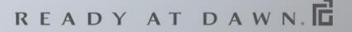
#### ARTISTRY IN A NEW MEDIUM: LONE ECHO AND THE MAGIC OF VR



#### NATHAN PHAIL-LIFF | ART DIRECTOR | READY AT DAWN

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#### OCTOBER 2126 KRONOS II MINING PLATFORM THE RINGS OF SATURN

## **Topics** Covered

- Magic (and challenges) of the Medium
  - Immersion, presence, and storytelling
  - Social interactions and multiplayer
  - Content challenges of the medium
- Environmental design considerations for VR
  - New artistic considerations for VR
  - Balancing style for aesthetics and comfort
- Avatar design for presence
  - Unique challenges of avatar design in VR
  - Robot roleplaying: attempting to build a vessel for everyone

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## Studio History

- Founded in 2003
- Developed Daxter, God of War: Chains of Olympus, and God of War: Ghost of Sparta for the PSP
- Built all new engine and tools from scratch for first original IP, The Order: 1886
- Recently shipped Deformers, original IP MOBA (released across PS4, XB1, and PC)



## Lone Echo / Echo Arena



2017

- Development began mid 2015
- Team size of about 45
- Built on engine from The Order: 1886
- Born out of idea for comfortable, free locomotion
- Additional goals and challenges
  - AAA quality, but made ground-up for VR
  - Ambitious visuals, aggressive perf target

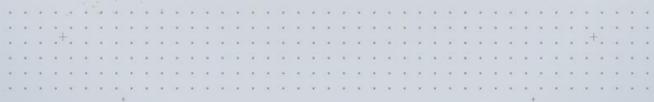
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• Not so 'Lone Echo'

#### Part I: LONE ECHO AND THE MAGIC OF VR



#### THE MAGIC OF THE MEDIUM



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#### Magic of the Medium: Presence and Immersion

- Complete suspension of disbelief
- More direct relationship with virtual world



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#### Magic of the Medium: Presence and Immersion

- Complete suspension of disbelief
- More direct relationship with virtual world
- Real dreams and formed memories from a virtual experience

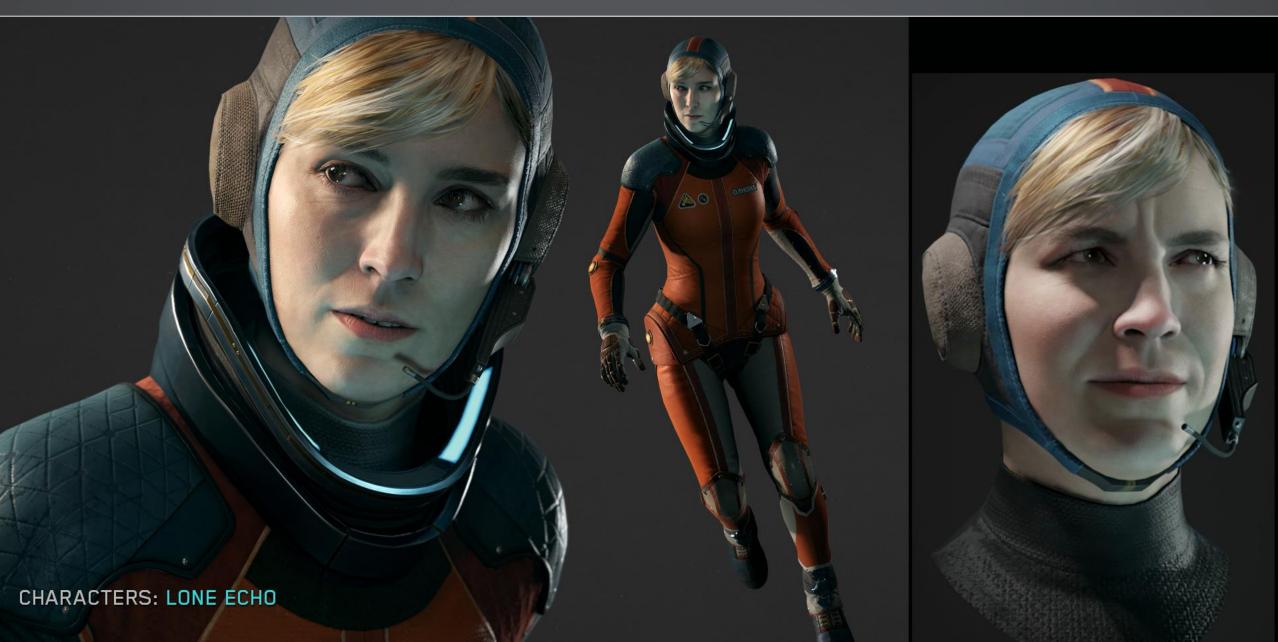


- Forming an emotional bond with a virtual character
- Richer acknowledgement of player presence



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See SIGGRAPH 2015 Character Session: readyatdawn.com/presentations/

CHARACTERS: LONE ECHO

Forming an emotional bond with a virtual character



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- Forming an emotional bond with a virtual character
- Immersive storytelling through world and dialogue interactions



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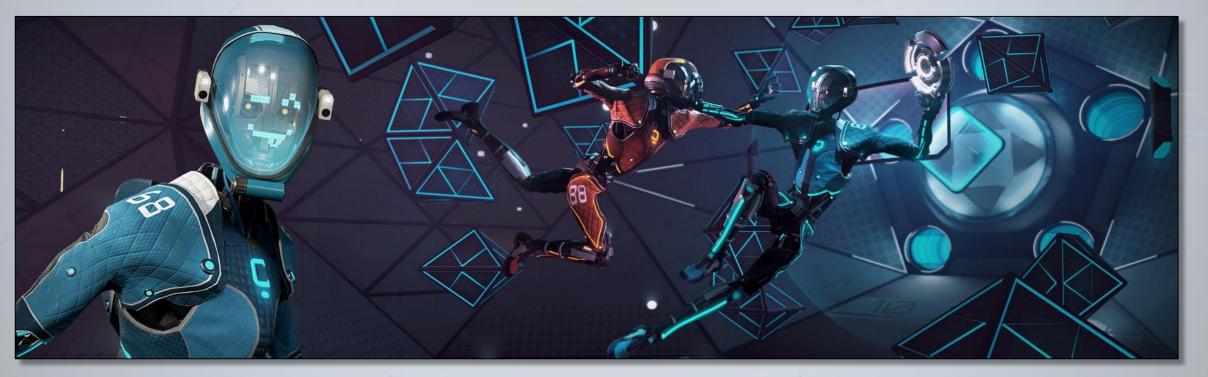


- Forming an emotional bond with a virtual character
- Immersive storytelling through world and dialogue interactions
- Richer acknowledgement of player presence



#### Magic of the Medium: Multiplayer and Social

- One-to-one head, hand, finger tracking, voice and spatial audio
- Incredible depth of social interaction and expression
- Team play and physical interaction



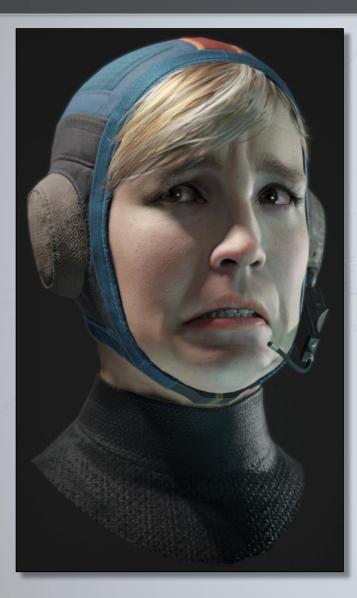
# twitch.tv/Dual8TV



#### Magic of the Medium: Multiplayer and Social



### Challenges of the Medium

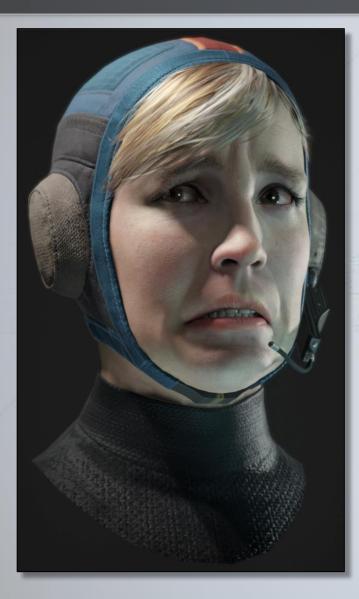


#### **Content Challenges**

Very aggressive performance target

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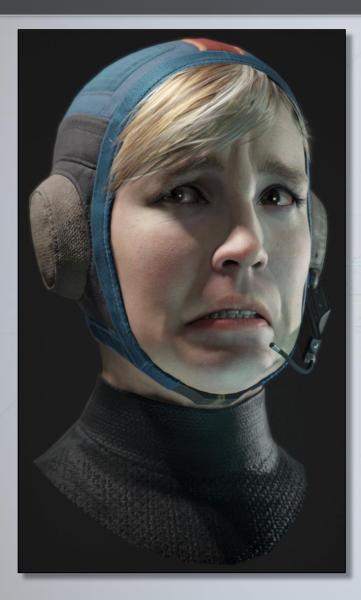
### Challenges of the Medium



#### **Content Challenges**

- Very aggressive performance target
- Forgetting what you know

### Challenges of the Medium



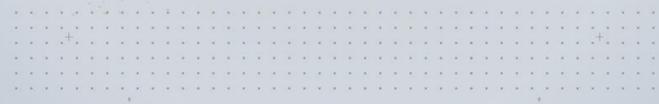
#### **Content Challenges**

- Very aggressive performance target
- Forgetting what you know
- Comfort is king!

#### Part II: LONE ECHO AND THE MAGIC OF VR

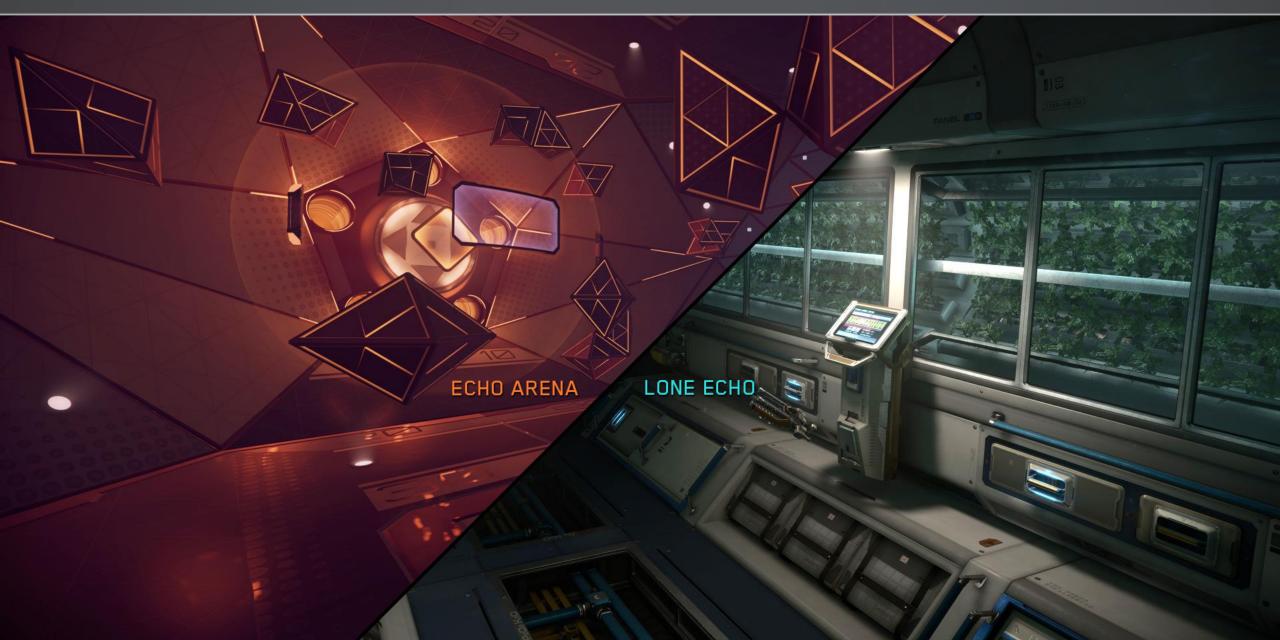


#### ENVIRONMENT DESIGN CHOICES FOR VR



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ENVIRONMENTS: LONE ECHO



ENVIRONMENTS: LONE ECHO

SATURN

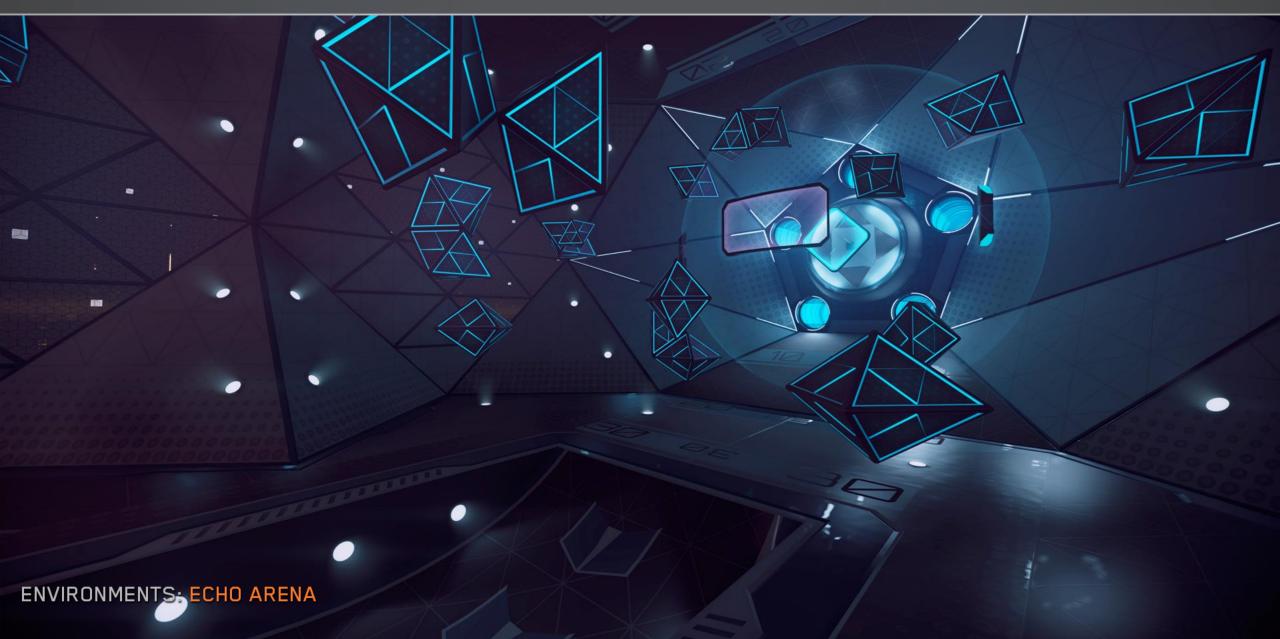
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ENVIRONMENTS: LONE ECHO

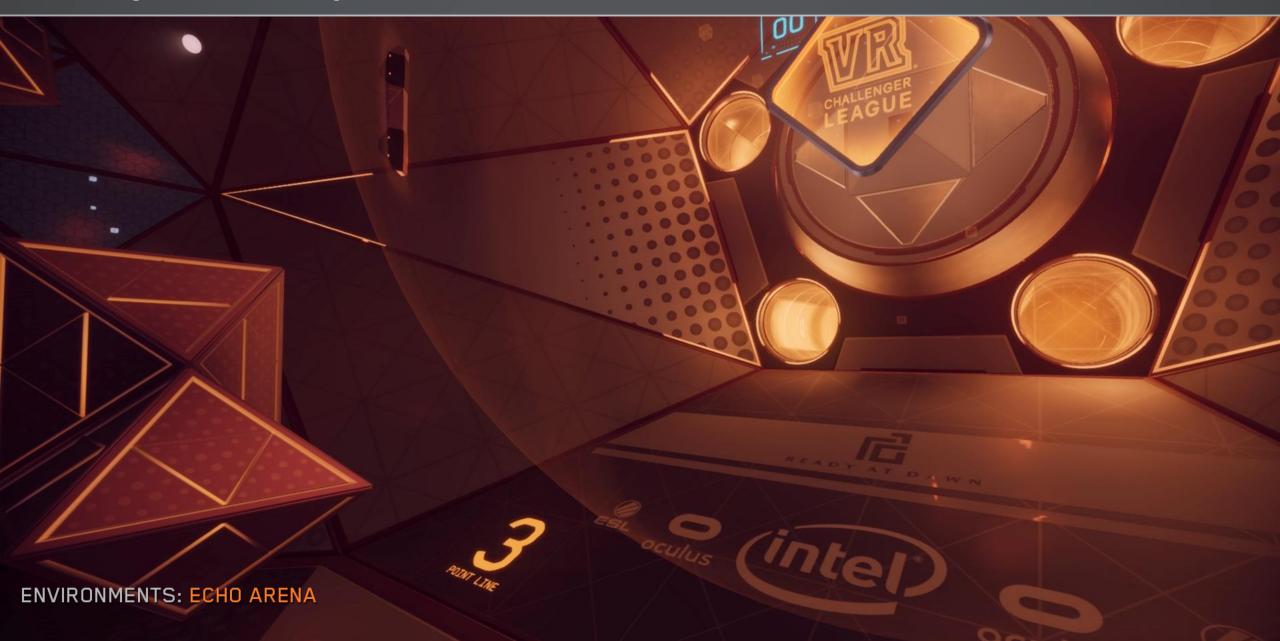




## Style Comparison

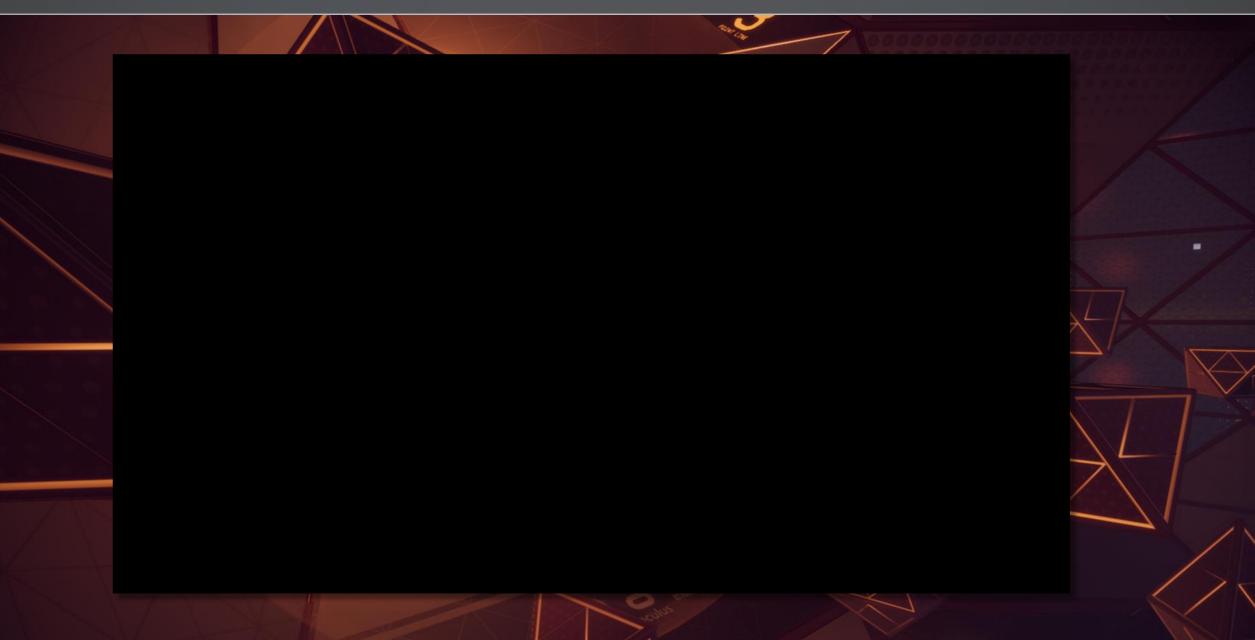


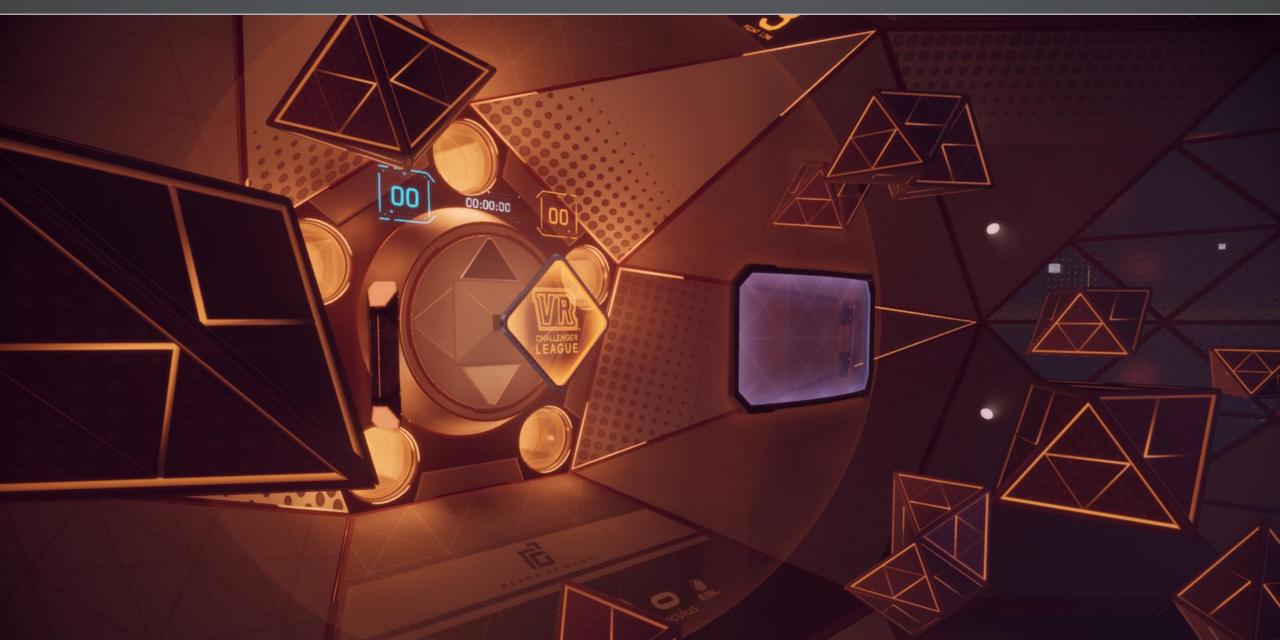
## Style Comparison



## Style Comparison

EOI **ENVIRONMENTS: ECHO ARENA** 



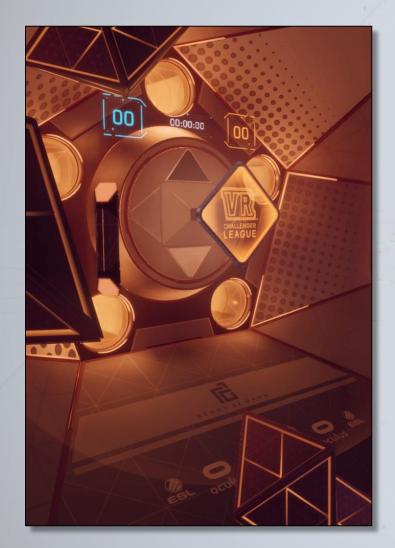




### Key considerations for visual comfort

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Value contrast



### Key considerations for visual comfort

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- Value contrast
- Pixel flow (too much, or too little can be bad)



### Key considerations for visual comfort

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F

- Value contrast
- Pixel flow (too much, or too little can be bad)
- Motion and object proximity

### Lighting and value contrast

- Target narrower range of mid-tone values
- Avoid stark white or black values completely



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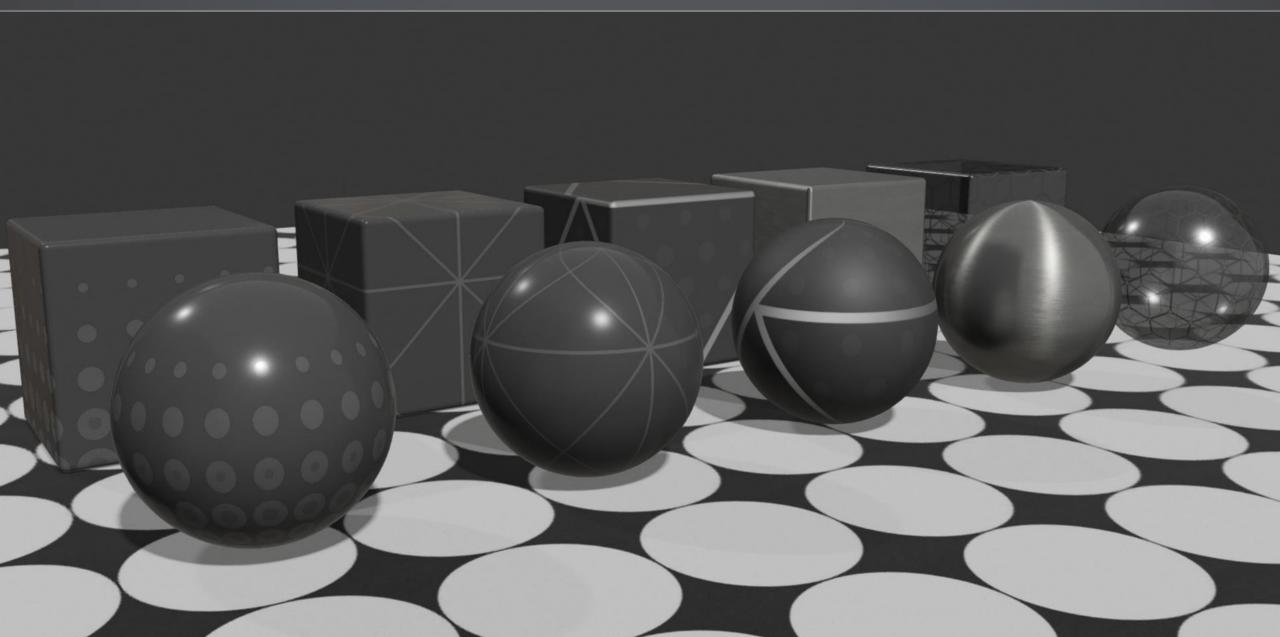
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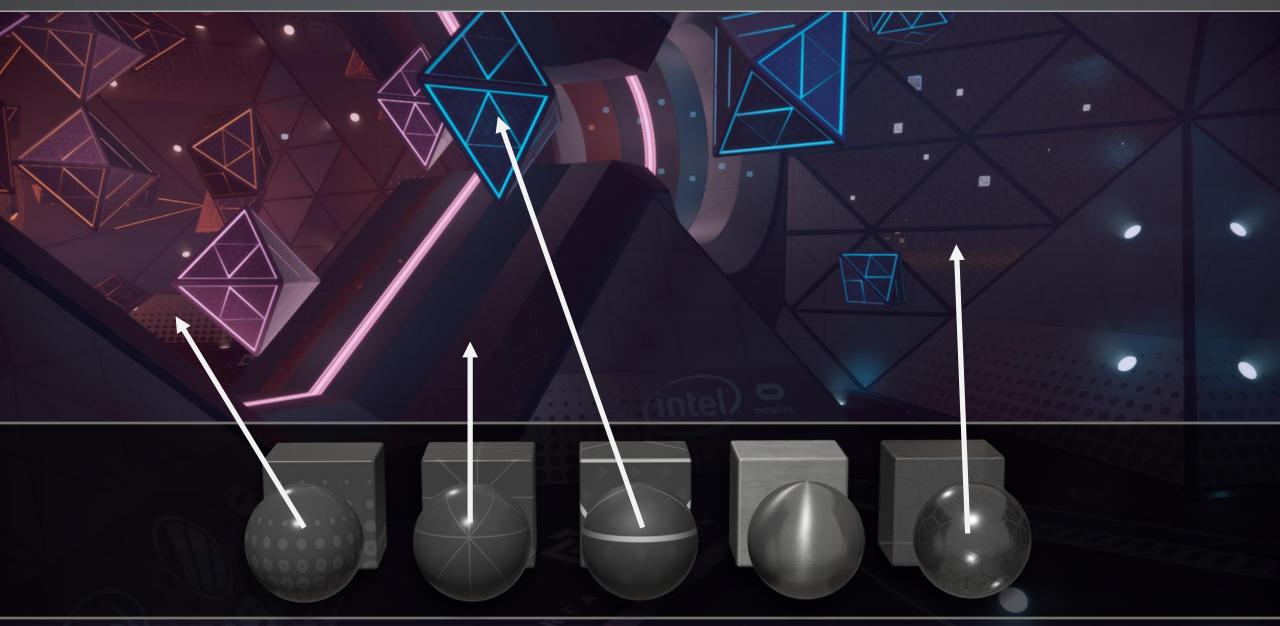


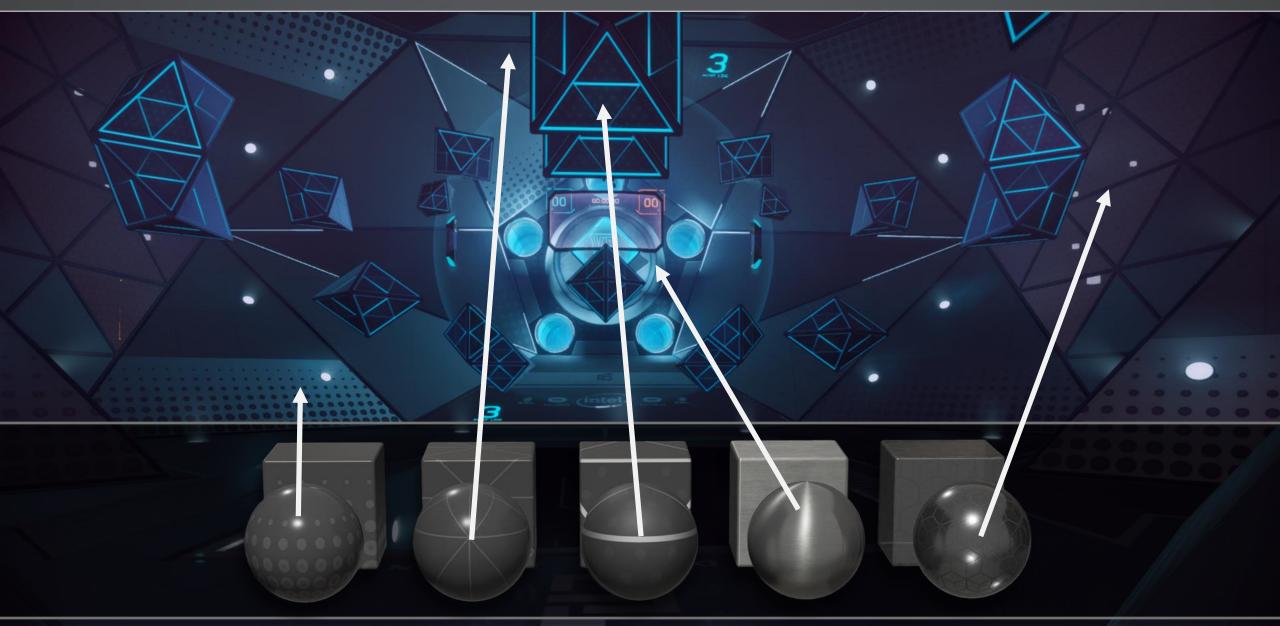
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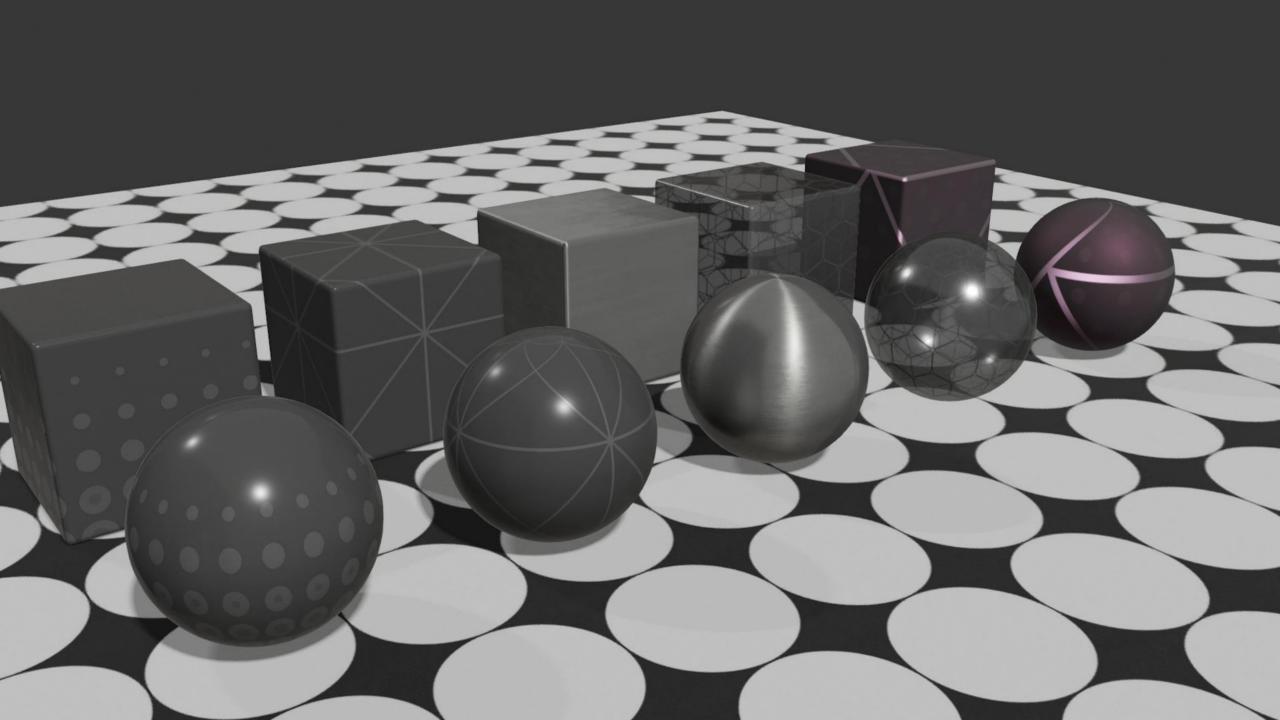
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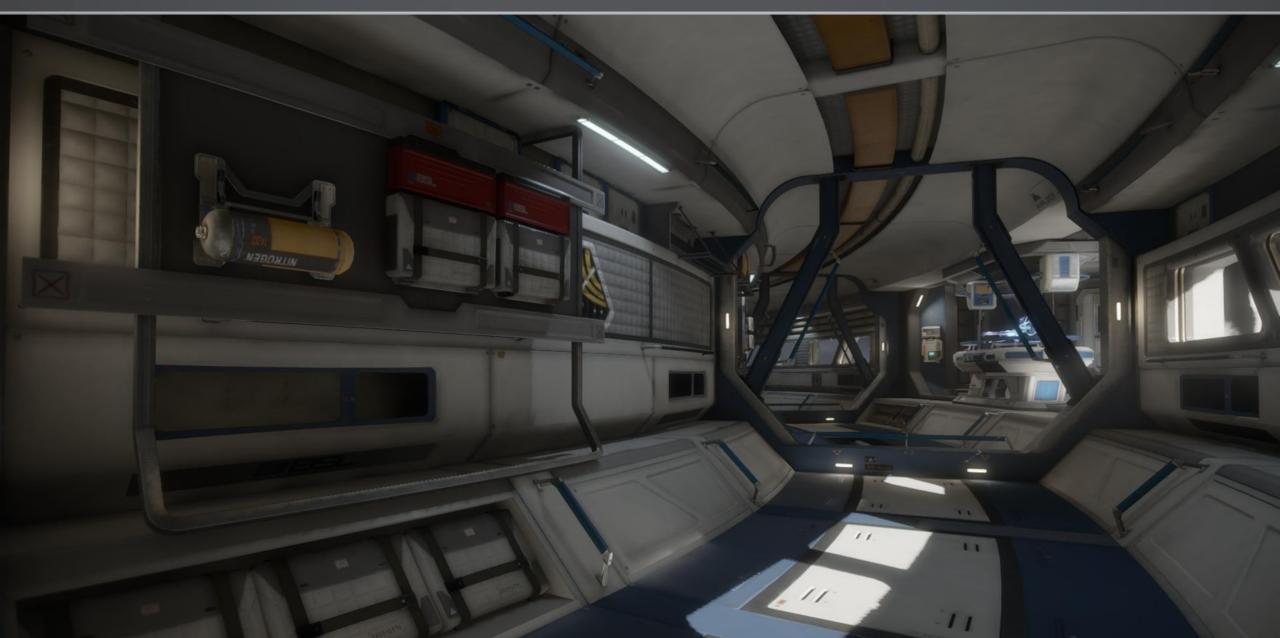


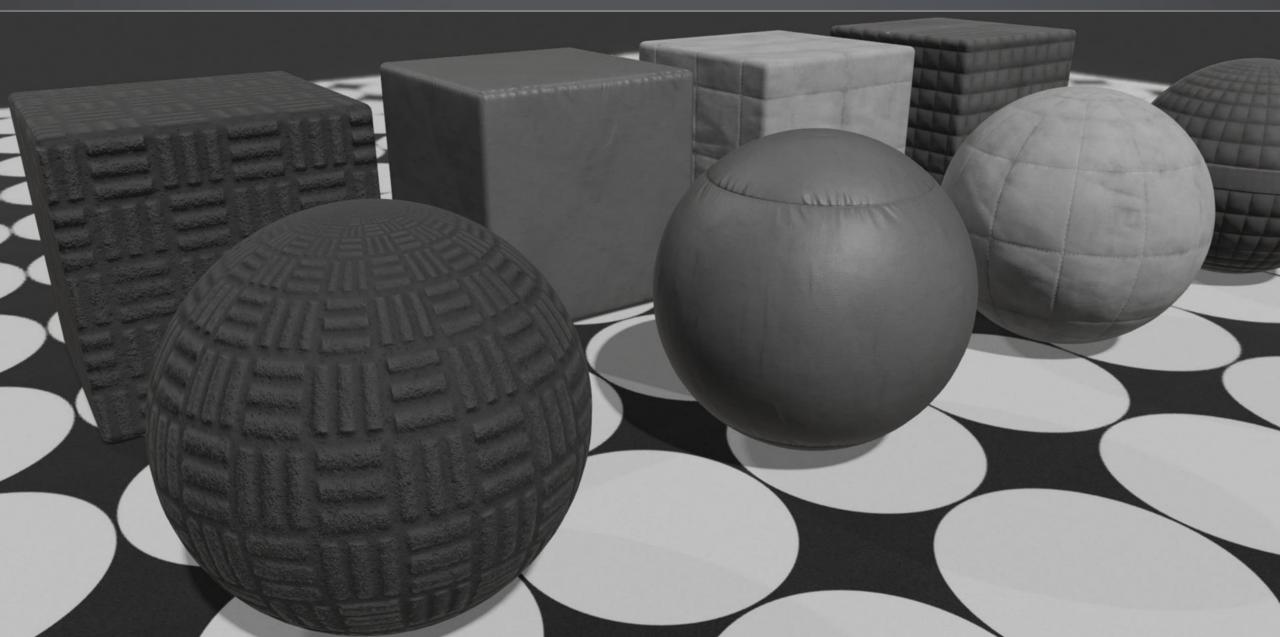


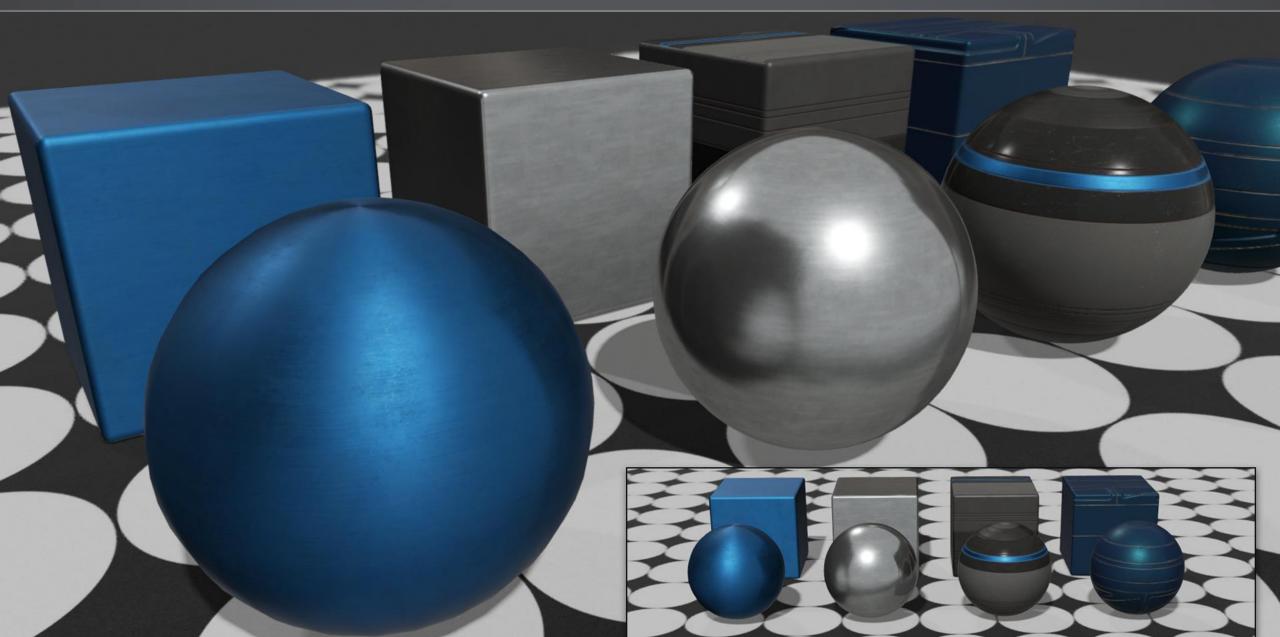


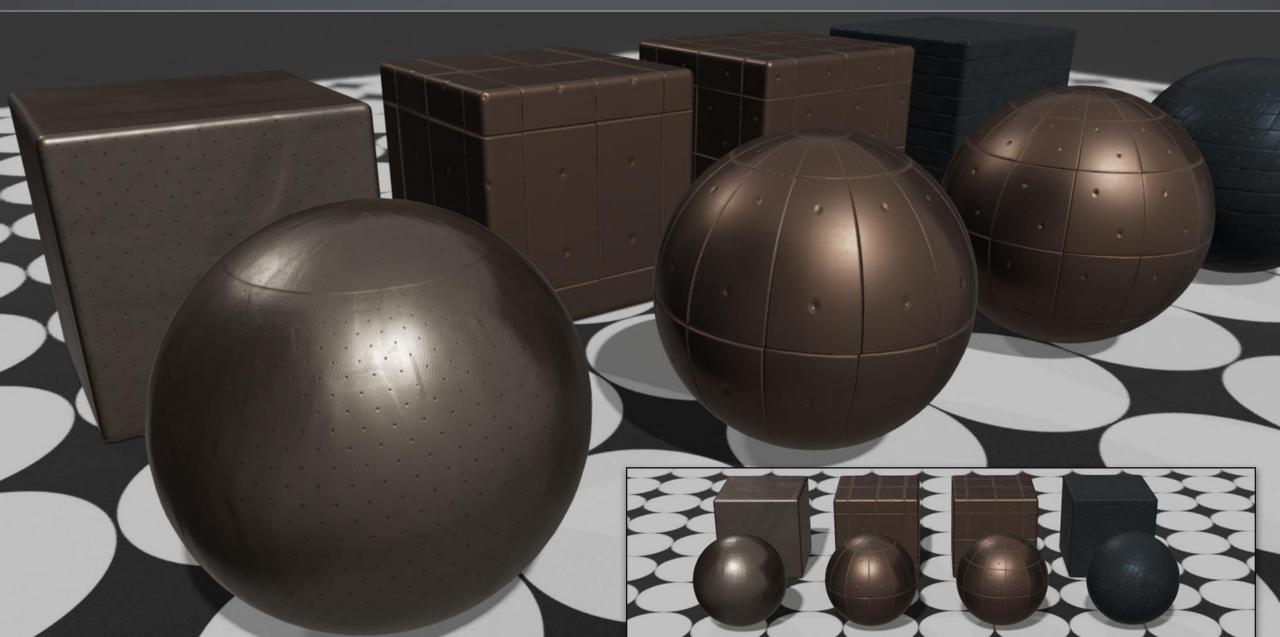


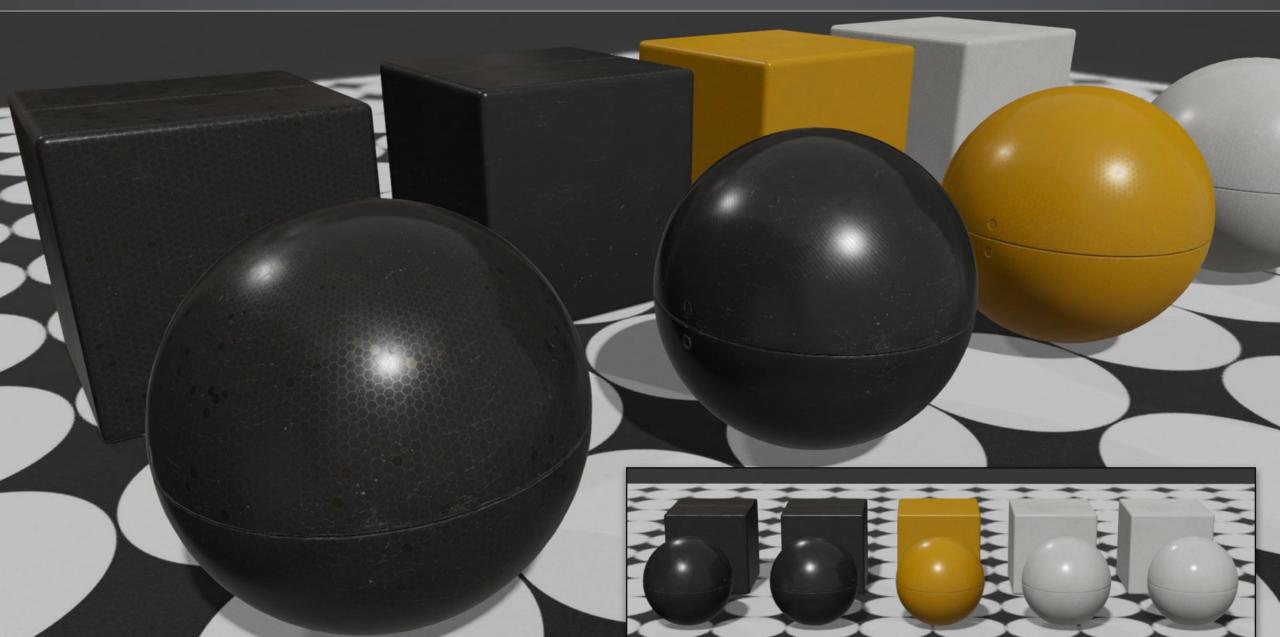


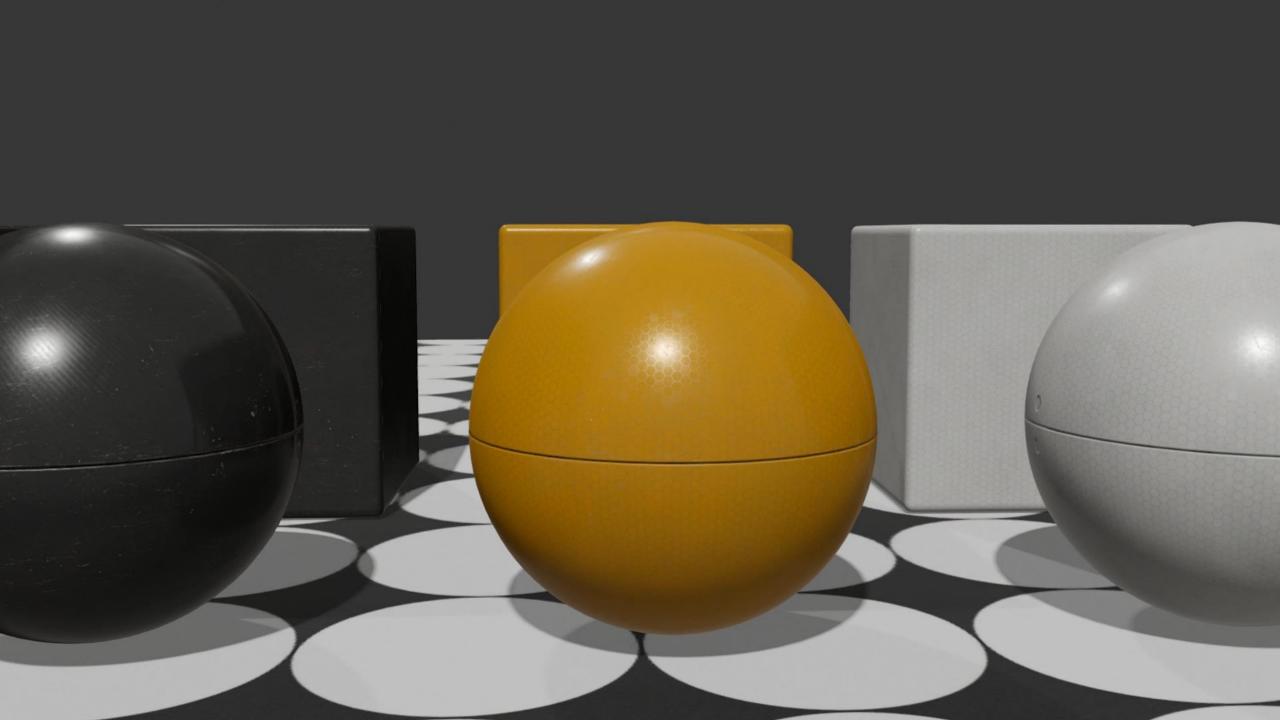


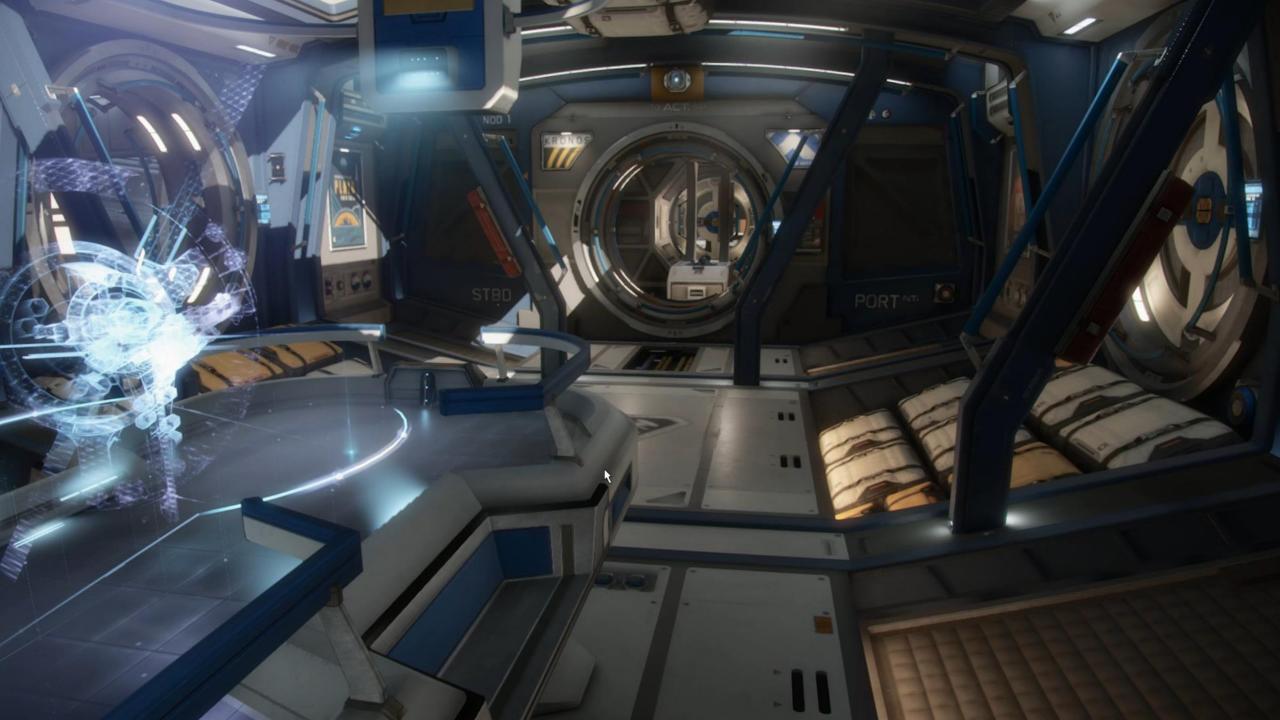












#### Part III: LONE ECHO AND THE MAGIC OF VR

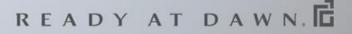


#### AVATAR DESIGN FOR PRESENCE

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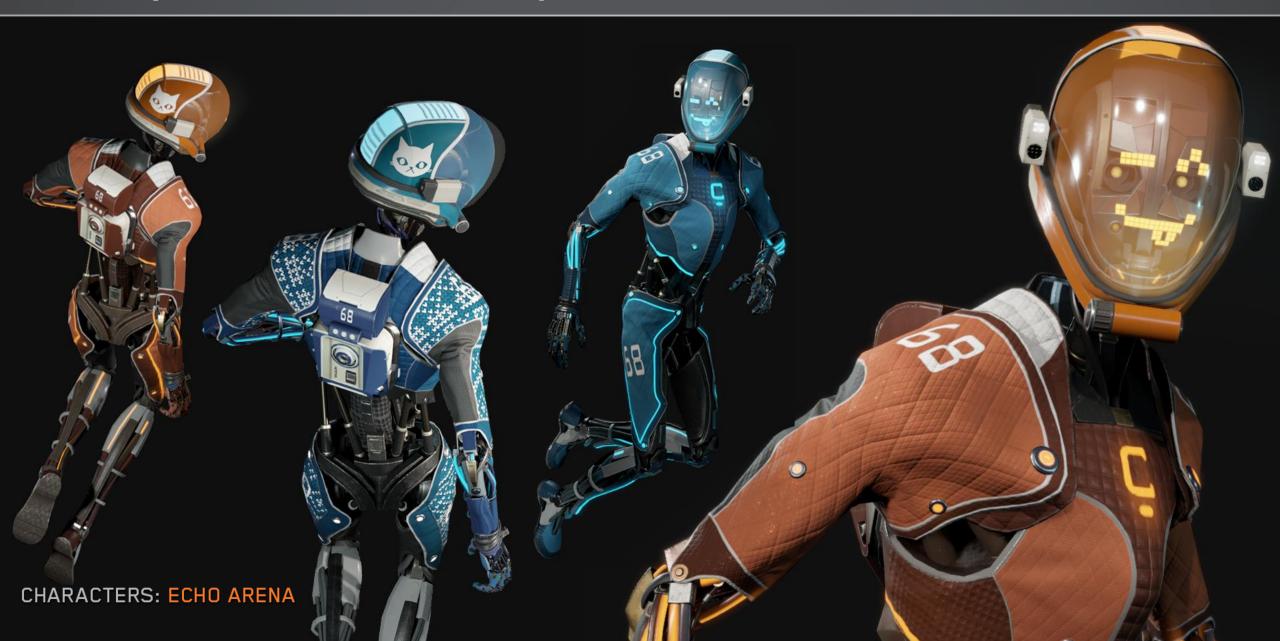
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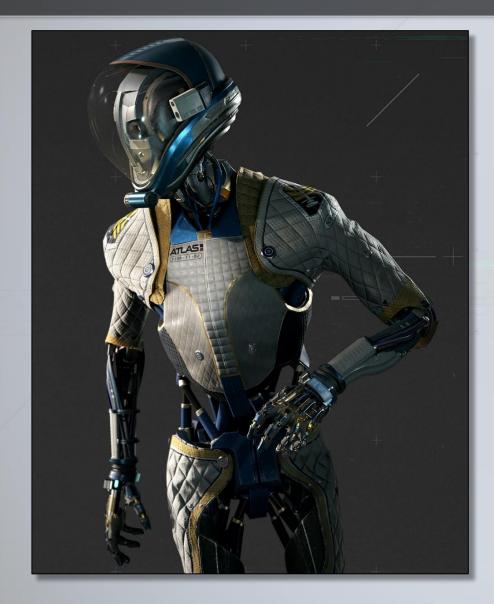


## Player Avatar Sample



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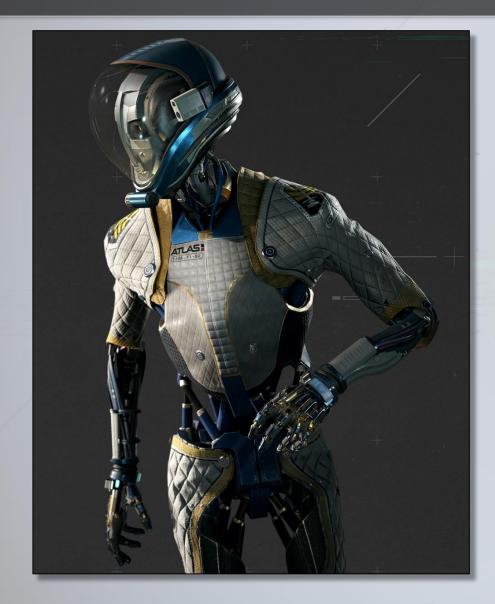




#### Current gen hand tracking limitations (Touch)

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Tracks 6DoF for hands and head

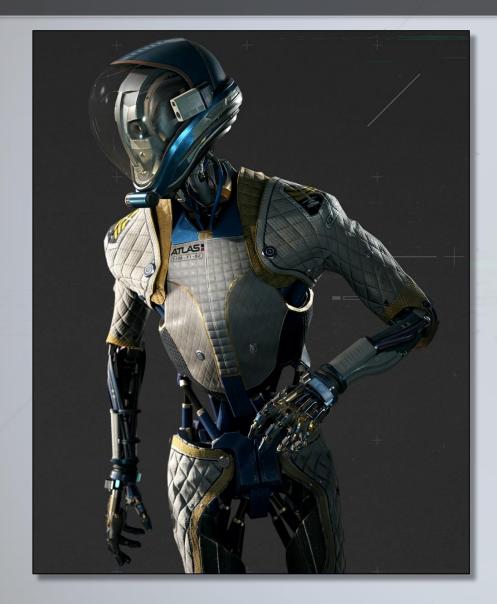


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No elbow, shoulder, or body tracking



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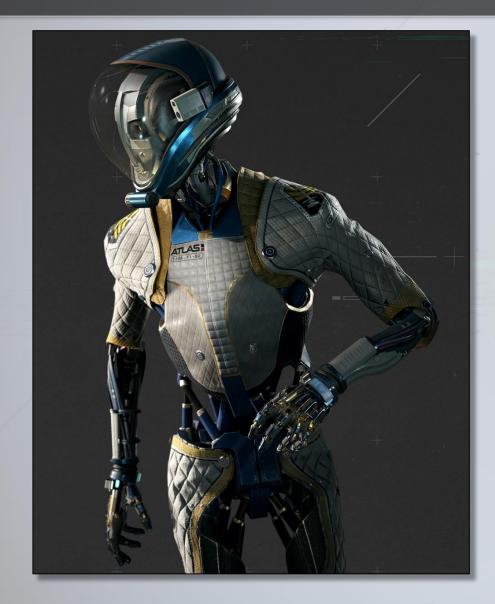
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#### **Psychological Challenges**

Generally very unsettling if stuff isn't where it should be

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Elbows at the wrong angle



#### Current gen hand tracking limitations (Touch)

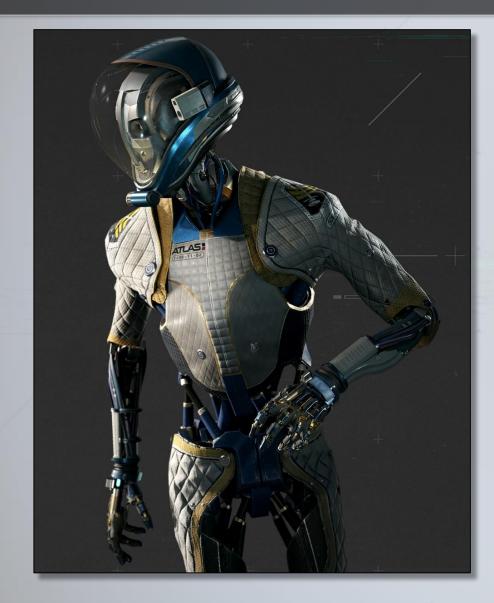
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#### **Psychological Challenges**

Generally very unsettling if stuff isn't where it should be

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- Elbows at the wrong angle
- Arm locked out too early



#### Current gen hand tracking limitations (Touch)

- Tracks 6DoF for hands and head
- Limited finger tracking (index, thumb, rest as 'mitt')
- No elbow, shoulder, or body tracking

#### **Psychological Challenges**

- Generally very unsettling if stuff isn't where it should be
  - Elbows at the wrong angle
  - Arm locked out too early
- VR immersion makes a virtual body much more personal

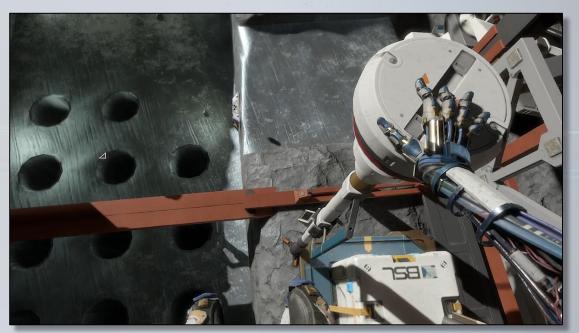
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- Mismatching body identity can feel strange
- Can distract from presence

### Robot Roleplaying

#### See GDC 2017 Session: Lone Echo: It's All in the Hands www.readyatdawn.com/presentations/



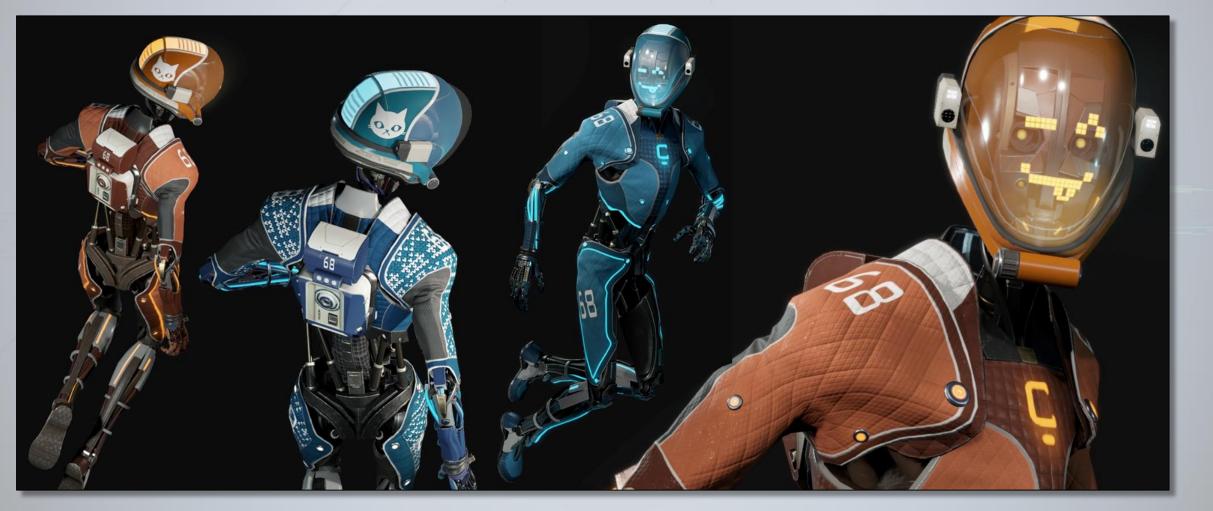


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### Robot Roleplaying

#### Designing an avatar body for everyone



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### Robot Roleplaying



#### Use of Negative Space

I'm a robot!



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#### **Tactile Interactions**

In-world interactions prioritized over button abstraction



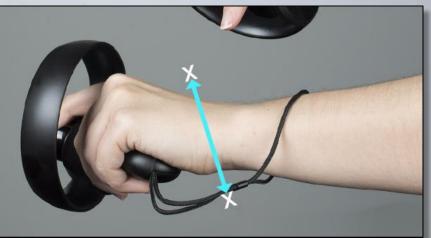


#### **Tactile Interactions**

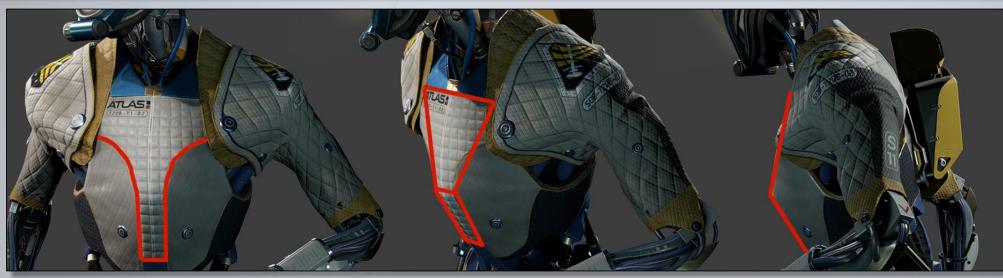
- One-to-one virtual parity with players own body
- Points of interaction need to be predictably 'rigid'!







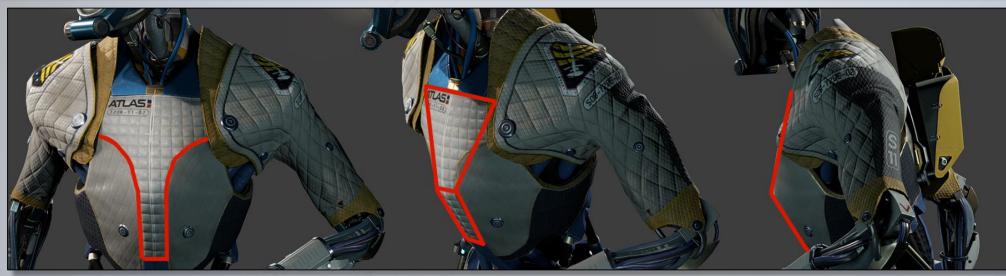
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#### Avatar design for all

 Attempted to manipulate form cues in character design to allow a wider range of body shape identity





#### Avatar design for all

- Attempted to manipulate form cues in character design to allow a wider range of body shape identity
- Negative space allows brain to fill in the gaps

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### Use of Negative Space

- I'm a robot!
- Identity projection



#### Use of Negative Space

- I'm a robot!
- Identity projection
  - Glass half empty

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#### Use of Negative Space

- I'm a robot!
- Identity projection
  - Glass half empty
  - Glass half full

### READY AT DAWN.

### Natural arm length for everyone

- Avatar arm automatically extends to match hand
- Soft design to telescoping elements
- Designed to adjust to any size with minimal distortion



READY AT DAWN.

### Natural arm length for everyone

- Avatar arm automatically extends to match hand
- Character design and rig allow for telescoping elements
- Designed to adjust to any size with minimal distortion





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# THANKS!

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2011-11-8051)

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