LAYERED BATTLES

GENERATING MULTIPLE QUALITATIVE TACTICAL BATTLES

FOR

MARIO + RABBIDS

SPARKS OF HOPE

FRÉDÉRIC GIRAUD — JULIEN VIAL

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WHO AM I?

FREDERIC GIRAUD

LEVEL DESIGNER

(From Architecture Training)

MARIO + RABBIDS KINGDOM BATTLE

MARIO + RABBIDS SPARKS OF HOPE

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

JULIEN VIAL

LEVEL DESIGN DIRECTOR

(Previously QA Tester, Game Designer and Level Designer)

XIII — OR DIE — REDSTEEL — REDSTEEL 2 — Raving Rabbids TRAVEL IN TIME — Rabbids LAND — MARIO + RABBIDS KINGDOM BATTLE — MARIO + RABBIDS SPARKS OF HOPE

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A BIT OF HISTORY...

AUGUST 29, 2017

- ✓ *Tactical Game*
- ✓ *Ubisoft Milan & Paris*
- ✓ *Nintendo Switch*

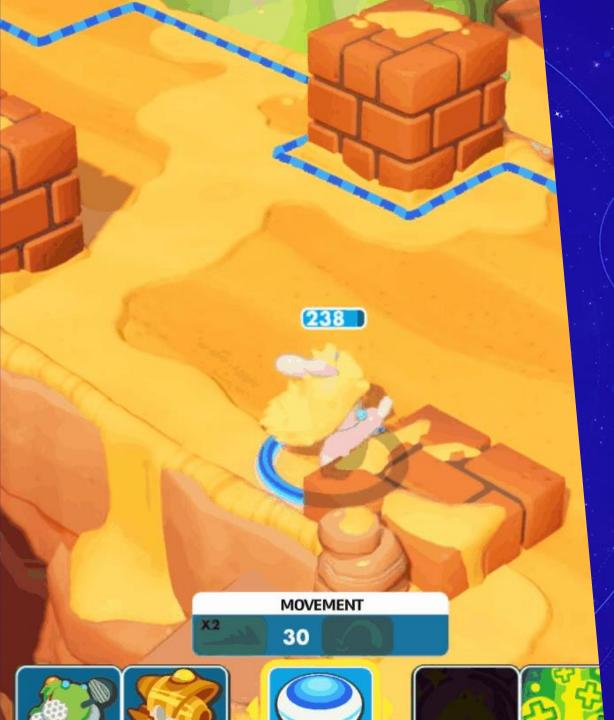Rabbids invaded the Mushroom Kingdom, defeat the corrupted Rabbids to save the Mushroom Kingdom from the MegaBug.

OCTOBER 20, 2022

- ✓ *Tactical Game*
- ✓ *Ubisoft Milan & Paris*
  + Pune, Montpellier, Chengdu
- ✓ *Nintendo Switch*

An entity named Cursa takes over the galaxy spreading Darkmess, defeat the corrupted Rabbids to save all planets from Cursa.

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2017's
KINGDOM BATTLE TEMPLATE

- ✓ **Cursor: Programming Movement**
- ✓ **Grid-Based**
- ✓ **Covers**
- ✓ **Movement Tools**

KNOWLEDGE FROM KINGDOM BATTLE

PRAISED FOR

Big Emphasis on Movement: TeamJump, Dash, Stomp
Accessible take on Tactical

...BUT

Linear/Corridor Handcrafted Worlds
Limited Replayability

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2022's SPARKS OF HOPE MANTRA

- ✓ **Direct Control on Characters**
- ✓ **No-Grid / Radiuses**
- ✓ **More Covers, Panels & Props**
- ✓ **New Movement Tools**

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WHAT MAKES A GOOD MARIO+RABBIDS LEVEL?

NAVIGATION

CHAOS

COMBOS

Tools (Pipes & Trampolines)

Abilities (Hero Interaction)

Partial Predictability

Adaptation Effort

Hero / Enemy Synergies

Spread Opportunities

BATTLE PRODUCTION OPPORTUNITIES

NEW GAME STRUCTURE

Continuity from Explo to Combat

Levels set in Darkmess Dimension

NEW DETERMINISTIC APPROACH

SuperEffects chances based on %

SuperEffects linked to Sparks (100%)

MARIO + RABBIDS KINGDOM BATTLE

MARIO + RABBIDS SPARKS OF HOPE

OPPORTUNITY FOR GENERATED CONTENT

VARY SCENARIOS WITH LD SITUATIONS

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NEW APPROACH TO
TACTICAL LEVELS

BATTLE PRODUCTION PARADOX

MEMORABLE BATTLES

Handmade by Level Designers

Linked to Main Story

Custom – Unique Requirements
(Scripting / Dressing)

RPG PROGRESSION

Side Quest Battles

100+ Battles Scope

Replayability and Future DLCs

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OUR TAKE ON PROCEDURAL

LAYERED BATTLES

GENERATIVE BATTLES BUILD ON HANDCRAFTED

LAYERED-CAKE LEVELS

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GOALS

CREATIVE DIRECTION

Need for quality and control

Maps that look natural at first look

As varied and fun as handcrafted levels

LEVEL DESIGN STAKES

Adaptable Size Battlefield

Time & Energy Gain

Contrasted Generations

PLAYER EXPECTATIONS

Expressing Tacticality & Playstyles
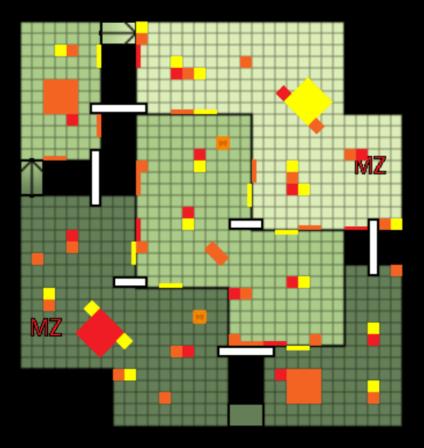
Everlasting varied experience

Avoid Repetitiveness

OUR INITIAL IDEA

Multiple Maps with:

- 3 Covers Layers
divided in Zones and 3 Density Layers

- 3 Navigation Layer
divided in 3 Density Layers
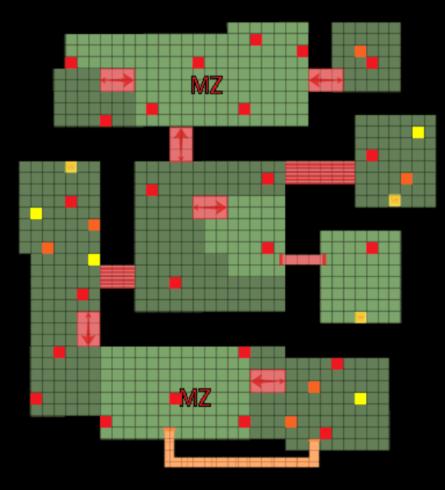
THE DRAWBACKS

Requiring:

- Multiple Maps Size
- Multiple Automatized Dressing
- High Memory Weight

This was not efficient.

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NEW CONSIDERATIONS

OUR PROPOSAL SHOULD...

Adapt to any map size

Cost low amount of dressing time

Be suitable for hardware constraints

AND PROPOSE FLAVOURED BATTLES

STEP 1
BUILD LEVELS &
TAG LAYERS

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TOPOGRAPHY

1 Level for each environment

6 Grounds to Hide / Show:
Up to 63 Ground Combinations

Size, Shape, Elevation Keywords

TOPOGRAPHY
NAVIGATION

3 Navigation Layers for each level

Divided for each Ground Connections

Movement Type Keywords

TOPOGRAPHY
NAVIGATION
COVER LAYERS

9 Cover Layers for each level

Divided for each Grounds

Density, Cover Types, Distribution Keywords

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TOPOGRAPHY
NAVIGATION
COVER LAYERS
VOLUMES / ZONING

Volumes are spread through the Battlefield:

Ground & Positioning Keywords

TOPOGRAPHY
NAVIGATION
COVER LAYERS
VOLUMES / ZONING
LEVEL LIST

1 Level per Environment

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WE HAVE A GENERATED LEVEL

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NEW CHALLENGES

WE TESTED SIMPLE BATTLES

Enemy List generated randomly

Characters located & oriented with no logic

SPAWNING IS CHAOTIC

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STEP 2

IMPROVE HERO &
ENEMY SPAWNING

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SPAWNING HEROES
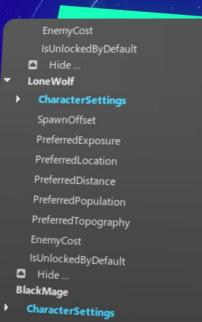
3 Possibilities:

– Grouped in a Central Position

– Grouped in an Off-Centered Position

– Ungrouped

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SPAWNING ENEMIES

All Enemies Archetypes get their

own Spawning Preferences

NEW CHALLENGES

WE TESTED DEFEAT ALL OBJECTIVE

Lack of Variety (Defeat Only)

Approach was always the same

Some Enemy Archetypes not used at full potential

OBJECTIVES & DEPTH?

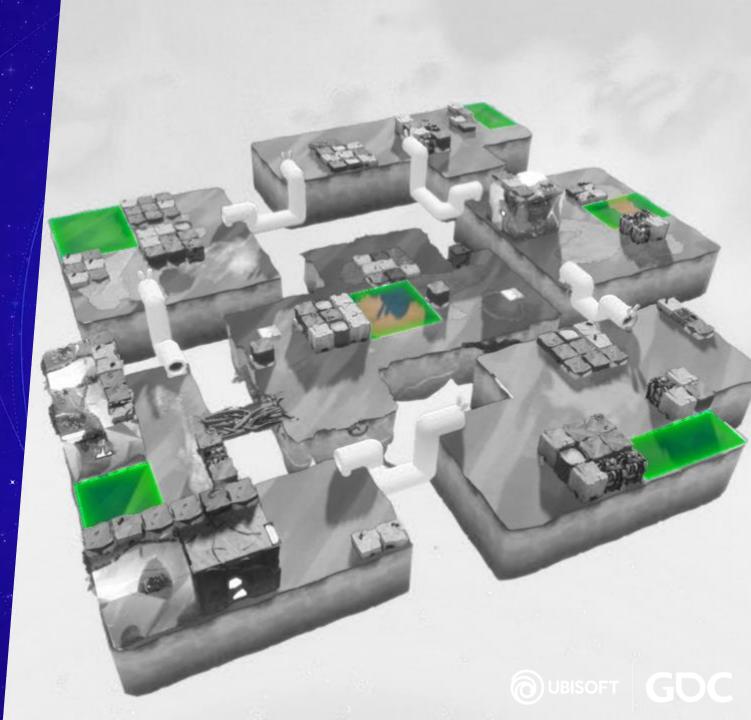UBISOFT | GDC

STEP 3

ADAPT A VARIETY OF OBJECTIVES

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OBJECTIVE LIST

6 Objectives:

Rationalizing, decomposing every objective

Defining requirement for each

Example: REACH

Requires: Reach Area

How / Where to set this area?

(Distant Volume from Hero Spawn)

ENEMY LIST

Handmade Enemylists pushing for synergies

Each Archetype is defined by multiple traits

Limiting number of Archetypes per Battle

Explozeer
DashMaster
Battle Mage
White Mage
Black Mage
  Tags
    Strategy
    Range
    Leverage
    Threat
    Resistance
    Budget

Cover
Short
Technique
Medium
High
High

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STEP 4

APPLY & NARROW DOWN OUR INTENTION SYSTEM

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INTENTION LIST

Set of Keywords to search for specific generations

Either SET or LET RANDOM

Generation Themes:
Sniper,
HardToProgress,
Pinball, etc.

INTENTION EXAMPLE
SNIPER

Topography: Large (Big)

Cover Layer: Houses, Polarized

Navigation: Bridges

Enemies: Range = Long

Hero Preferred Spawning Position: Defensive

NIPER

RequiredGroundTags
  New GroundCombinationsTags (0)
    Size   Big
    Shape   None
    Elevation   None
    Hide ...
  New ...
RequiredCoverTags
  New CoverTags (0)
    Density   None
    Type   None
    Distribution   Heterogeneous
    Houses   Yes
    Hide ...
  New ...
RequiredNavigationTags
  New NavigationTags (0)
    Speed   Bridges
    Hide ...
  New ...
EnemyTeamTags
  Strategy   None
  Variations   None
  Range   Long
  Leverage   None
  Threat   None
  Resistance   None
  Budget   None
  Hide ...
HeroPreferredTopography   Defensive
LockedUntilArchetypeIsAvailable   refers to   No reference ...

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SNIPER

INTENTION EXAMPLE
EXPLOSIVE

Topography: **Small**

Cover Layer: **High, No Houses**

Navigation: **Tools**

Enemies: **Attack = AoE**

Threat = High

Leverage = EnemiesAsTools

PLOSIVE

RequiredGroundTags

New GroundCombinationsTags (0)

Size	Small
Shape	None
Elevation	None

Hide ...

New ...

RequiredCoverTags

New CoverTags (0)

Density	High
Type	None
Distribution	None
Houses	No

Hide ...

New ...

RequiredNavigationTags

New NavigationTags (0)

Speed	Tools

Hide ...

New ...

EnemyTeamTags

Strategy	AoE
Variations	None
Range	None
Leverage	NMEAsTools
Threat	High
Resistance	None
Budget	None

Hide ...

HeroPreferredTopography	Neutral

LockedUntilArchetypeIsAvailable   refers to   No reference

EXPLOSIVE

2370

2130

2370

1

INTENTION EXAMPLE
CLIMBING

Topography: **Shape = Corridor**

Elevation = High

Cover Layer: **Side**

Navigation: **Bridges**

Enemies: **Leverage = Movement**

Hero Preferred Spawning Position: **Lower**

LIMBING

RequiredGroundTags
- New GroundCombinationsTags (0)
  - Size — None
  - Shape — Linear
  - Elevation — High
  - Hide ...
- New ...

RequiredCoverTags
- New CoverTags (0)
  - Density — None
  - Type — Side
  - Distribution — None
  - Houses — None
  - Hide ...
- New ...

RequiredNavigationTags
- New NavigationTags (0)
  - Speed — Bridges
  - Hide ...
- New ...

EnemyTeamTags
- Strategy — None
- Variations — None
- Range — None
- Leverage — Movement
- Threat — None
- Resistance — None
- Budget — None
- Hide ...

HeroPreferredTopography — Lower

LAYERED BATTLE CONFIG

Regroup all information for a single battle entity

Either SET or LET RANDOM

WE HAVE MULTIPLE GENERATED BATTLES BASED ON LEVEL DESIGN INTENTIONS

HOW IT'S BEEN USED

Main Path:

~30 Handcrafted
and
~50 Layered Battle Instances

Side Content:

– Replayable Portals
– Roaming Enemies

All based on Layered Battles

TOWER OF DOOOOM DLC

Game Mode with Replayable structure:

10 Replayable Floors

LBConfig Generation = Infinite Content

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PROS & CONS

ADVANTAGES

- Virtually Endless Content

- Intention System allows to keep Control

- Opens to unexpected yet interesting generation

- System suitable with our technical constraints

- Combinatorial dressing

DISADVANTAGES

- Intertwined Data Structure

- Very Iterative Design

- Non-Adaptative and Complex Dressing Process

- Tools required to be adapted with the system in mind

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THE TAKEAWAYS

PROCEDURAL?

DON'T BE AFRAID OF

YOU SHOULD ABSOLUTELY

Procedural is singular for every project

What does Procedural mean for your Project?

- Trial and Error

- Prototyping and reevaluating needs

- Onboard people of your project into it

- Communicate steps to reassure production

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THANK YOU