



Next-Gen Audio in Only 10 Megabytes

Jonatan Crafoord Audio Director Elvira Björkman Composer





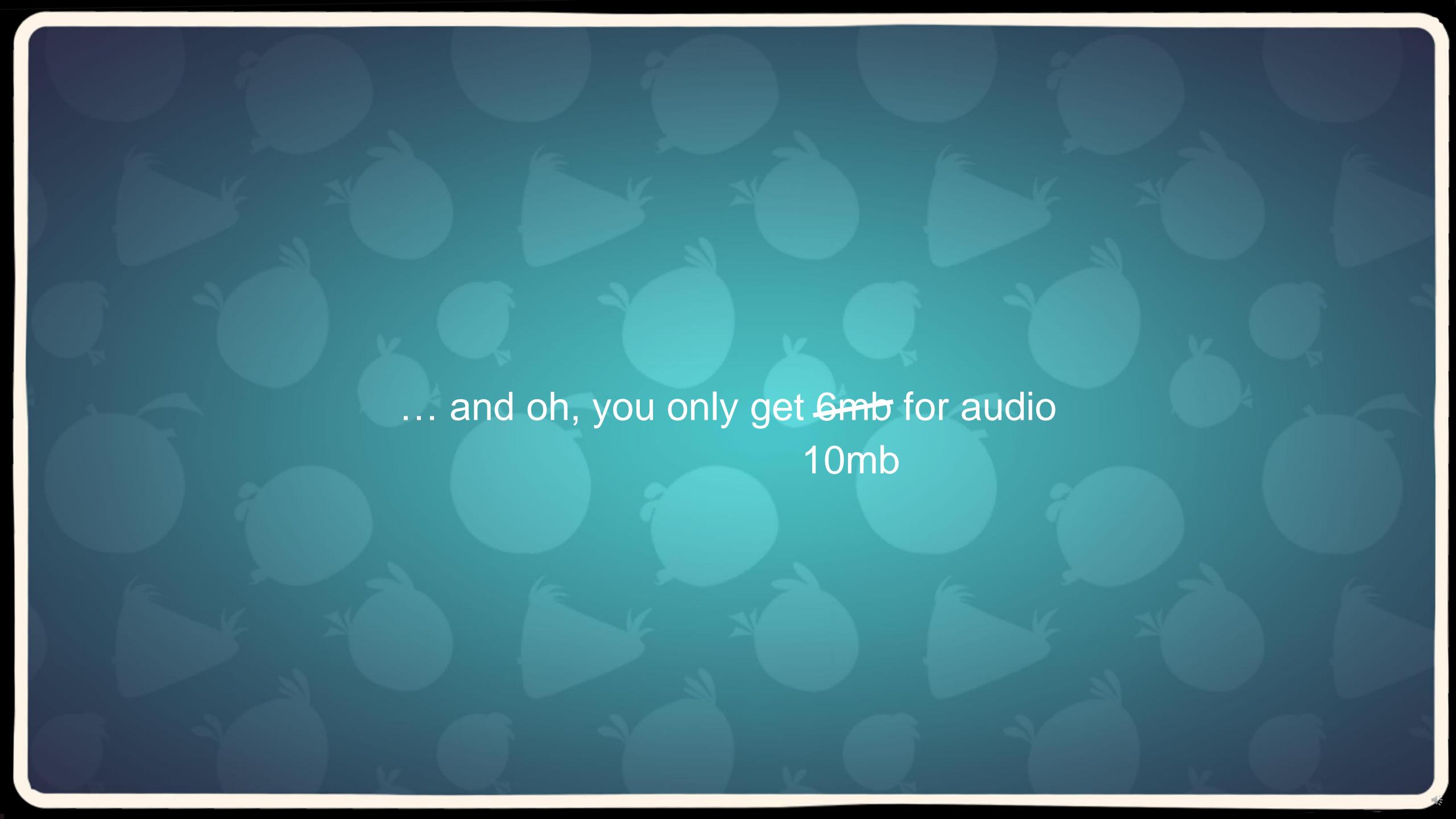
Under Pigstruction

"Next-gen" mobile game

Triple-A console quality

Former DICE, Avalanche, Crytek







Fabric



	Pla Tra Tra	quence Component Pro equence Type: ay Mode: ansition Offset (sec): ansition Rand (sec): ylist e: Inhal	Play Continuous Single 2	\$ \$ 0 0	
▼ Audio Component Properties	Even	Event Listener (Scr nt Name: Ani erride Event Action ner (Scrip Anim	ipt) mations/MinionPig/Slee	©ice	
Ignore Virtualization: Dont Play: Delay: Dont Stop On Destroy: Loop: Draw AudioClip Waveform	Harriston and the second of th	o ction		Create Master Music SFX Def	
		10 H. AL Co	dit Audio ardware decoding: Idio Format: Impression (kbps): Sound: d type: Ee to mono:	Compressed ‡ Compressed † Decompress On Load ‡	Spells Pigs Interface Misc





Center



Left

Right















The exception – human voices





Sound Summary

- Variation is key to quality, but variation is also the size budget killer
- Much variation was achieved by talking to other disciplines
- We also used middleware it really helped!

Sound Summary

- Sounds use random pitch for variation; volume and pan are handled by game
- Most events have only one sound file
- Extra files were made for recognizable sounds + sounds that play repeatedly
- Variation files were usually three with random no repeat
- No upper limit for amount of voice variation files





















The Music in Angry Birds 2

... One Big Tiny Problem



15 minutes of music 15

Following the



brand





To synthesize... ... or not to synthesize?



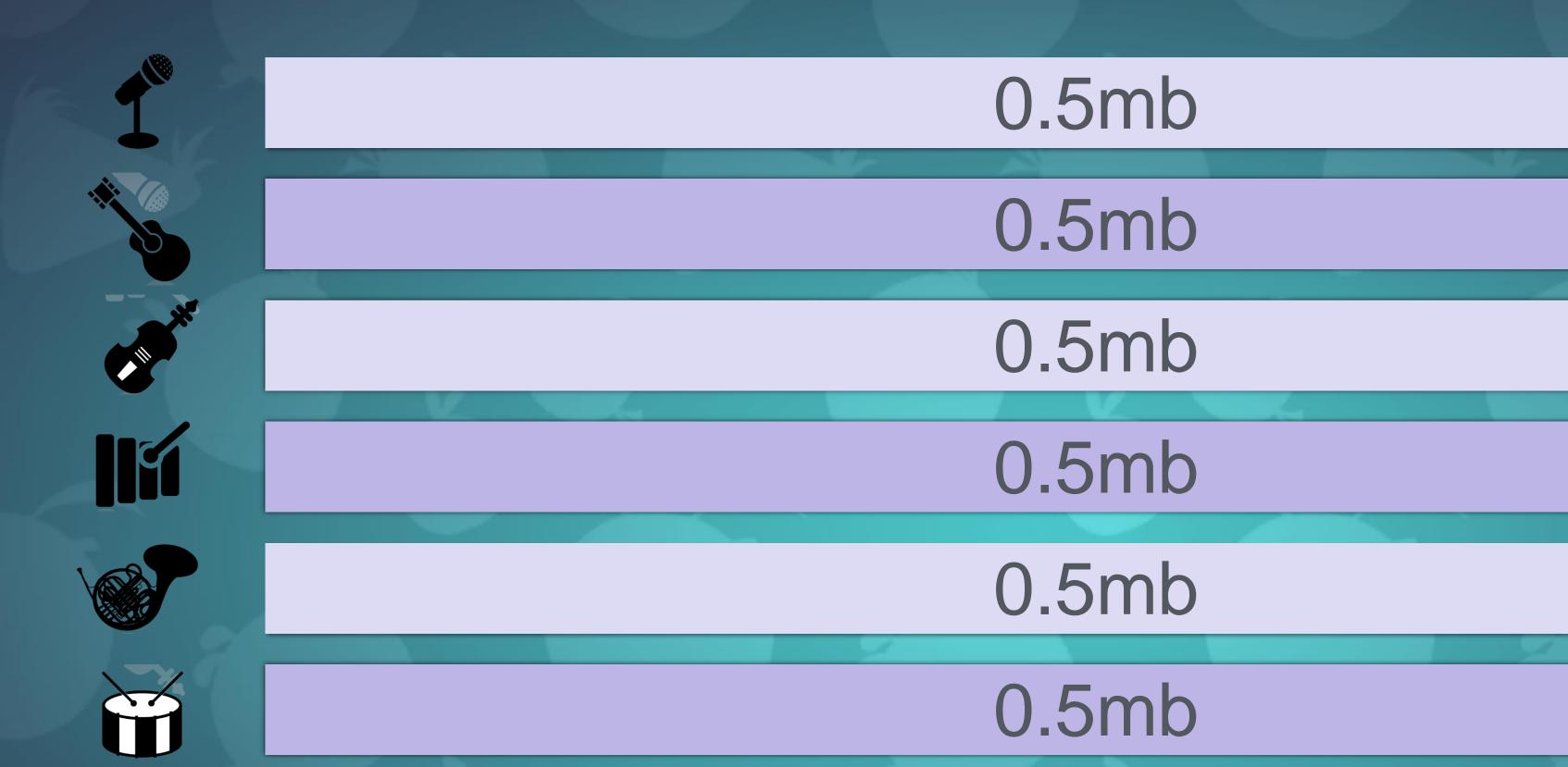
Levels and Chapters





Chapters





= 3mb



0.5mb



0.5mb



0.5mb

= 1.5mb



Levels

How would we keep one track interesting over so many levels?

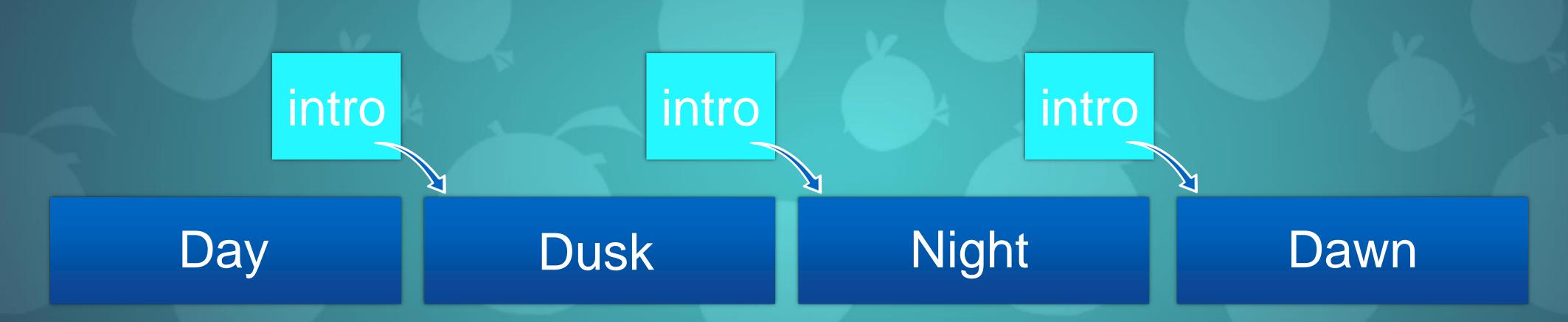
- When does it start to feel repetitive?
- What can we afford?



A simple solution for a complex problem

Full song

A simple solution for a complex problem





Music summary

Chapter screen

- A one-minute identically paced looping track per setting
- Cross-fade the tracks when moving between chapters

Levels

- A 2-3 minute looping track per in-game setting
- Chop up into parts with short unique intros based on background lighting
- Play from new part when progressing, randomize on repeat





Compression



All these settings...?

- Compressed in memory: takes less memory but more CPU
- Decompress on load: takes more memory but less CPU
- Stream from disk: takes less memory for big files (200kb+)
- Memory is usually the bottleneck for sound on mobile

Music

7 tracks averaging 2+ minutes (15 minutes)

Sfx

300+ effects averaging 1.2 seconds (6 minutes)

Voice

400+ samples averaging 0.7 seconds (4.5 minutes)

Music

128kbit/s stereo

14.3mb

Sfx

64kbit/s or 128kbit/s mono or stereo

4.0mb

Voice

64kbit/s mono

2.2mb

Total

20.5mb

Music 5.8mb Sfx 2.4mb Voice 1.8mb Total 10.0mb

The case for mono



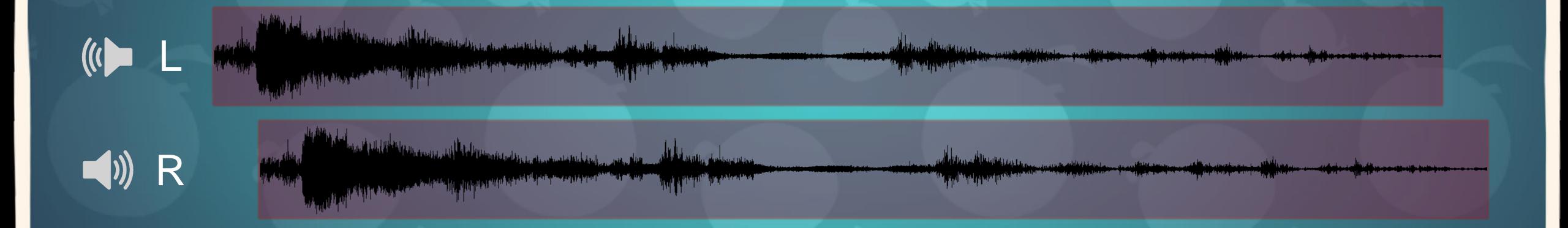


30/0(?)





Stereo Spreader



Original



56kbit/s stereo (28kbit per channel)



56kbit/s mono with stereo spreader





Compression Summary

- Most assets are compressed to 52kbit/s it works surprisingly well!
- We prefer Vorbis, but Unity 4 used mp3 for mobile
- Stereo takes up twice as much space as mono
- Most users will have a mono experience anyway due to hardware
- Headphone users can have quality improved by stereo spreader

80+ million downloads zero complaints





jonatan@crafoord.net @JonatanCrafoord

elvira@twofeathersstudio.com @BjorkmanElvira