



A Thousand Tiny Tales: Emergent Storytelling in Slime Rancher

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Who I am

- ★ Co-founder, CEO Monomi Park
- ★ Game Designer of Slime Rancher, Spiral Knights
- ★ @nickpopovich



Why I'm Giving This Talk



- ★ Very valuable for indies: this stuff generates content
- ★ Not enough games have emergent gameplay (and I think they should)
- ★ Games should be surprising!



What is Slime Rancher?



- ★ First-person farming/ranching slimes
- ★ Heavy physics simulation, chaotic
- ★ World emphasizes exploration and discovery, non-linear



Woo! Success!



- ★ 95%+ aggregate review score
- ★ ~700k units sold so far
- ★ Top 100 Steam game of 2016



Full Disclosure



I'm not an expert on emergent storytelling, nor does Slime Rancher execute on it particularly well.

...but that's the whole point.

What is Emergent Storytelling?



My Definition



When game systems tell a story, often through gameplay, that wasn't scripted. It is also called emergent gameplay, emergent narrative, and emergent behaviors. But it's all pretty much the same thing.

It's all stories.



About These Stories...



- ★ Can be only seconds long
- ★ Just need a beginning, middle, end
- ★ Player only needs to witness part of it
- ★ Driven by 'And then...?'



Examples:



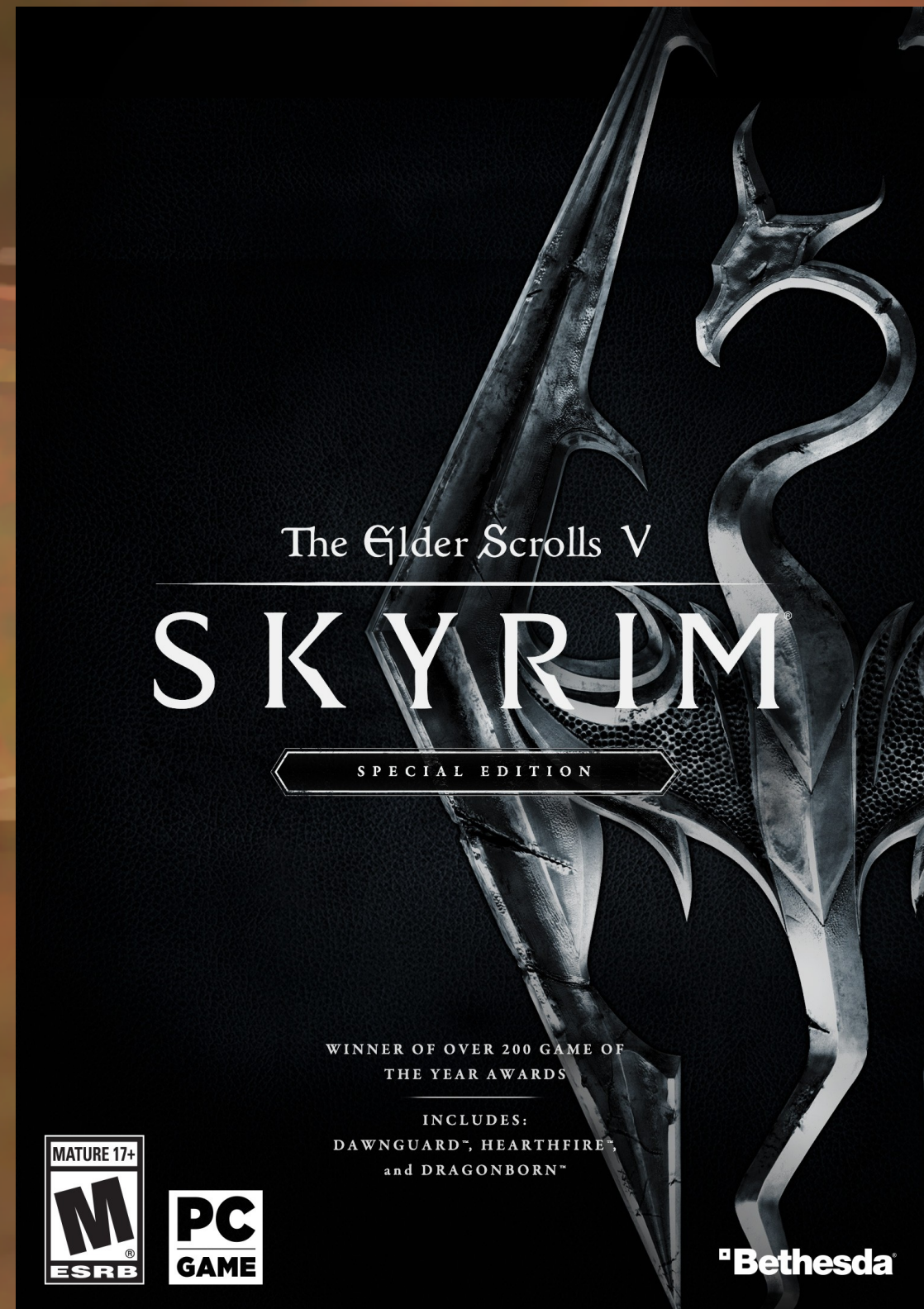
Creation or base-building games

Examples:



Multiplayer-focused games

Examples:



Sandbox and non-linear games

Examples:



Sandbox and non-linear games

How it Fits in a Game



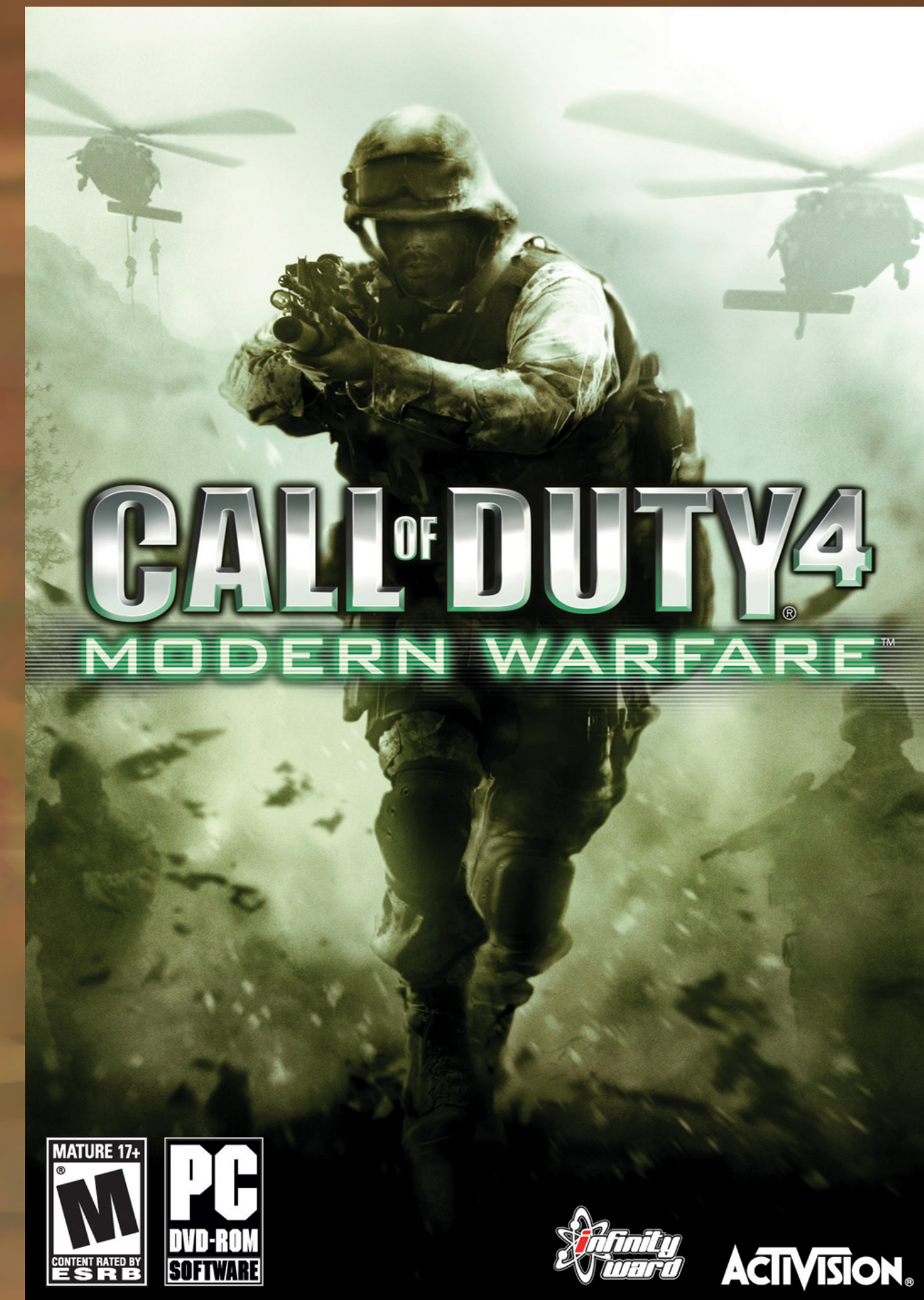
The capacity for emergent storytelling in a game is often linked to how much control the designer is willing to give up.

But even a little goes a long way!





VS





How is Emergent Storytelling Used in Slime Rancher?

The Golden Rule



Emergent storytelling is a collision of wants and needs. Wants should always inform needs (positively or negatively).



Slime Needs

- ★ Eat food when hungry
- ★ Escape danger
- ★ They sometimes need to go somewhere for no reason (hidden)



About Needs...



The more needs you introduce, the harder your system becomes for you AND the player to manage.



Slime Wants

- ★ Stacking themselves
- ★ Flying
- ★ Stealing
- ★ Eating plorts
- ★ Nose boops
- ★ Blowing themselves up
- ★ Jumping just because its fun
- ★ Rolling around
- ★ Teleporting
- ★ ...and more



About Wants...



Wants can be hidden, or inconsistently executed, but the player should be able to learn them in time.

Wants make dealing with needs interesting.





Stacking

- ★ When slimes are close together, they may attempt to stack
- ★ Can spawn pre-stacked
- ★ In the wild, players perceive this as playing, but on the ranch...



Escaping?

- ★ Escaping slimes are simply stacking in a confined space
- ★ There is no logic telling them to make an elaborate prison break
- ★ This is a happy accident we discovered just like...



Flying/Rescuing

- ★ Phosphor slimes can fly
- ★ If they were stacked at the time, they're instead 'rescuing'
- ★ Again, a happy accident that became part of the game design



Stealing



- ★ Tabby slimes will steal food they can't eat and move it to a new place
- ★ Can be innocuous, or chaotic
- ★ Very subtle, often discovered late into player experience



Explosions

- ★ Seems like a standard hazard
- ★ Entire purpose is to scatter stuff around the environment
- ★ And conversely...



The Vacpack

The primary player action in Slime Rancher causes slimes, food, etc to come together and interact, further encouraging emergent behaviors!





Final Thoughts on Emergent Storytelling

Only Half the Story Matters

Players need not observe the entire emergent sequence to appreciate it.

In learning systems, they will figure it out later.



Players are in on the Joke

Emergent behaviors can disrupt the experience, but it rarely breaks immersion.

In fact, they are often the MOST memorable part of the experience.



The Takeaway



Your game will be more memorable, more interesting, and have more variety if you add even a little capacity for emergent storytelling.

It is one of the few ways games can still truly surprise.

Thank You!

(now time for some Q & A)

