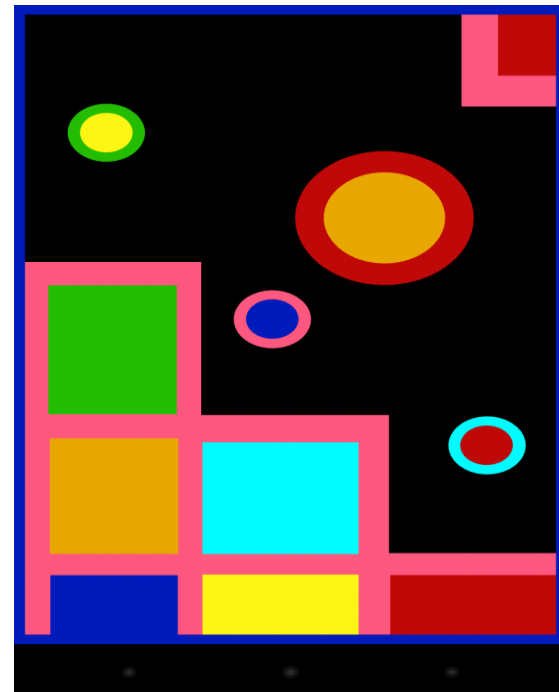




VORO



THREES



COLOR ZEN



PET RESCUE SAGA

FARM HEROES SAGA

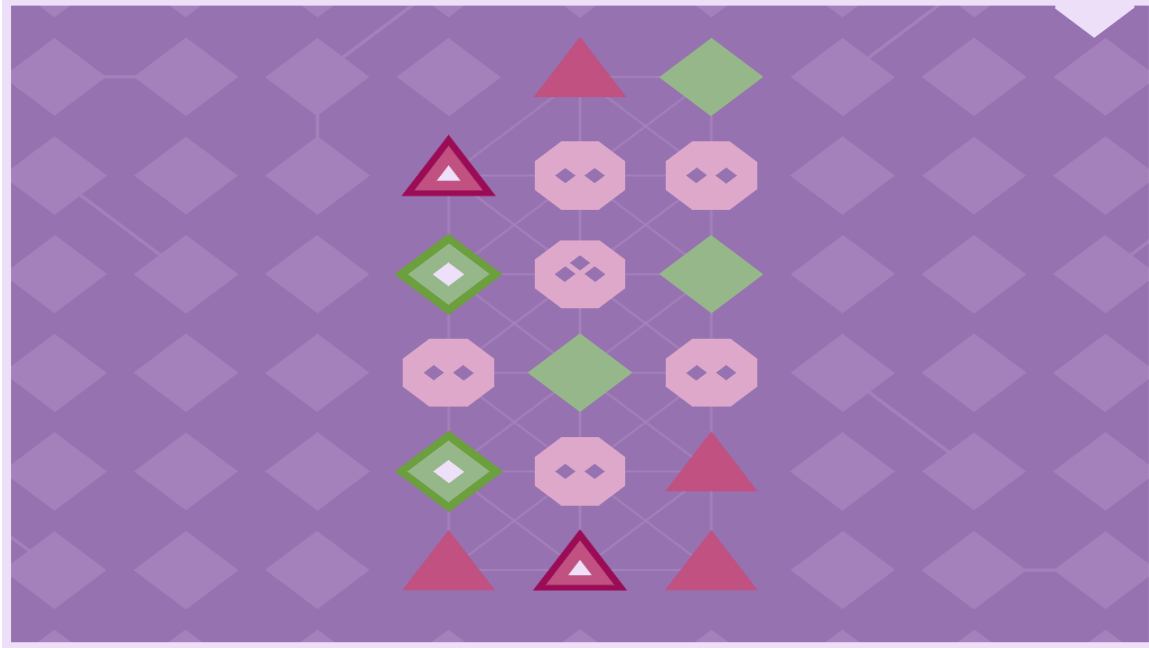




JELLY SPLASH



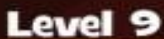
JUICE CUBES



Level 24



ArcadeGo.com



HELP ME FLY



Little achievements = little shots of dopamine



Conclusion

- Mechanics trump theme.
- Mass market theme may help.
- Let your player achieve victory in different ways.
- Dopamine: Show progress visually at all times.

Part Three

CLASH OF CLONES

Shocking Conclusion

- Success Inspires Imitation

Free-To-Play



Dire



Maybe Not So Shocking

2011

2010

Trend #3

**EVERYTHING MUST BE
FRONTIER**



Playdom

448 BC



Trend #IV



*Everything Has To
Be A Doric Column*

Playdom

Trend #7

**Everything Has To
Be A Farm**



Playdom

1,700,000 BC

Trend #Smash!

**Everything Has To
Be A Rock**



Playdom

Yup,
that's me.



Succeeding Again?

- 2008-2009: Mob Wars Reskins

- 2009-2010: Farmville Reskins

Game	iPhone	Pac	Google Play
Clash of Clans	1	2	1
Castle Clash	43	80	8
Royal Revolt 2	85	N/A	N/A
Jungle Heat	N/A	N/A	45
Greed for Glory	N/A	N/A	76
Samurai Siege	N/A	N/A	100

Amazing Clan War
Apoc Wars
Battlefront Heroes
Boom Beach
Call to Arms
Castle Clash
Clash of Clans
Cloud Raiders
Dojo Mojo
Jungle Heat
Kingdom Clash
League of Shadows
League of Warriors
Rising Clans
Royal Revolt 2
Samurai Siege
Super World War
Total Conquest
X Tank

List from www.copycoc.com

Abject Imitation



With thanks to "Innovation on the App Store" on imgur.com

Canadian For a Day



More of the Same?



But..



Who Dares Challenge the Formula?



**SUP
ERC
ELL**

VS

**SUP
ERC
ELL**

Takeaways

- Massive revenue potential
- Imitation detected
 - and rejected
- Significant iteration successful
- Still wide open

Part Four

A SURE BET

Slots Only



#5 on Facebook
#10 on iPhone
#11 on iPad
#9 on Android



#22 on iPhone
#23 on iPad



#17 on Facebook
#23 on iPhone
#14 on iPad
#12 on Android

Bingo Only



#14 on Facebook
#17 on iPad
#16 on Android



#10 on iPad
#24 on Android

Poker Only



#6 on Facebook

#20 on iPhone

Multiple Genres



#3 on Facebook
#12 on iPhone
#4 on iPad
#18 on Android



#4 on iPhone
#5 on iPad
#22 on Android



#18 on Facebook
#19 on iPhone
#9 on iPad

Plus 7 more*

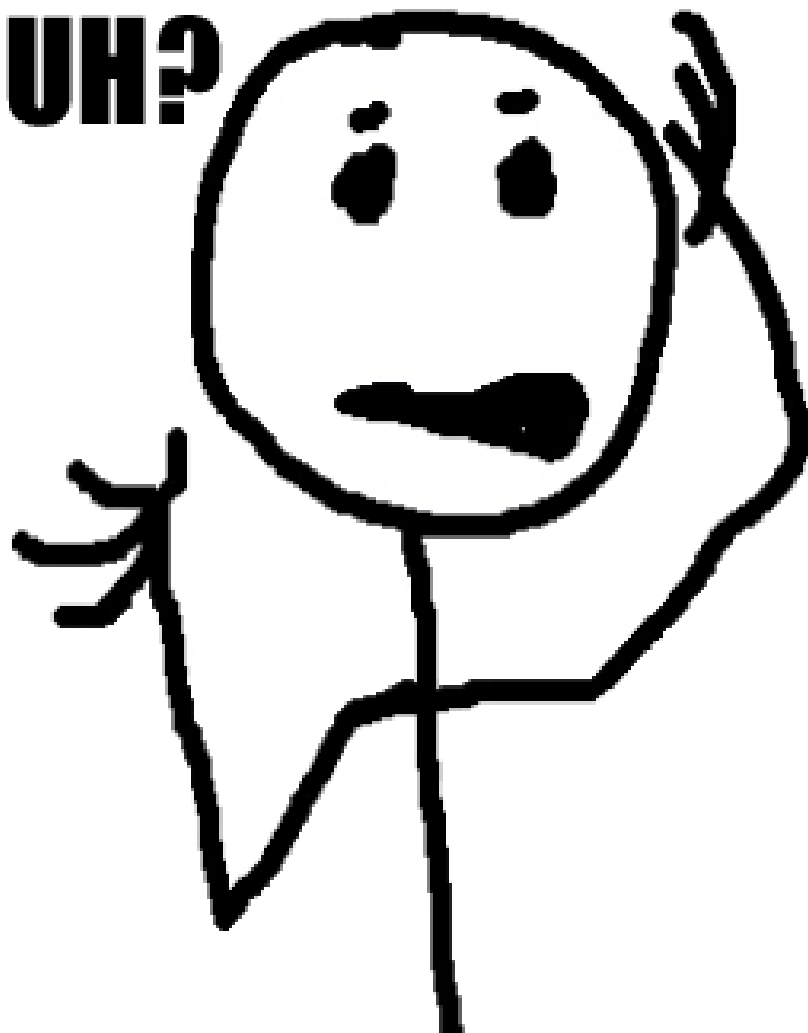
*in the Top-25 Grossing charts on
one of those four platforms



Top Two Takeaways

1. Social casino games are becoming *more and more* like real-world casino games; and
2. Social casino games are becoming *less and less* like real-world casino games.

HUH?



IP is Becoming More Prevalent



Growing Sophistication

Growing Sophistication

- Diversity of slot machine types

SR 149.61

BUY

7

9,493

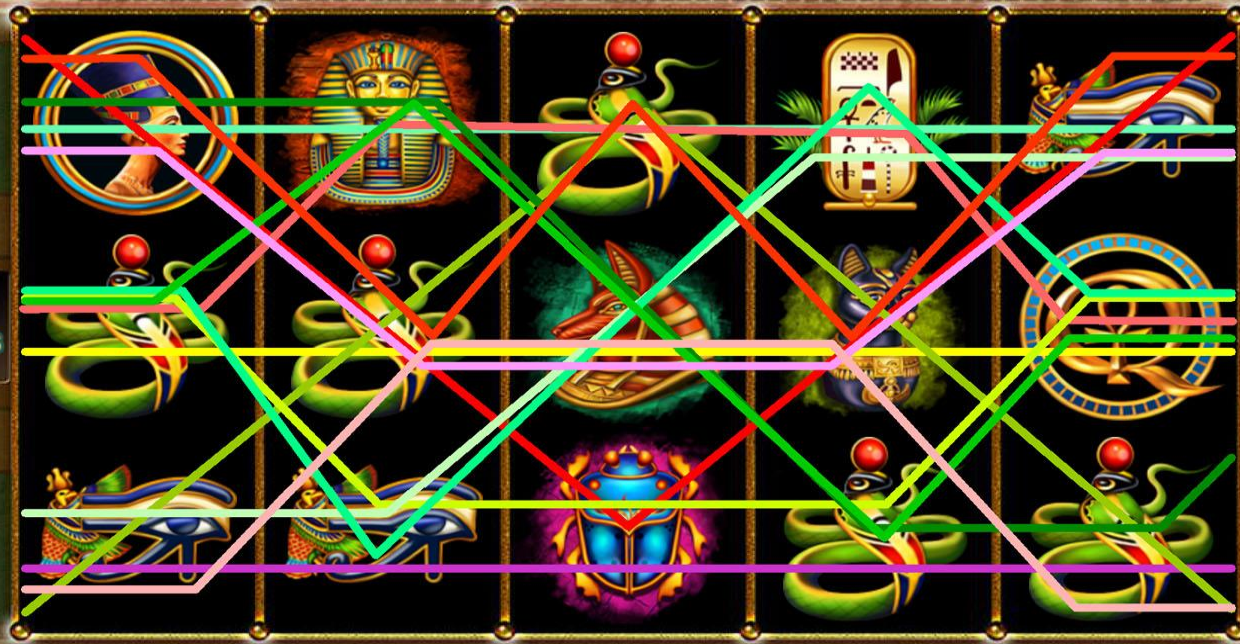
LOBBY



Tournament
on this game
is coming soon

20
LINES

20
LINES



LINES: 14

BET: 10

TOTAL BET: 140

WIN: 0.00

— +

— +

PAY TABLE

MAX LINES

SPIN!

SR 3,298.61

BUY

7

6,024

LOBBY



Sale: 00:08:42



00:17:08

PRIZE POOL:
10K



30

PTS: 24



31

PTS: 11



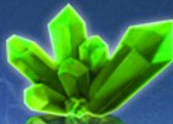
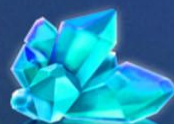
WIN
TO RANK

PTS: 0

Players: 31

MORE

1024 WAYS



1024 WAYS

COINS: 50

MULTIPLIER: 10

TOTAL BET: 500

WIN: 0.00

-

+

PAY TABLE

MAX BET

SPIN!

Growing Sophistication

- Diversity of slot machine types
- Reel choreography

Growing Sophistication

- Diversity of slot machine types
- Reel choreography
- Use of audio

MORE
GAMES

HIGH ROLLER
PEWTER

3



46,945

NEW
OFFERS!



243
WAYS



243
WAYS

PAY TABLE

Total bet = 1200 x 1

WIN

TOTAL BET

1200

AUTO
SPIN

SPIN

MAX
BET

0

MORE
GAMES

HIGH ROLLER
PEWTER

4



48,445

NEW
OFFERS!



PAY TABLE

Good Luck!

WIN

TOTAL BET

1200

AUTO
SPIN

STOP

MAX
BET

0

Growing Sophistication

- Diversity of slot machine types
- Reel choreography
- Use of audio
- Exploiting known fallacies

MORE
GAMES

HIGH ROLLER
PEWTER

3



45,745

BUY
COINS



243
WAYS



243
WAYS



PAY TABLE

Total bet = 1200 x 1

WIN

TOTAL BET

1200



AUTO
SPIN

SPIN

MAX
BET

0

More Like Social Games

More Like Social Games

- Unlocking



1,268.25

BUY

7

6,024



LIVE
Tournamania



GIFTS

BONUS

COLLECT





\$505.00

BUY COINS

1



JACKPOT PARTY[®]

CASINO SLOTS

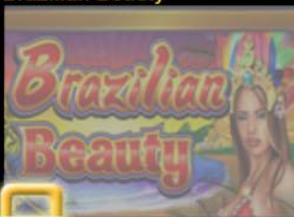


Zeus II



PLAY NOW

Brazilian Beauty



LEVEL 5 REQUIRED

Invaders From The Planet M



LEVEL 5 REQUIRED

Fortunes of the Caribbean



Reel Rich Devil



Jungle Wild



AVAILABLE AT 15

FEATURED SLOT!



BONUS



BONUS SLOTS!

BONUS AVAILABLE!



More Like Social Games

- Unlocking
- Social with strangers

MENU

Jaime joined the table

Jaime

\$28.7K

Pari

\$1.40M

lets gobaby

\$26.2K

Jackpot!

1,629,846

won 3K

Spin

Steven

100 BET/LINE

9 LINES

BET MAX

Total Bet 900

\$99.85K

Today: \$3K

MENU

Jaime joined the table

GIFT SHOP



Featured Gifts | Stuff | Boosts

Send Some Love | Winter Fun

	Kisses Mmmuaah!	0 1 min
	Hearts Attack! Totally eclipsed by our hearts!	0 1 min
	Heart Wuv!	0 1 min
	Premium Kiss Show them you care!	0 3 min
	Love Letter Words... of love.	0 2 min

BUY ONE

BUY ROUND



1



99,850

Total Bet 900

\$99.85K

Today: \$3K

More Like Social Games

- Unlocking
- Social with strangers
- Building



NEW YORK NEW YORK
Click to Collect!

Get Free Chips



More Like Social Games

- Unlocking
- Social with strangers
- Building
- Time-limited content

CLOSE 

20 Days Left!



Lessons

- Social casino is a blend of social and casino
- It's important to know when to draw upon the real world, and when to draw upon F2P gaming techniques

Part Five

SHUFFLE UP AND DEAL

What Is a CCG?

Collectible Card Game



Where Do CCGs Come From?

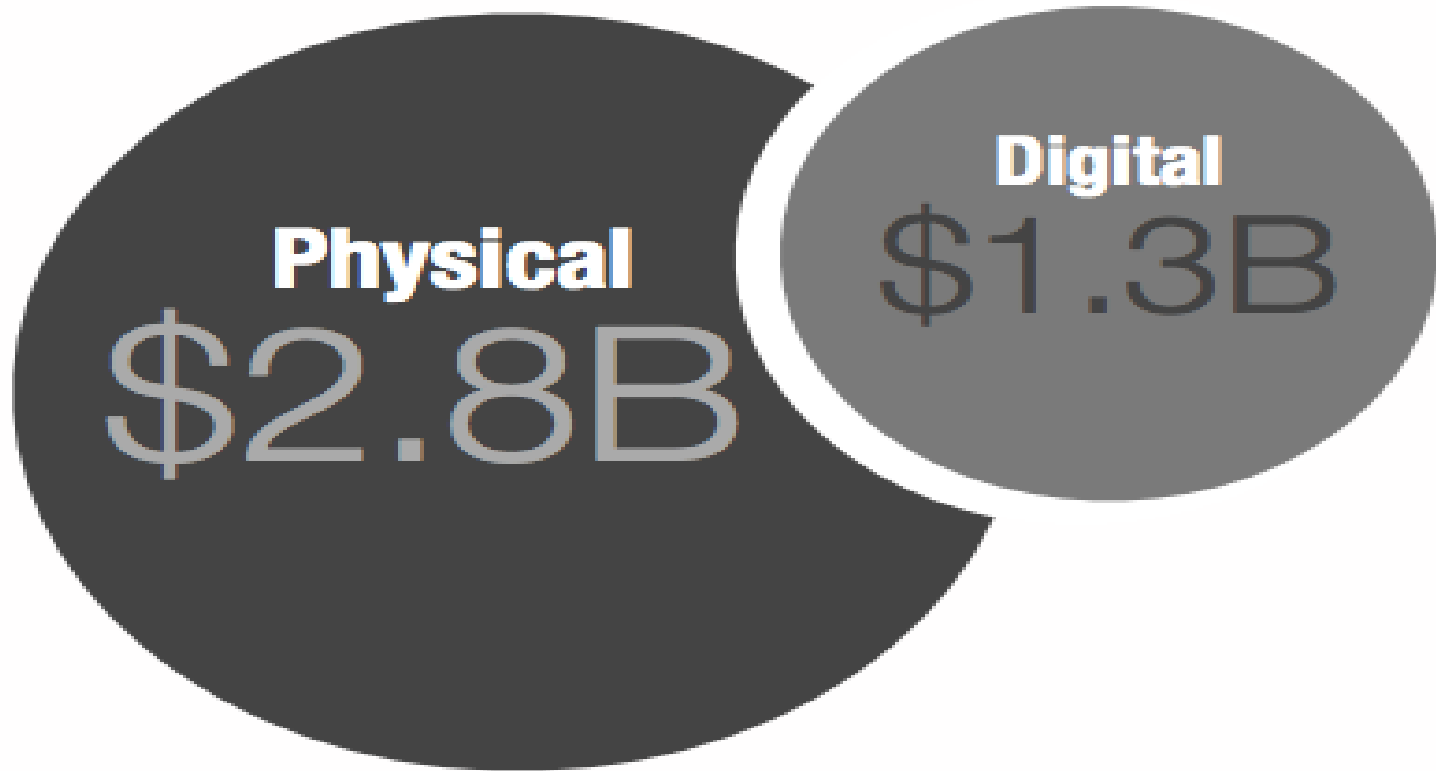
1993



Where Do CCGs Come From?



Serious Business



Desktop CCGs



Desktop CCGs

- 30-60 card decks
- Heavy interactions between cards
- Complicated game states
- 15-30 minute game time

Web-Based CCGs

Lane-Based CCGs

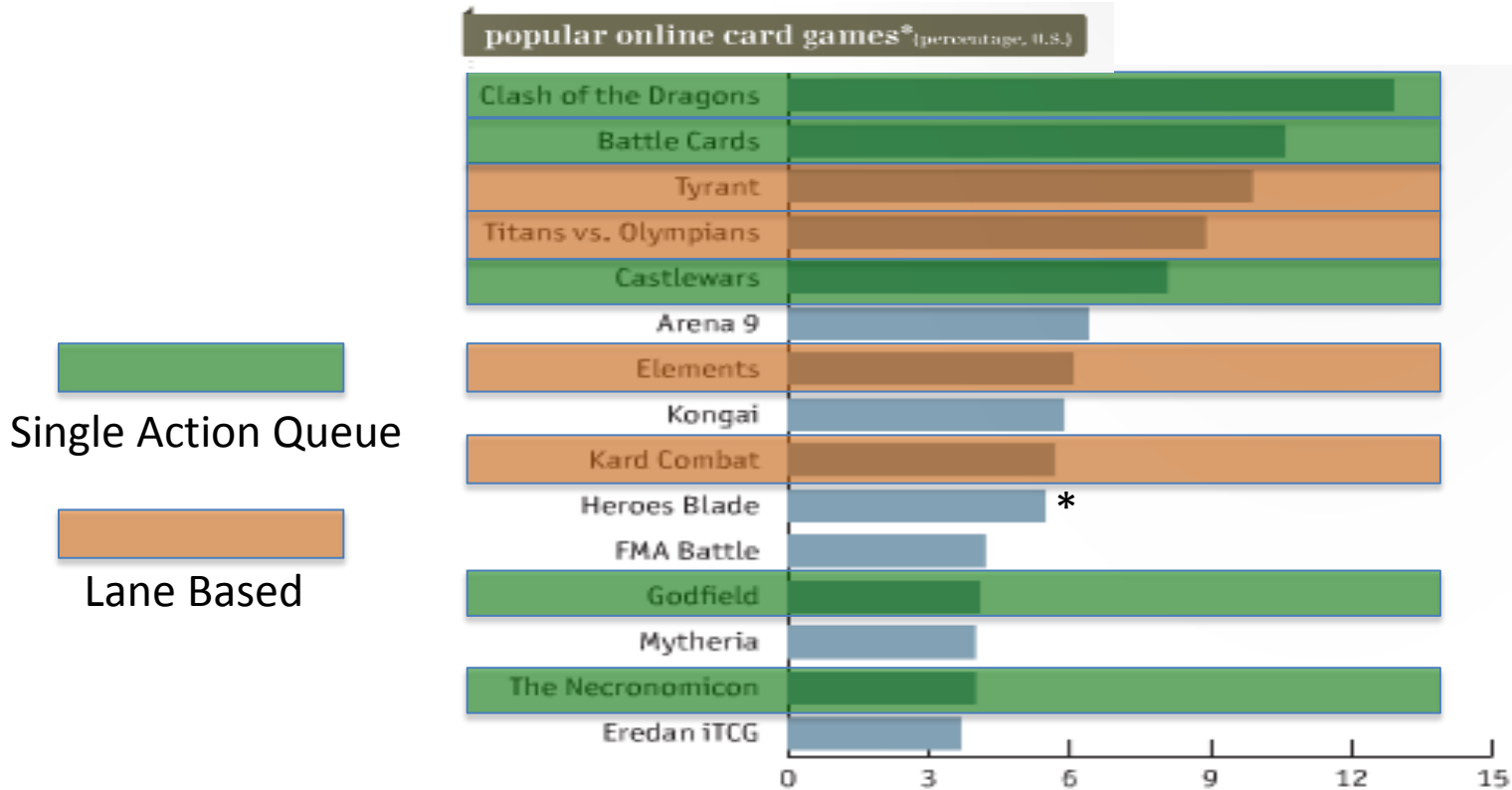


Web-Based CCGs

Single Action Queue CCGs



Web Design Patterns

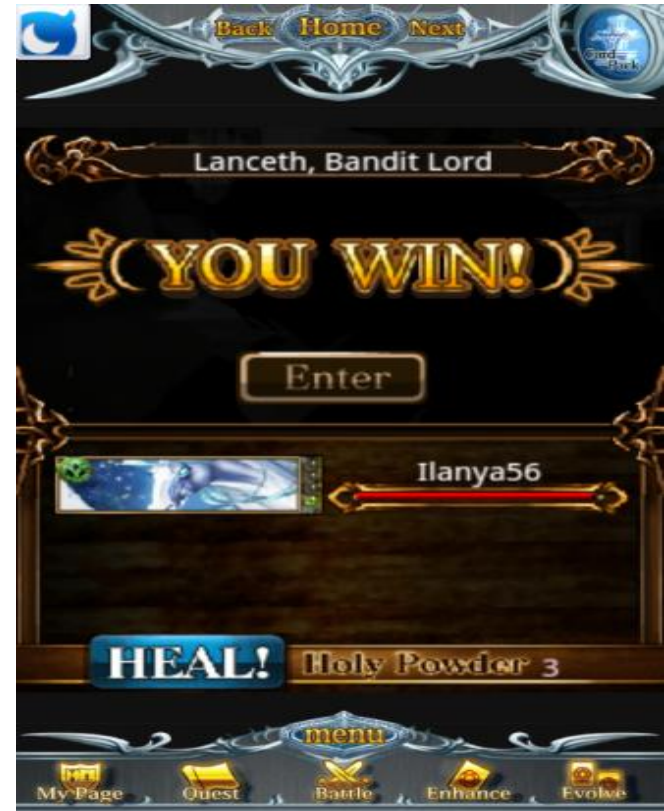


List from “Digital Collectible Card Games 2013, Casual Game Sector Report”, Superdata Research

Web-Based CCGs

- 10-20 card decks
- A few interactions between cards
- Simple game states
- 3-10 minute game time

Mobile CCG



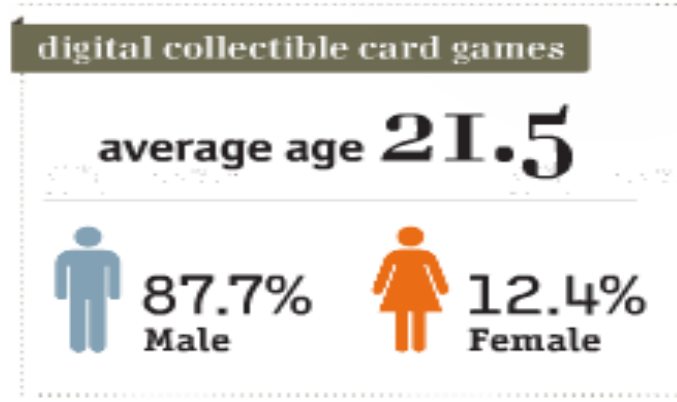
Mobile CCGs

- 5 card decks
- Little or no interaction between cards
- 5 second game time
- Heavy emphasis on upgrading cards between games

Design for Your Platform

- Desktop CCGs in Mobile Top 100 Grossing : 0
- Web CCGs in Mobile Top 100 Grossing : 1
 - Google Play: Tyrant Unleashed
- Mobile CCGs in Mobile Top 100 Grossing: 21
 - 5 on iOS
 - 16 on Google Play

Similarities

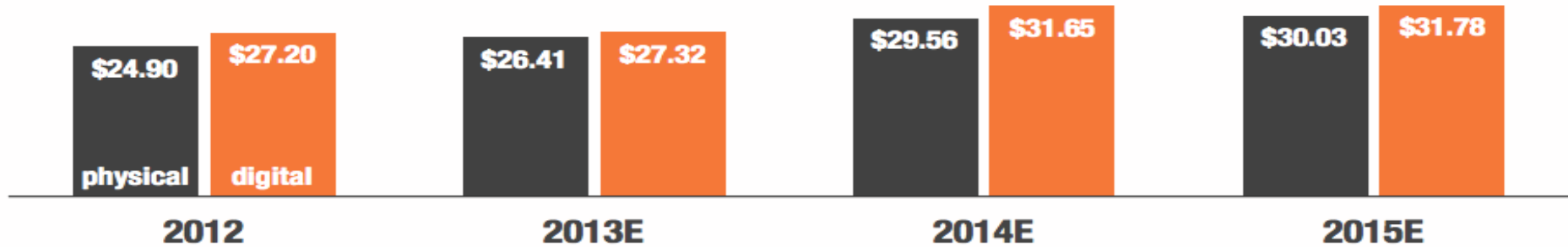


Data from “Digital Collectible Card Games 2013” by Superdata Research

Similarities



11.7% of players convert
U.S. collectible card game ARPPU



Data from “Digital Collectible Card Games 2014” and “Digital Collectible Card Games 2013” by Superdata Research

Takeaways

- Big money, some whammies
- Metagame matters
- Target the right audience
- Target the right platform

Part Six

**ARGHHH!!! COLLECTIBLES ARE
CRAWLING UP MY LEG!!!**



SHOP



BOOSTER PACKS



CHARACTERS



SUPPORT CARDS



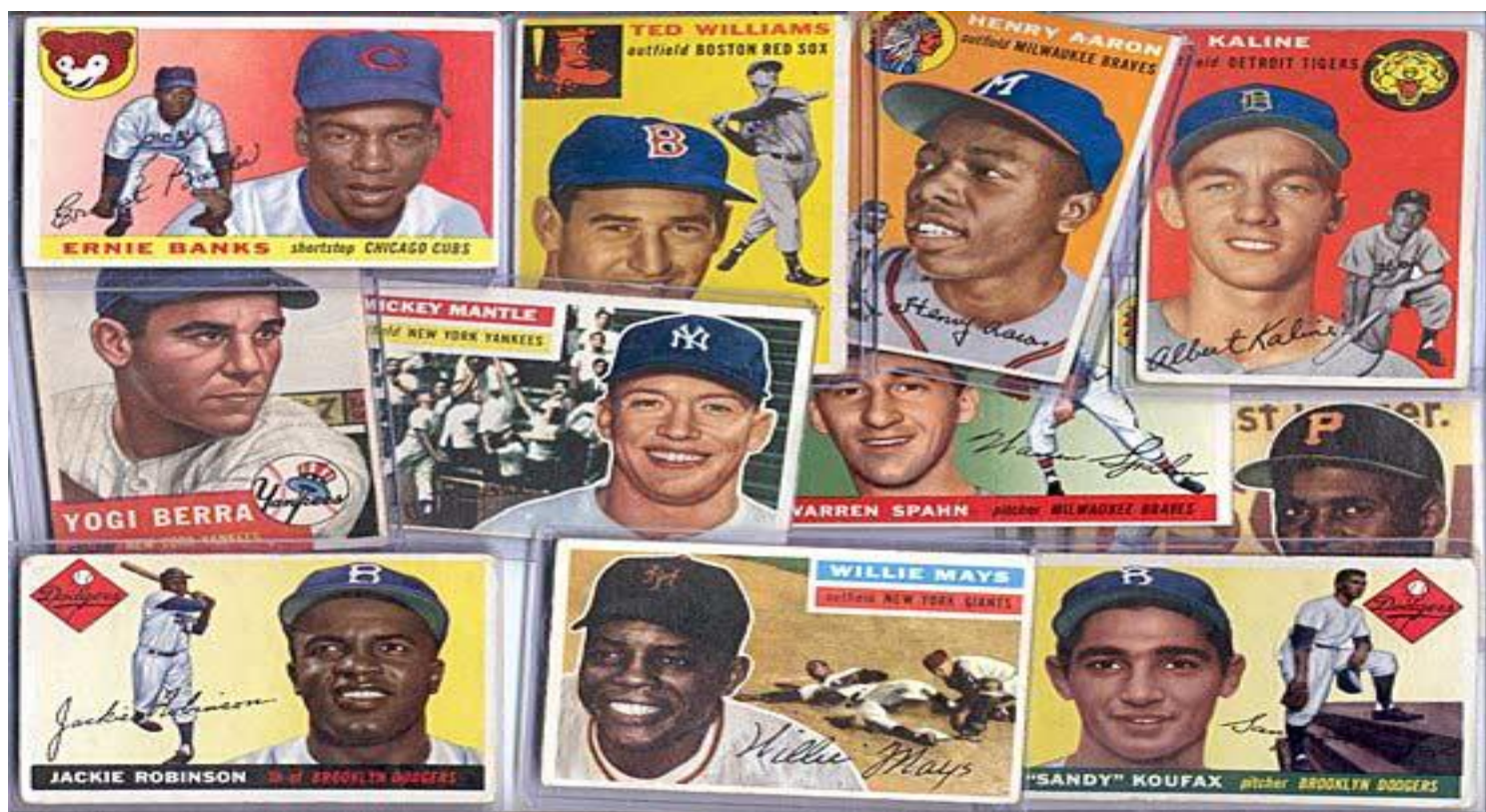
◀ Back



280









POKÉMON

Gotta Catch 'em All!


◀ BACK
HOME
MY PAGE





I can wrap myself in the energies of hyperspace. Walk on them, break you with them, stop your bullets, put you in a cage. Are you sure you want to take me on?

102,456

Lv: 60/60 PWR REQ: 25 Mastery: 40/40
 ATK: 6062 DEF: 6249
 Gender: Female Faction: Super Hero
 Card XP: MAX 100%
 Ability: Channeling Hyperspace
 Ability Lv: 1 Usage: Average
 Effect: Remarkably raise ATK/DEF of team.

This Card may not be traded nor gifted to another player.

Card Count: 1
Sale Price: 92,000

 MENU

BATTLE
MISSION
BOOST
FUSION

-84 AT&T LTE
 12:29 PM
 93%



Lv: 60/60 PWR REQ: 29
 ATK: 6440 DEF: 8614
 Mastery: 40/40
 Card XP: MAX 100%

Ability: Super Soldier
 Ability Lv: 1 Usage: High
 Effect: Significantly intensify defense on your Tactics Cards.

TACTICS (SS Rare)



[American Pride] Captain America
 Lv: 60/60 PWR REQ: 29
 ATK: 6440 DEF: 8614
 Mastery: 40/40
 Card XP: MAX 100%

Ability: Super Soldier
 Ability Lv: 1 Usage: High
 Effect: Significantly intensify defense on your Tactics Cards.

BRUISER (SS Rare)



[Logan's Spirit] Wolverine+
 Lv: 60/60 PWR REQ: 21
 ATK: 8694 DEF: 6602
 Mastery: 175/175

COLLECTION



CHARACTERS



UPGRADES



SUPPORT CARD



SELL



Back



705



5



51,780



BUY CARS

46 OF 46 OWNED

R\$ 4,353,850



4,554

STORE



TSM
FRIENDS TO BEAT



► PORSCHE 911 GT3 RS



UPGRADES
0/27 INSTALLED



REPAIRS
0 DAMAGE WARNINGS



RESPRAY



PRO/AM WORLD SERIES

PURE STOCK CHALLENGE



NEW

NISSAN SILVIA (S15)
FORD Focus RS
DODGE Challenger R/T
BMW 1 Series M Coupe

STREET-SPEC SKIRMISH



NEW

NISSAN SKYLINE GT-R V-spec (R34)
NISSAN 350Z (Z33)
BMW Z4 M Coupe
BMW Z4 sDrive35is

PERFORMANCE RUMBLE



NEW

DODGE Challenger SRT8
NISSAN 370Z (Z34)
FORD Shelby GT500
BMW M3 GTS

EVERYDAY HEROES



3%

AUDI TT RS Coupe
BMW M3 Coupe
BMW M6 Coupe
► PORSCHE 911 GT3 RS

PRO RACING







Deathstroke

Insurgency

ENERGY



CURRENT LEVEL

17

19812/28000

XP

DAMAGE

945

HEALTH

840

RANK

NORMAL

EXTRA CARDS

0

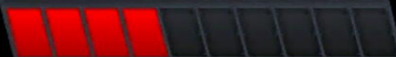
SUPPORT ENHANCEMENTS



Lock And Load



Sword Spin



Full Auto



Eye for an Eye



LEVEL:20



23



0



16,150



Deathstroke

Insurgency

ENERGY

Sword Spin


Deathstroke dances a dance of death, his sword cutting a path through his opponents.



MIN DAMAGE:
245 → 264

MAX DAMAGE:
491 → 529



 1,000

CANCEL

BUY

Lock And Load



Eye for an Eye



LEVEL:20



23





0



16,150



 **SELECT AN UPGRADE** **R\$** 4,359,535  4,552 **STORE**

 155mph  5.3s  112.0ft  0.90g



Conclusions

- Collectibles are an element of gameplay that can be applied to many games beyond CBGs.
- Make sure you have desirable items.
- The stats need to be clearly represented.
- A clear growth path is very important.

Q & A

Appendix

rankings as of 2/28/2014

Facebook Top Grossing [Source: Facebook]

1	Candy Crush Saga
2	Farmville 2
3	DoubleDown Casino
4	Farm Heroes Saga
5	Slotomania
6	Texas HoldEm Poker
7	War Commander
8	Battle Pirates
9	Pet Rescue Saga
10	High 5 Casino
11	DoubleU Casino
12	Farmville
13	Stormfall: Age of War
14	Bingo Blitz
15	Criminal Case
16	Top 11 Be a Football Manager
17	Jackpot Party Casino
18	GSN Casino
19	Marvel Avengers Alliance
20	Papa Pear Saga
21	Caesar's Casino
22	Heart of Vegas
23	Soldiers Inc.
24	Pepper Panic Saga
25	Mafia Wars

Saga-Style

iPhone Top Grossing [Source: AppAnnie]

1	Clash of Clans
2	Candy Crush Saga
3	Game of War: Fire Age
4	Big Fish Casino
5	Crime City
6	Modern War
7	The Hobbit
8	Farm Heroes Saga
9	Hay Day
10	Slotomania
11	Pet Rescue Saga
12	DoubleDown Casino
13	Marvel War of Heroes
14	Knights & Dragons
15	Star Wars Force Collection
16	Dragon City
17	The Simpsons: Tapped Out
18	Brave Frontier
19	GSN Casino
20	Zynga Poker
21	Underworld Empire
22	myVegas Slots
23	Jackpot Party Casino
24	The Sims FreePlay
25	Puzzles & Dragons

Invest & Express

iPad Top Grossing [Source: AppAnnie]

1	Clash of Clans
2	Candy Crush Saga
3	Game of War: Fire Age
4	DoubleDown Casino
5	Big Fish Casino
6	Hay Day
7	Farm Heroes Saga
8	Modern War
9	GSN Casino
10	Bingo Bash HD
11	Slotomania HD
12	The Hobbit
13	Pet Rescue Saga
14	Jackpot Party Casino
15	Crime City HD
16	The Sims FreePlay
17	Bingo Blitz
18	Slotomania
19	War of Nations
20	The Simpsons: Tapped Out
21	Slots - Pharaoh's Way
22	Dragon City
23	myVegas Slots
24	Papa Pear Saga
25	The Secret Society

Social Casino

Android Top Grossing [Source: AppAnnie]

1	Clash of Clans
2	Candy Crush Saga
3	Farm Heroes Saga
4	Hay Day
5	Pet Rescue Saga
6	Castle Clash
7	Marvel War of Heroes
8	The Simpsons: Tapped out
9	Slotomania
10	The Hobbit
11	Brave Frontier
12	Jackpot Party Casino
13	Knights & Dragons
14	Empire: Four Kingdoms
15	Dragons of Atlantis: Heirs
16	Bingo Blitz
17	Jackpot Slots
18	DoubleDown Casino
19	Papa Pear Saga
20	Dragon City
21	Age of Warring Empire
22	Big Fish Casino
23	Slot City
24	Bingo Bash
25	Minecraft

Non-Casual